

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Hawaii

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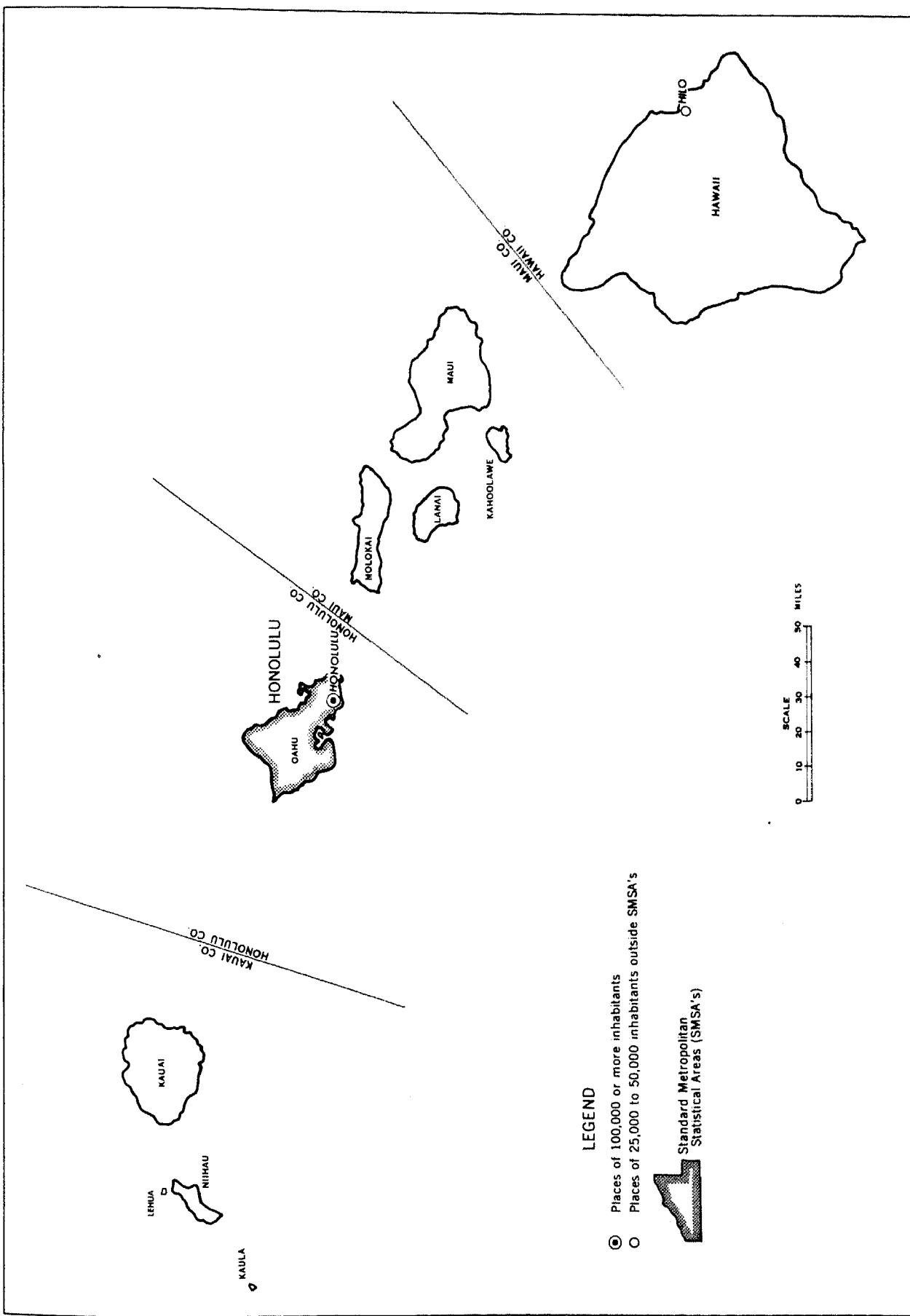
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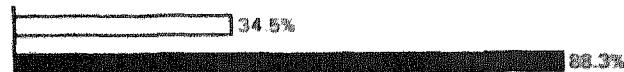
HAWAII

Counties, Principal Islands, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, and Selected Places

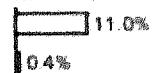


PLACE OF BIRTH**of the Native Population: 1970**

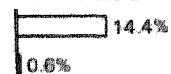
Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION WHITE NEGRO and OTHER RACES**BORN IN THE STATE****BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE**

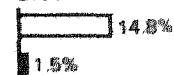
Northeast



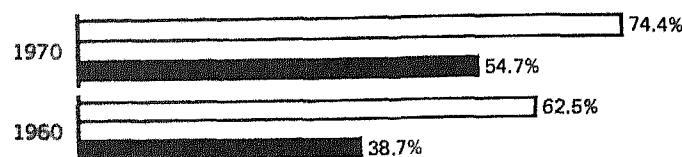
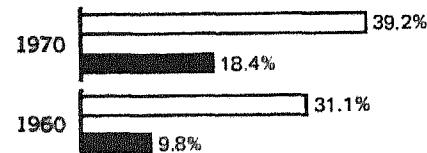
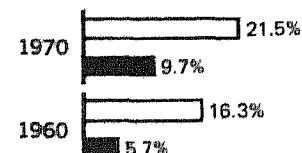
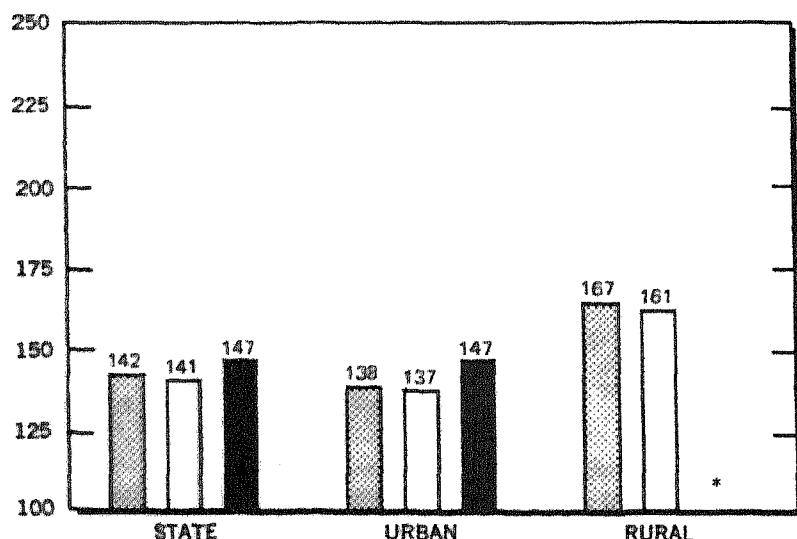
North Central



South



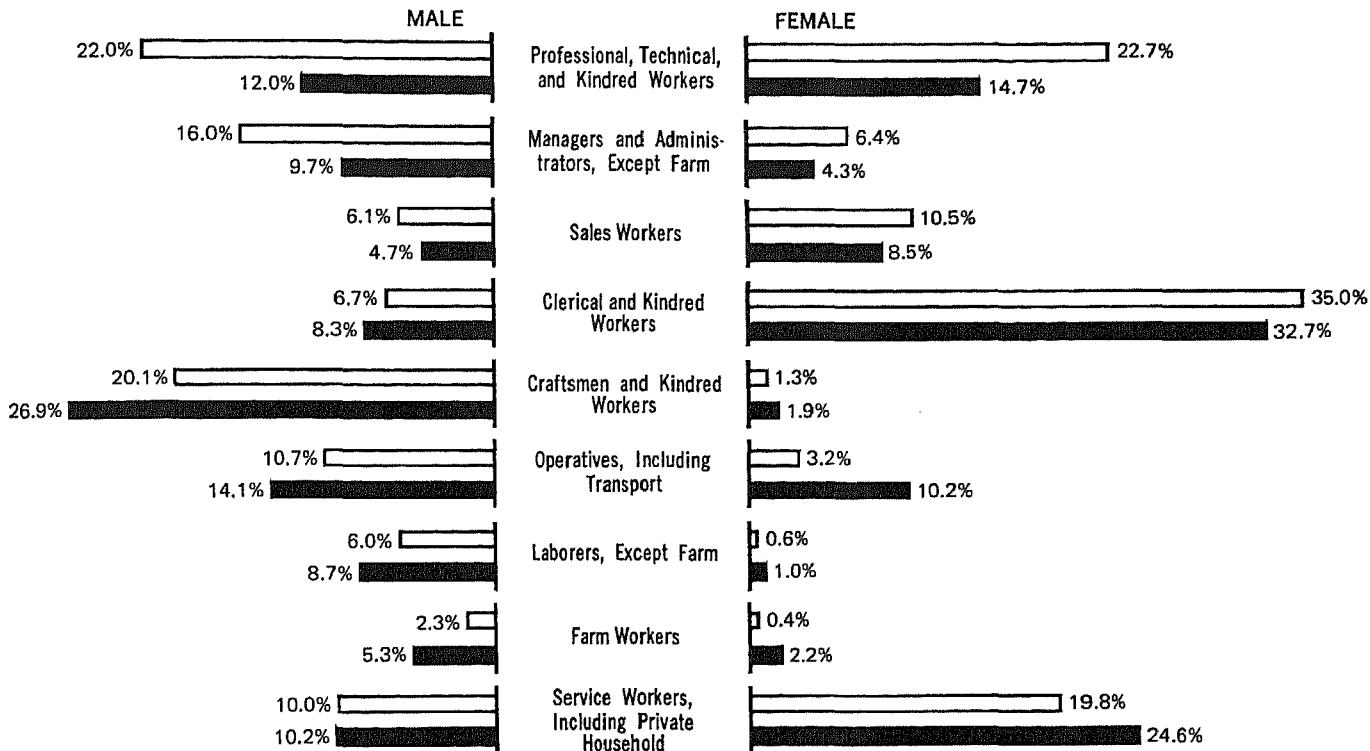
West

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960****PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER** WHITE NEGRO and OTHER RACES**4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE****1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE****4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE****POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970** ALL RACES WHITE NEGRO

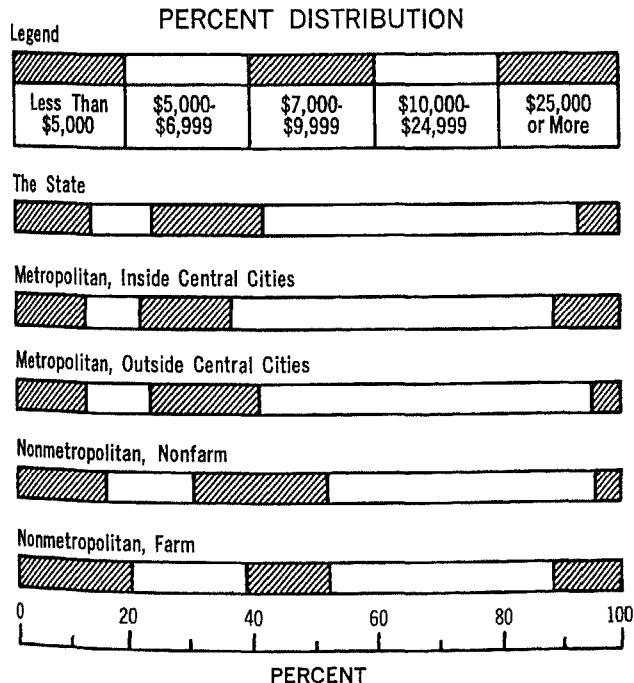
See text,
for definition
of replacement
index.

* Number of Negro women
35 to 44 below minimum
for computation of index.

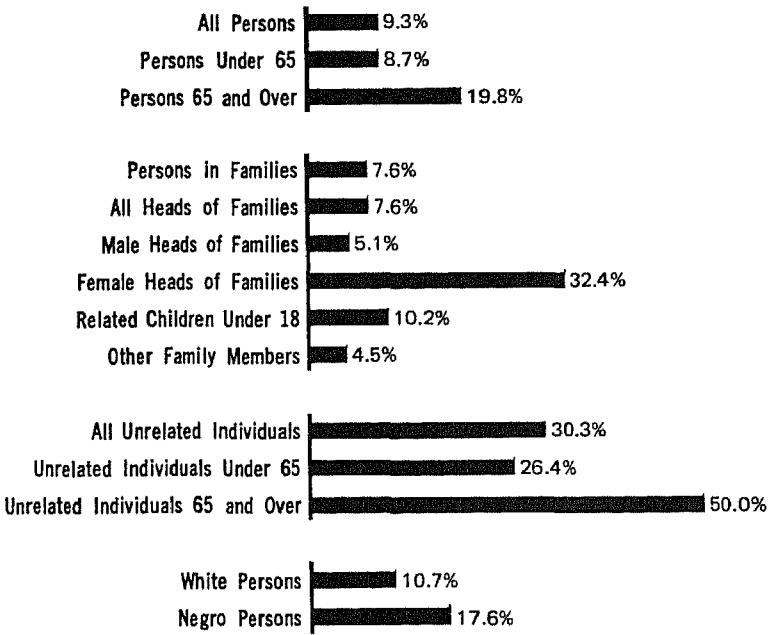
OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970 WHITE NEGRO and OTHER RACES
 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969
 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969
 PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural areas as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

	Total population		Foreign born—Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative rate ¹	
	Number	Percent foreign born						Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					
Honolulu	629 174	9.1	22.3	91.0	61.7	22.1	12.0	93.1	12.4	66.0	4.7	31.3	83.7	2 871
URBANIZED AREAS														
Honolulu	442 278	10.1	24.4	91.1	63.7	20.6	13.8	93.2	12.4	66.4	5.0	29.2	82.9	2 660
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE														
Aiea	12 560	8.7	24.8	93.0	72.3	13.1	15.5	94.9	12.2	58.0	6.0	31.0	82.2	3 253
Hilo	26 355	6.7	28.1	94.2	87.1	9.6	6.4	92.0	12.2	57.8	5.5	24.0	81.1	3 057
Honolulu	324 869	10.8	25.5	91.7	68.0	16.2	16.1	91.7	12.4	65.8	5.2	25.7	81.6	2 540
Kaiulua	33 783	3.9	16.1	78.0	50.9	25.4	15.9	94.6	12.8	76.9	3.1	30.3	87.2	3 089
Kaneohe	29 814	4.2	21.9	93.8	75.0	13.4	12.6	98.2	12.5	72.2	4.7	38.0	88.1	3 142
Pearl City	19 552	7.3	26.4	96.6	66.2	22.8	7.6	95.6	12.5	73.4	3.4	42.9	85.8	2 761
Schofield Barracks	13 558	3.0	7.2	95.1	6.0	66.0	3.2	92.8	12.7	82.1	—	47.9	95.7	3 508
Wahiawa	17 598	9.1	25.3	97.1	68.8	19.9	7.8	90.8	12.3	61.6	3.1	31.9	83.1	3 132
Waipahu	22 798	15.5	28.2	97.5	72.1	19.5	6.8	99.9	12.2	56.2	7.8	44.2	82.8	3 241

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families				
	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—			
	Female, 16 years and over	Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years											
Honolulu	1.18	49.4	47.8	36.6	85.0	23.9	3.0	10.3	53.1	26.4	0.9	67.7	12 035	7.2	35.0
URBANIZED AREAS															
Honolulu	1.08	51.7	49.9	38.5	83.1	24.9	2.7	10.5	54.2	25.6	0.9	68.1	12 346	6.9	36.6
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Aiea	1.41	48.1	48.2	35.9	78.8	18.4	3.3	15.9	46.3	34.9	0.7	71.7	13 212	7.2	39.7
Hilo	1.30	50.5	56.0	50.8	67.1	26.9	2.5	8.5	50.5	23.4	0.6	69.2	11 121	8.5	28.4
Honolulu	1.04	53.8	52.1	40.8	76.8	26.0	2.6	9.7	55.5	23.7	1.0	66.6	12 539	6.9	38.1
Kaiulua	1.49	45.4	42.0	31.6	80.4	26.6	2.5	7.7	64.0	26.8	1.3	66.8	14 916	5.1	49.6
Kaneohe	1.45	52.5	55.5	49.8	78.5	21.6	3.1	9.7	53.3	28.7	0.9	69.6	13 725	4.8	41.2
Pearl City	1.49	49.9	51.9	42.2	72.5	19.6	2.7	9.6	57.3	40.4	0.4	72.8	13 208	6.0	39.1
Schofield Barracks	1.01	23.8	23.8	17.6	99.1	—	8.7	2.9	62.6	43.3	0.9	68.0	7 483	7.7	8.8
Wahiawa	1.34	45.5	47.3	35.4	88.9	15.0	4.4	9.2	49.1	37.4	0.6	71.2	10 126	9.3	26.7
Waipahu	1.46	45.8	46.1	37.9	89.7	15.0	3.7	17.4	38.6	27.8	1.4	71.1	11 184	7.5	26.2

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

Places of 2,500 to 10,000												
Total population		Native population — Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over			Nonworker worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over — Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force — Percent unemployed	Employed persons — Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
			Number	Percent foreign born	Median school years completed					Percent with income of —	Median income (dollars)	
Number	Percent foreign born	Native population — Percent residing in State of birth	Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more	Nonworker worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over — Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force — Percent unemployed	Employed persons — Percent in manufacturing industries	Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more	
2 906	29.4	85.9	8.5	28.6	1.33	42.4	4.3	35.1	10 473	2.9	21.4	
7 765	3.2	48.5	12.4	73.0	1.99	31.0	4.0	14.8	9 634	6.2	17.8	
Poipu Village												
Matthew Heights	3 785	3.4	28.4	13.8	91.1	1.54	41.9	3.8	10.0	17 382	6.2	61.8
Matthews	5 039	3.0	67.9	12.6	76.7	1.06	44.9	0.6	10.6	13 718	3.4	42.2
Hickam Housing	2 626	11.3	72.8	12.1	54.9	2.10	35.4	5.8	10.8	8 988	11.2	11.3
Ingraham Point	7 382	3.2	3.9	12.7	88.6	1.27	31.7	2.9	0.8	10 028	1.7	27.5
Kapolei	4 572	4.9	8.5	12.7	82.7	2.95	20.7	14.8	6.8	8 226	16.7	9.9
Kaihihi	8 287	13.1	87.1	12.1	52.8	1.14	56.6	3.5	19.6	11 474	5.6	25.5
Kapolei	3 794	10.7	82.8	9.1	38.8	1.42	49.0	6.3	11.9	8 932	10.1	16.3
Lihue	3 574	12.6	76.9	10.8	45.1	1.87	55.4	2.0	16.6	10 305	5.4	18.5
Lois	2 930	25.6	50.6	12.6	61.7	1.49	32.4	0.7	2.2	9 686	23.3	21.0
Lihue	3 124	11.0	86.3	12.1	54.1	0.92	60.9	0.9	4.6	12 294	3.4	35.1
Maihi	4 397	3.7	81.9	11.8	48.6	2.01	39.4	5.9	14.1	9 253	17.6	13.8
Meketulu	4 644	5.6	77.6	11.2	43.3	2.49	29.7	5.6	12.1	8 895	15.8	14.3
Meketulu City	3 499	5.1	57.7	12.4	71.8	2.19	28.2	1.0	16.4	11 293	8.7	17.8
Munawewill	5 303	4.5	58.2	13.5	86.4	1.46	52.4	2.8	6.8	16 711	4.7	58.0
Makapei	7 846	1.6	6.5	12.5	77.3	0.65	33.9	5.2	5.5	7 742	3.1	8.3
Makihuli	6 506	3.8	75.2	10.4	32.9	2.38	40.3	8.6	15.3	9 733	15.6	17.8
Pacific Palisades	7 846	3.8	70.9	12.7	82.3	1.57	49.1	1.7	14.9	13 412	4.9	38.7
Waikiki	3 958	26.7	73.5	10.1	38.5	1.42	42.1	6.7	27.6	9 484	5.0	26.7
Waipahu	3 362	7.4	68.4	12.1	53.9	1.66	44.1	5.5	8.0	9 700	14.2	15.3
Wailuku	7 836	8.7	88.7	11.9	49.7	1.35	50.1	4.4	12.7	10 158	11.1	28.1
Waipahu	2 982	8.2	73.0	12.3	64.0	1.16	57.4	4.4	11.4	11 895	8.4	33.8
Waimea Beach	2 615	1.2	63.3	12.3	61.7	1.47	57.1	3.3	10.3	13 587	8.2	41.1

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

Counties												
Total population		Native population — Percent residing in State of birth	Percent native or foreign or mixed parentage	Persons 5 years and over — Percent migrant	Children in elementary school — Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years — Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over — Median school years completed	Married couples — Percent without own household	Families — Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years — Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years — Cumulative fertility rate	
Number	Percent foreign born	Native population — Percent residing in State of birth	Percent with income of —	Median income (dollars)								
The State	740 559	9.8	23.5	65.5	19.9	10.8	93.4	12.3	4.8	30.3	83.8	2 938
Hawaii	63 468	10.8	29.6	86.0	10.5	4.1	94.6	11.4	5.7	25.2	83.1	3 258
Honolulu	629 774	9.1	22.3	61.7	22.1	12.0	93.1	12.4	4.7	31.3	63.7	2 871
Kauai	29 761	16.1	29.2	85.7	9.2	4.4	92.8	10.3	4.6	26.1	85.6	3 314
Maui	46 156	14.7	27.2	84.1	10.0	7.9	95.6	10.6	4.6	26.3	85.7	3 216

*Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

Counties																	
	Persons in labor force				Civilian labor force — Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week — Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969 — Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Median income (dollars)	Families					
	Nonworker worker ratio	Married women husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers				Percent with income of —	Percent with income of —				
		Female, 16 years and over	With own children under 6 years	Total								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more				
The State	1.22	49.0	48.1	37.8	83.9	22.0	3.0	10.9	49.9	24.7	6.9	67.0	11 354	7.6	32.5		
Hawaii	1.42	45.5	48.8	43.2	72.9	20.9	2.7	15.0	38.2	18.6	1.0	65.2	9 750	9.7	23.2		
Honolulu	1.16	49.4	47.8	36.6	65.0	23.9	3.0	10.3	53.1	26.4	0.9	67.7	12 035	7.2	35.0		
Kauai	1.34	49.1	49.6	43.8	76.7	18.7	3.7	11.0	35.5	16.3	0.9	66.6	9 546	8.3	19.6		
Maui	1.42	47.5	49.8	44.8	73.4	13.4	3.6	13.5	35.5	17.1	1.1	59.8	9 643	9.4	21.9		

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	1970						1960						Percent		
				Percent						Percent					
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE															
Total population	768 559	301 429	467 130	100.0	100.0	100.0	632 772	202 331	430 441	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	692 964	291 427	401 537	90.2	96.7	86.0	563 872	194 723	369 149	89.1	96.2	85.8	89.1	96.2	85.8
Native parentage	512 387	257 227	255 160	66.7	85.3	54.6	390 188	167 428	222 760	61.7	82.7	51.8	61.7	82.7	51.8
Foreign or mixed parentage	180 577	34 200	146 377	23.5	11.3	31.3	173 684	27 295	146 389	27.4	13.5	34.0	27.4	13.5	34.0
Foreign born	75 595	10 002	65 593	9.8	3.3	14.0	68 900	7 608	61 292	10.9	3.8	14.2	10.9	3.8	14.2
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK															
Total	256 172	44 202	211 970	100.0	100.0	100.0	242 581	34 900	207 681	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	5 114	4 770	344	2.0	10.8	0.2	4 517	4 114	403	1.9	11.8	0.2	1.9	11.8	0.2
Ireland	1 056	998	58	0.4	2.3	-	1 004	961	43	0.4	2.8	-	0.4	2.8	-
Norway	664	664	-	0.3	1.5	-	703	651	52	0.3	1.9	-	0.3	1.9	-
Sweden	841	836	5	0.3	1.9	-	805	785	20	0.3	2.2	-	0.3	2.2	-
Denmark	532	479	53	0.2	1.1	-	370	325	45	0.2	0.9	-	0.2	0.9	-
Netherlands	355	326	29	0.1	0.7	-	273	246	27	0.1	0.7	-	0.1	0.7	-
Switzerland	275	275	-	0.1	0.6	-	278	274	4	0.1	0.8	-	0.1	0.8	-
France	811	712	99	0.3	1.6	-	593	480	113	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.1
Germany ¹	5 112	4 626	486	2.0	10.5	0.2	4 091	3 500	591	1.7	10.0	0.3	1.7	10.0	0.3
Poland	775	744	31	0.3	1.7	-	1 003	988	15	0.4	2.8	-	0.4	2.8	-
Czechoslovakia	385	374	11	0.2	0.8	-	401	377	24	0.2	1.1	-	0.2	1.1	-
Austria	744	722	24	0.3	1.6	-	676	616	60	0.3	1.8	-	0.3	1.8	-
Hungary	342	331	11	0.1	0.7	-	405	366	39	0.2	1.0	-	0.2	1.0	-
Yugoslavia	198	198	-	0.1	0.4	-	159	155	4	0.1	0.4	-	0.1	0.4	-
U.S.S.R.	828	773	55	0.3	1.7	-	1 011	900	111	0.4	2.6	0.1	0.4	2.6	0.1
Lithuania	207	181	26	0.1	0.4	-	143	143	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.1	0.4	-
Greece	371	342	29	0.1	0.8	-	234	234	-	0.1	0.7	-	0.1	0.7	-
Italy	1 656	1 547	109	0.6	3.5	0.1	1 751	1 635	116	0.7	4.7	0.1	0.7	4.7	0.1
Other Europe	8 318	7 686	632	3.2	17.4	0.3	10 887	10 102	785	4.5	28.9	0.4	4.5	28.9	0.4
Asia	205 916	6 657	199 259	80.4	15.1	94.0	198 993	1 820	197 173	82.0	5.2	94.9	82.0	5.2	94.9
Western Asia ²	344	306	38	0.1	0.7	-	259	218	41	0.1	0.6	-	0.1	0.6	-
China ³	20 939	557	20 382	8.2	1.3	9.6	20 726	253	20 473	8.5	0.7	9.9	8.5	0.7	9.9
Japan	105 223	2 584	102 639	41.1	5.8	48.4	112 503	340	112 163	46.4	1.0	54.0	46.4	1.0	54.0
Other Asia	79 410	3 210	76 200	31.0	7.3	35.9	65 505	1 009	64 496	27.0	2.9	31.1	27.0	2.9	31.1
Canada	5 865	5 511	354	2.3	12.5	0.2	3 928	3 656	272	1.6	10.5	0.1	1.6	10.5	0.1
Mexico	1 159	1 067	92	0.5	2.4	-	722	622	100	0.3	1.8	-	0.3	1.8	-
Cuba	235	223	12	0.1	0.5	-	102	81	21	-	0.2	-	-	0.2	-
Other America	1 371	915	456	0.5	2.1	0.2	806	488	318	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.2
All other	6 712	2 138	4 574	2.6	4.8	2.2	8 130	1 252	6 878	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.3
Not reported	6 328	1 107	5 221	2.5	2.5	2.5	596	129	467	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
STATE OF BIRTH															
Total native population	693 237	289 926	403 311	100.0	100.0	100.0	563 872	194 723	369 149	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	455 892	99 909	355 983	65.8	34.5	88.3	421 168	68 529	352 639	74.7	35.2	95.5	74.7	35.2	95.5
Born in different State	178 808	162 311	14 497	25.8	56.0	4.1	128 992	119 795	9 197	22.9	61.5	2.5	22.9	61.5	2.5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15 876	7 876	8 000	2.3	2.7	2.0	4 962	3 102	1 860	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.5
State of birth not reported	42 661	19 830	22 631	6.2	6.8	5.7	8 750	3 297	5 453	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO															
Population, 5 years old and over	697 840	272 633	425 207	100.0	100.0	100.0	551 781	176 403	375 378	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Some house	320 579	71 880	248 699	45.9	26.4	58.5	240 895	39 672	201 223	43.7	22.5	53.6	43.7	22.5	53.6
Different house in United States	300 879	164 217	136 662	43.1	60.2	32.1	286 020	123 778	162 242	51.8	70.2	43.2	51.8	70.2	43.2
Same county	161 800	49 185	112 615	23.2	18.0	26.5	175 971	35 284	140 687	31.9	20.0	37.5	31.9	20.0	37.5
Different county	139 079	115 032	24 047	19.9	42.2	5.7	110 049	88 494	21 555	19.9	50.2	5.7	19.9	50.2	5.7
Same State	13 347	4 817	8 530	1.9	1.8	2.0	15 281	2 901	12 380	2.8	1.6	3.3	2.8	1.6	3.3
Different State	125 732	110 215	15 517	18.0	40.4	3.6	94 768	85 593	9 175	17.2	48.5	2.4	17.2	48.5	2.4
Abroad	33 518	13 374	20 144	4.8	4.9	4.7	19 402	10 354	9 048	3.5	5.9	2.4	3.5	5.9	2.4
Moved, residence not reported	42 864	23 162	19 702	6.1	8.5	4.6	5 464	2 599	2 865	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	22 904	13 072	9 832	33.2	47.0	23.9	16 240	7 972	8 268	36.2	56.9	26.8	36.2	56.9	26.8
Children per 1,000 women ever married	945	782	1 161	...	...	...	1 388	1 221	1 549	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	46 859	21 001	25 858	87.7	89.6	86.2	42 198	14 093	28 105	89.9	92.6	88.5	89.9	92.6	88.5
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 276	2 133	2 393	...	...	...	2 504	2 380	2 567	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	45 224	15 062	30 162	93.9	94.9	93.4	40 165	12 506	27 659	94.3	95.0	94.0	94.3	95.0	94.0
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 129	3 070	3 159	...	...	...	3 009	2 579	3 203	...	...	...	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above ⁴	228 058	84 995	143 063	100.0	100.0	100.0	179 532	47 327	132 205	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kindergarten	14 615	5 777	8 838	6.4	6.8	6.2	14 373	4 150	10 223	8.0	8.8	7.7	8.0	8.8	7.7
Public	12 980	5 135	7 845	5.7	6.0	5.5	12 211	3 466	8 745	6.8	7.3	6.6	6.8	7.3	6.6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	127 678	49 795	77 883	56.0	58.6	54.4	110 436	30 121	80 315	61.5	63.6	60.8	61.5	63.6	60.8
Public	113 908	43 509	70 399	49.9	51.2	49.2	93 823	23 718	70 105	52.3	50.1	53.0	52.3	50.1	53.0
High school (1 to 4 years)	57 455	18 968	38 487	25.2	22.3	26.9	46 087	10 676	35 411	25.7	22.6	26.8	25.7	22.6	26.8
Public	50 095	15 777	34 318	22.0	18.6	24.0	38 048	7 570	30 478	21.2	16.0	23.1	21.2	16.0	23.1
College	28 310	10 455	17 855	12.4	12.3	12.5	8 636	2 380	6 256	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.7
Number enrolled in school, by age: ⁵	27 683	10 894	16 789	12.1	12.8	11.7	26 435	7 373	19 062	14.7	15.6	14.4	14.7	15.6	14.4
5 and 6 years old	108 757	42 422	66 335	47.6	49.8	46.3	9								

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	384,843	199,520	243,323	100.0	100.0	100.0	386,910	95,735	213,135	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	11,496	1,008	10,488	1.0	0.7	4.3	20,540	1,152	19,388	6.6	1.2	9.1
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	20,364	3,308	17,056	5.1	2.4	7.0	25,888	3,897	21,991	8.4	4.1	10.3
5 and 6 years	22,342	4,139	18,224	5.8	3.0	7.4	23,144	4,258	18,886	7.5	4.4	8.9
7 years	9,444	2,488	6,956	2.5	1.8	2.8	12,755	3,224	9,531	4.1	3.4	4.5
8 years	31,469	8,163	23,306	8.2	5.9	9.5	35,031	8,365	26,666	11.3	8.7	12.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	51,365	16,529	34,836	12.3	11.9	14.2	49,272	15,043	34,229	16.0	15.7	16.1
4 years	138,357	49,292	89,075	35.9	35.3	36.1	91,586	30,060	61,526	29.6	31.4	26.9
College: 1 to 3 years	46,008	24,598	21,490	12.8	8.8	17.6	23,016	14,144	8,872	7.5	14.8	4.2
4 years	29,657	16,626	13,031	7.7	11.9	5.3	15,664	9,331	6,333	5.1	9.7	3.0
5 years or more	24,000	13,399	10,671	6.3	9.6	4.4	12,014	6,281	5,733	3.9	6.6	2.7
Median school years completed	12.3	12.7	12.1	...	...	...	11.3	12.4	9.9	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over	269,165	116,333	170,830	100.0	100.0	100.0	231,767	82,179	149,528	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	223,925	97,701	126,224	77.4	82.6	73.9	188,071	72,720	115,351	81.2	88.5	77.1
Armed Forces	46,900	42,408	6,492	16.9	35.8	3.8	46,638	40,453	6,185	20.1	49.2	4.1
Civilian labor force	175,024	55,293	119,742	60.5	46.7	76.1	141,433	32,247	109,166	61.0	39.3	73.0
Employed	170,412	53,464	116,946	58.9	49.2	68.5	136,821	31,167	105,654	59.0	37.9	70.7
Unemployed	4,623	1,829	2,794	1.6	1.6	1.6	4,612	1,100	3,512	2.0	1.3	2.3
Not in labor force	65,230	20,654	44,586	22.6	17.4	26.1	43,636	9,459	34,177	18.8	11.5	22.9
Female, 14 years old and over	264,590	97,580	167,070	100.0	100.0	100.0	194,708	59,809	134,979	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	122,924	36,469	84,455	46.5	39.4	56.6	77,636	18,835	58,801	39.9	31.5	43.6
Employed	117,390	35,661	81,737	44.4	40.9	56.5	72,549	16,930	53,619	37.2	28.3	41.2
Not in labor force	143,666	59,111	82,555	53.5	60.6	49.4	117,152	40,974	76,178	60.1	68.5	56.4
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	1,714	902	912	10.4	14.3	8.4	1,564	509	1,055	13.2	18.7	11.5
16 and 17 years	4,493	1,547	2,634	29.7	31.6	26.8	3,472	1,076	2,396	30.5	38.3	27.9
18 and 19 years	9,558	5,103	4,453	66.0	75.2	57.9	10,427	6,656	3,771	78.2	93.5	60.8
20 to 24 years	41,416	26,742	14,676	89.5	93.6	83.0	26,253	17,854	10,399	93.5	97.8	87.0
25 to 34 years	51,132	24,237	26,875	94.5	95.5	93.5	44,900	17,910	26,990	96.3	98.0	95.2
35 to 44 years	45,056	17,969	27,007	96.2	96.8	95.9	45,234	15,920	29,314	97.1	97.8	96.7
45 to 64 years	65,754	19,674	45,862	89.0	84.4	90.2	58,763	11,964	38,799	89.7	88.4	90.1
65 years and over	4,918	1,385	3,523	22.0	25.5	20.9	3,458	831	2,627	23.0	26.2	22.1
Female: 14 and 15 years	876	265	611	5.7	5.1	6.0	693	345	348	5.9	13.0	3.9
16 and 17 years	2,955	874	2,681	20.8	18.7	21.8	1,583	349	1,214	15.0	15.1	14.9
18 and 19 years	6,204	2,215	3,989	48.4	48.1	48.6	3,316	755	2,561	39.8	32.0	42.8
20 to 24 years	20,304	8,717	11,609	58.8	54.6	62.4	9,423	2,730	6,673	46.7	35.0	54.2
25 to 34 years	27,640	10,222	17,418	91.7	43.6	56.1	20,446	4,501	15,945	43.5	29.6	50.2
35 to 44 years	28,540	8,880	21,680	97.3	43.3	67.1	22,257	4,503	17,754	52.3	34.2	60.3
45 to 64 years	34,480	8,643	25,837	98.8	41.3	59.8	18,672	5,161	13,491	45.3	42.0	46.7
65 years and over	1,903	653	1,250	8.7	9.5	8.3	1,246	431	815	9.4	11.4	8.6
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over	583,755	215,915	337,840	100.0	100.0	100.0	426,495	141,988	284,507	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in previous year	581,264	150,341	330,927	68.9	69.6	68.4	287,435	98,407	189,028	67.4	69.3	66.4
50 to 52 weeks	253,543	96,681	156,842	45.6	44.8	46.4	202,248	71,567	130,681	47.4	50.4	45.9
40 to 47 weeks	17,648	7,743	9,905	3.2	3.6	2.9	10,428	3,612	6,816	2.4	2.5	2.4
27 to 39 weeks	21,272	9,165	12,107	3.8	4.2	3.6	13,950	4,603	9,347	3.3	3.2	3.3
14 to 26 weeks	23,862	10,261	13,581	4.3	4.8	4.0	16,268	5,298	10,970	3.8	3.7	3.9
13 weeks or less	37,758	14,617	23,141	6.8	6.8	6.8	26,357	7,654	18,703	6.2	5.4	6.6
Did not work in previous year	172,487	65,574	104,913	31.1	30.4	31.6	139,040	43,581	95,479	32.6	30.7	33.6
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over	170,412	53,444	114,946	100.0	100.0	100.0	134,821	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	23,904	10,810	13,094	14.0	20.2	11.2	13,581	(NA)	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	18,586	7,966	10,620	10.9	14.9	9.1	14,710	(NA)	(NA)	10.8	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	8,591	3,210	5,281	5.0	4.6	4.6	7,176	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	12,371	3,159	9,212	7.3	5.9	7.9	9,649	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	38,708	9,494	29,244	22.7	17.8	25.0	32,766	(NA)	(NA)	24.0	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	11,347	2,571	8,756	6.7	4.8	7.5	11,036	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operators, drivers, and helpers, except farm	8,802	2,442	6,436	5.2	4.6	5.5	8,257	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	17,946	2,787	9,159	7.0	5.2	7.8	12,769	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	1,086	249	837	0.6	0.5	0.7	2,621	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	5,837	830	5,007	3.4	1.6	4.3	8,977	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	15,577	4,695	10,882	9.1	8.8	9.3	10,126	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	77	37	40	—	0.1	—	199	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over	117,398	35,661	81,727	100.0	100.0	100.0	72,549	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18,675	7,509	11,166	15.9	21.1	13.7	11,679	(NA)	(NA)	15.3	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	5,409	2,184	3,225	4.6	6.1	3.9	3,757	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	9,733	3,347	6,306	8.3	9.4	7.8	6,436	(NA)	(NA)	8.9	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	36,843	11,452	26,411	31.4	32.1	31.1	20,673	(NA)	(NA)	27.7	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1,906	419	1,531	1.7	1.2	1.9	1,035	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	8,299	2,002	7,497	7.1	2.2	9.2	8,300	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operators, drivers, and helpers, except farm	3,922	1,366	2,556	0.3	0.4	0.3	174	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	6,064	207	777	0.8	0.6	1.0	834	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	225	26	299	0.3	0.1	0.4	815	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	1,269	42	1,227	1.1	0.2	1.5	1,307	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	22,127	5,473	16,644	16.9	15.4	20.4	11,568	(NA)	(NA)	15.9	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	1,004	613	1,273	1.6	1.7	1.6	4,364	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
	9,452	3,473	6,039	0.1	0.6	0.4	2,807	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	(NA)

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

1970						1960					
			Percent						Percent		
			Negro and other races		Total	Negro and other races		Total	Negro and other races		
Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White		Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	
287 816	89 125	198 685	100.0	100.0	100.0	209 370	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
12 104	1 988	10 116	4.2	2.2	5.1	15 981	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	(NA)
306	.58	248	0.1	0.1	0.1	133	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
24 743	6 512	18 231	8.6	7.3	9.2	19 882	(NA)	(NA)	9.5	(NA)	(NA)
9 186	2 773	6 413	3.2	3.1	3.2	7 781	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
20 410	4 468	15 942	7.1	5.0	8.0	25 842	(NA)	(NA)	12.3	(NA)	(NA)
22 503	7 932	14 571	7.8	8.9	7.3	16 734	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
56 365	15 738	40 627	19.6	17.7	20.4	39 142	(NA)	(NA)	18.7	(NA)	(NA)
13 486	5 346	8 120	4.7	6.0	4.1	7 814	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
7 934	3 035	4 899	2.8	3.4	2.5	4 625	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
18 641	5 090	13 551	6.5	5.7	6.8	14 289	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
3 231	1 204	2 027	1.1	1.4	1.0	2 394	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
45 622	16 979	28 643	15.9	19.1	14.4	27 002	(NA)	(NA)	12.9	(NA)	(NA)
30 783	9 615	21 168	10.7	10.8	10.7	21 817	(NA)	(NA)	10.4	(NA)	(NA)
22 496	8 367	14 129	7.8	9.4	7.1	5 934	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
170 412	53 444	116 948	100.0	100.0	100.0	134 821	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
10 065	1 808	8 277	5.9	3.4	7.1	13 673	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	(NA)	(NA)
275	.53	222	0.2	0.1	0.2	133	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
23 143	5 975	17 168	13.6	11.2	14.7	18 908	(NA)	(NA)	13.8	(NA)	(NA)
7 806	2 364	5 442	4.6	4.4	4.7	6 723	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
13 204	3 343	9 861	7.7	6.3	8.4	18 157	(NA)	(NA)	13.3	(NA)	(NA)
17 210	6 042	11 168	10.1	11.3	9.5	13 964	(NA)	(NA)	10.2	(NA)	(NA)
27 257	7 804	19 453	16.0	14.6	16.6	21 031	(NA)	(NA)	15.4	(NA)	(NA)
6 396	2 483	3 913	3.8	4.6	3.3	4 259	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
5 443	1 956	3 487	3.2	3.7	3.0	3 459	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
6 726	1 911	4 815	3.9	3.6	4.1	4 208	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
1 810	.668	1 142	1.1	1.2	1.0	1 450	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
16 098	7 025	9 073	9.4	13.1	7.8	10 264	(NA)	(NA)	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
22 035	7 094	14 941	12.9	13.3	12.8	16 771	(NA)	(NA)	12.3	(NA)	(NA)
12 924	4 938	7 986	7.6	9.2	6.8	3 821	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
170 729	68 215	102 514	100.0	100.0	100.0	130 871	46 887	83 984	100.0	100.0	100.0
3 926	2 419	1 507	2.3	3.5	1.5	4 707	2 351	2 356	3.6	5.0	2.8
3 122	1 221	1 901	1.8	1.8	1.9	4 498	1 675	2 823	3.4	3.6	3.4
4 416	1 869	2 547	2.6	2.7	2.5	7 782	3 033	4 749	5.9	6.5	5.7
5 154	2 279	2 875	3.0	3.3	2.8	13 675	5 030	8 645	10.4	10.7	10.3
6 156	2 875	3 281	3.6	4.2	3.2	15 037	5 876	9 161	11.5	12.5	10.9
8 581	4 342	4 239	5.0	6.4	4.1	14 738	4 974	9 784	11.3	10.6	11.6
9 484	4 526	4 958	5.6	6.6	4.8	13 594	4 166	9 428	10.4	8.9	11.2
10 019	4 603	5 416	5.9	6.7	5.3	11 213	3 486	7 727	8.6	7.4	9.2
9 992	4 243	5 749	5.9	6.2	5.6	9 159	2 684	6 475	7.0	5.7	7.7
9 621	3 946	5 675	5.6	5.8	5.5	7 685	2 457	5 228	5.9	5.2	6.2
44 688	15 955	28 733	26.2	23.4	28.0	19 754	7 347	12 407	15.1	15.7	14.8
42 265	14 744	27 521	24.8	21.6	26.8	6 740	2 729	4 011	5.2	5.8	4.8
\$11 554	\$10 508	\$12 175	...	...	...	\$6 366	\$6 121	\$6 475	...	...	...
83 093	50 801	32 292	100.0	100.0	100.0	66 596	36 250	30 346	100.0	100.0	100.0
13 436	6 476	6 960	16.2	12.7	21.6	13 647	5 297	8 350	20.5	14.6	27.5
15 480	9 482	5 998	18.6	18.7	18.6	19 681	14 211	5 470	29.6	39.2	18.0
12 870	9 199	3 671	15.5	18.1	11.4	11 403	5 311	6 092	17.1	14.7	20.1
8 907	5 945	2 962	10.7	11.7	9.2	9 390	3 971	5 419	14.1	11.0	17.9
6 582	3 742	2 840	7.9	7.4	8.8	4 602	2 405	2 197	6.9	6.6	7.2
5 471	3 208	2 263	6.6	6.3	7.0	2 950	1 542	1 408	4.4	4.3	4.6
4 507	2 641	1 866	5.4	5.2	5.8	1 744	1 138	604	2.6	3.1	2.0
3 717	2 121	1 596	4.5	4.2	4.9	933	576	357	1.4	1.6	1.2
2 758	1 593	1 165	3.3	3.1	3.6	566	419	147	0.8	1.2	0.5
2 100	1 244	856	2.5	2.4	2.7	381	313	68	0.6	0.9	0.2
4 746	3 223	1 523	5.7	6.3	4.7	893	718	175	1.3	2.0	0.6
1 855	1 397	458	2.2	2.7	1.4	278	245	33	0.4	0.7	0.1
664	530	134	0.8	1.0	0.4	128	104	24	0.2	0.3	0.1
\$2 981	\$3 041	\$2 868	...	...	...	\$1 998	\$1 903	\$2 222	...	...	...
289 145	118 335	170 830	100.0	100.0	100.0	231 707	82 179	149 528	100.0	100.0	100.0
29 586	10 006	19 580	10.2	8.5	11.5	24 169	4 831	19 338	10.4	5.9	12.9
259 579	108 329	151 250	89.8	91.5	88.5	207 538	72 348	130 190	89.6	94.1	87.1
259 579	108 329	151 250	100.0	100.0	100.0	207 538	77 348	130 190	100.0	100.0	100.0
22 155	7 870	14 285	8.5	7.3	9.4	23 487	6 154	17 333	11.3	8.0	13.3
26 085	11 450	14 635	10.0	10.6	9.7	29 944	16 617	13 327	14.4	21.5	10.2
20 926	11 261	9 645	8.1	10.4	6.4	25 383	9 197	16 186	12.2	11.9	12.4
16 627	8 470	8 157	6.4	7.8	5.4	33 144	9 871	23 273	16.0	12.8	17.9
15 770	6 350	9 420	6.1	5.9	6.2	26 876	8 395	18 481	12.9	10.9	14.2
18 179	7 500	10 679	7.0	6.9	7.1	21 697	6 371	15 326	10.5	8.2	11.8
18 992	7 287	11 705	7.3	6.7	7.7	15 508	4 890	10 618	7.5	6.3	8.2
19 338	6 881	12 457	7.4	6.4	8.2	18 071	7 625	10 446	8.7	9.9	8.0
17 418	5 843	11 575	6.7	5.4	7.7	18 071	7 625	10 446	8.7	9.9	8.0
14 291	4 962	9 329	5.5	4.6	6.2	13 426	8 228	5 200	6.5	10.6	4.0
45 270	17 145	28 125	17.4	15.8	18.6	13 426	8 228	5 200	6.5	10.6	4.0
18 448	9 797	8 651	7.1	9.0	5.7	13 426	8 228	5 200	6.5	10.6	4.0
6 080	3 513	2 567	2.3	3.2	1.7	\$3 753	\$3 679	\$3 784	...	...	...
\$6 529	\$4 173	\$6 750	...	...	...	\$3 753	\$3 679	\$3 784	...	...	...
264 590	97 580	167 010	100.0	100.0	100.0	194 748	59 809	134 979	100.0	100.0	100.0
94 718	39 231	55 487	35.8	40.2	33.2	87 475	29 380	58 095	44.9	49.1	43.0
169 872	58 349	111 523	64.2	59.8	66.8	102 313	30 429	76 884	55.1	50.9	57.0
169 872	58 349	111 523	100.0	100.0	100.0	107 313	30 429	76 884	100.0	100.0	100.0
39 445	13 888	25 557	23.2	23.8	22.9	38 540	11 276	27 264	35.9	37.1	35.5
23 480	8 628	14 852	13.8	14.8	13.3	18 992	5 369	13 623	17.7	17.6	17.7
17 519	6 611	10 908	10.3	11.3	9.8	18 304	4 079	14 225	17.1	13.4	18.5
20 209	6 489	13 720	11.9	11.1	12.3	13 457	3 264	10 193	12.5	10.7	13.3
18 011	5 572	12 439	10.6	9.5	11.2	8 192	2 287	5 905	7.6	7.5	7.7
14 498	4 538	9 960	8.5	7.8	8.9	4 979	1 591	3 388	4.6	5.2	4.4
11 574	3 637	7 937	6.8	6.2	7.1	2 132	985	1 147	2.0	3.2	1.5
7 522	2 495	5 027	4.4	4.3	4.5	1 739	952	787	1.6	3.1	1.0
5 851	1 991	3 860	3.4	3.4	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 225	992	2 233	1.9	1.7	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 481	2 355	4 126	3.8	4.0	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 471	786	685	0.9	1.3	0.6	978	626	352	0.9	2.1	0.5
586	367	219	0.3	0.6	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3 222	\$3 007	\$3 324	...	...	...	\$1 796	\$1 734	\$1 821	...	...	...

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

AGE

Total, all ages

	The State			Urban			Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Urban				
				Total	White	Negro		
Under 5 years	768 561	380 312	7 590	23 276	637 750	255 082	7 018	19 413
5 to 9 years	70 697	26 457	976	2 293	58 066	24 041	947	2 008
10 to 14 years	79 545	31 200	777	3 031	65 007	26 056	704	2 529
15 to 19 years	80 729	29 732	566	3 160	66 576	25 149	538	2 628
20 to 24 years	71 678	26 332	769	2 447	59 267	22 115	624	1 990
25 to 29 years	86 040	44 531	1 985	2 594	70 320	38 775	1 828	2 169
30 to 34 years	59 732	28 276	821	1 589	51 175	24 643	834	1 394
35 to 39 years	47 839	20 574	708	1 357	40 352	17 616	643	1 145
40 to 44 years	48 620	18 533	530	1 382	39 761	15 970	305	1 161
45 to 49 years	48 372	15 904	242	1 375	40 816	13 550	205	1 150
50 to 54 years	46 225	14 853	172	1 200	36 815	12 691	168	990
55 to 59 years	38 053	12 723	85	870	31 472	10 838	77	728
60 to 64 years	35 660	9 203	52	757	24 361	7 732	52	601
65 to 69 years	23 023	7 047	77	478	17 437	5 680	59	351
70 to 74 years	17 602	4 918	5	273	13 463	4 089	5	209
75 years and over	11 959	3 137	21	133	9 296	2 615	15	114
Median age	14 738	4 232	14	337	11 524	3 522	14	246
Under 18 years	275 576	104 251	2 521	9 949	225 602	87 617	2 373	8 285
21 years and over	447 279	175 266	4 086	11 822	374 734	150 305	3 792	9 808
65 years and over	44 299	12 287	40	743	34 283	10 226	34	569
Median age	23.8	23.8	21.9	21.4	25.0	23.9	21.9	21.3

Males, all ages

	The State			Urban			Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Urban				
				Total	White	Negro		
Under 5 years	399 267	161 726	5 046	12 249	329 145	136 799	4 610	10 224
5 to 9 years	36 308	14 610	510	1 198	29 761	12 244	496	1 054
10 to 14 years	40 628	16 120	426	1 456	33 064	13 285	381	1 219
15 to 19 years	41 696	15 958	298	1 714	34 278	13 158	276	1 415
20 to 24 years	37 221	14 466	524	1 164	30 687	12 111	439	977
25 to 29 years	46 269	20 500	1 642	1 690	39 985	24 624	1 503	1 436
30 to 34 years	30 424	14 708	470	817	26 163	12 849	454	704
35 to 39 years	23 709	10 693	461	626	20 113	9 127	422	511
40 to 44 years	23 081	9 968	208	676	19 697	8 524	197	559
45 to 49 years	8 598	1 743	197	706	19 845	7 327	160	597
50 to 54 years	23 267	7 872	121	571	19 393	6 672	117	483
55 to 59 years	18 791	6 851	65	534	16 257	5 836	57	439
60 to 64 years	17 428	4 925	43	454	13 650	4 098	43	362
65 to 69 years	13 233	3 381	49	247	9 646	2 633	41	187
70 to 74 years	6 399	2 457	5	149	6 904	1 929	5	94
75 years and over	6 122	1 365	11	77	4 608	1 142	5	77
Median age	6 638	1 604	14	180	5 094	1 240	14	110

Under 18 years

	The State			Urban			Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Urban				
				Total	White	Negro		
Under 18 years	141 269	53 967	1 332	5 030	115 599	45 061	1 231	4 199
21 years and over	233 845	94 948	2 881	6 403	193 277	81 027	2 676	5 268
65 years and over	22 159	5 426	36	406	16 606	4 311	24	281
Median age	24.7	23.5	22.3	21.8	24.6	23.6	22.4	21.6

Females, all ages

	The State			Urban			Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Urban				
				Total	White	Negro		
Under 5 years	369 294	138 886	2 544	11 027	308 405	118 283	2 408	9 189
5 to 9 years	24 394	14 087	466	1 095	28 305	11 797	451	954
10 to 14 years	38 942	15 160	349	1 575	31 943	12 771	323	1 310
15 to 19 years	39 233	14 374	268	1 446	32 298	11 991	262	1 213
20 to 24 years	34 458	11 866	185	1 283	26 580	10 004	185	1 013
25 to 29 years	34 579	15 971	343	904	30 335	14 151	325	733
30 to 34 years	29 308	13 560	401	772	25 012	11 794	380	690
35 to 39 years	23 539	8 546	122	706	20 064	8 489	221	634
40 to 44 years	24 629	7 306	45	669	20 973	7 446	108	602
45 to 49 years	22 838	6 981	51	629	19 422	6 019	51	507
50 to 54 years	16 262	5 872	20	346	15 235	5 002	20	289
55 to 59 years	13 232	4 398	9	303	10 731	3 634	9	239
60 to 64 years	9 790	3 696	28	231	7 791	3 047	18	164
65 to 69 years	8 260	2 461	-	124	6 559	2 160	-	115
70 to 74 years	5 837	1 772	16	56	4 688	1 473	10	37
75 years and over	7 900	2 620	-	157	6 430	2 282	-	136

Under 18 years

	The State			Urban			Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Urban				
				Total	White	Negro		
Under 18 years	134 216	50 884	1 189	4 919	110 003	42 556	1 142	4 086
21 years and over	215 434	80 318	1 205	5 419	181 457	69 278	1 116	4 540
65 years and over	21 940	6 861	10	337	17 677	5 915	10	288
Median age	25.5	24.3	20.1	20.6	25.6	24.4	19.5	20.7

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population

	The State			Urban			Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Urban				
				Total	White	Negro		
Head of household	768 561	380 312	7 590	23 276	637 750	255 082	7 018	19 413
Family head	730 710	275 362	5 367	22 083	605 831	232 078	5 034	18 347
Male	294 415	85 319	1 578	5 410	170 834	73 749	1 459	4 533
Female	170 729	68 215	1 363	4 893	142 363	58 297	1 234	4 100
Primary individual	154 738	61 679	1 244	4 438	128 270	52 407	1 130	3 676
Male	15 971	6 536	109	455	14 113	5 890	104	424
Female	10 600	4 104	225	517	8 451	15 452	225	433
Wife	15 001	8 579	172	316	15 087	7 593	172	263
Other relative of head	147 423	57 413	951	4 210	122 512	48 773	53	170
Other relative of head	361 134	121 808	2 674	12 167	297 335	101 813	2 541	3 491
Not related to head	17 738	8 762	164	296	15 150	7 743	164	225
In group quarters	37 851	27 916	2 223	1 193	31 919	23 004	1 984	1 066
Inmate of institution	4 224	1 261	19	20	2 239	720	3	13
Other	33 627	25 629	2 204	1 173	29 680	22 284	1 987	1 053

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Family with children

	The State			Urban</		

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

AGE

Total, all ages

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm				
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Under 5 years	124 878	43 794	572	3 817	5 933	1 436	—	46
5 to 9 years	12 245	4 505	29	285	386	151	—	—
10 to 14 years	14 008	5 004	73	502	550	220	—	—
15 to 19 years	13 592	4 549	28	524	761	234	—	8
20 to 24 years	11 858	4 103	85	447	554	114	—	8
25 to 29 years	10 295	5 716	157	417	233	60	—	—
30 to 34 years	8 265	3 525	37	195	292	108	—	—
35 to 39 years	7 258	2 852	65	212	229	106	—	—
40 to 44 years	6 594	2 505	25	221	265	58	—	—
45 to 49 years	7 132	2 229	37	225	422	125	—	—
50 to 54 years	7 110	2 111	4	210	300	51	—	—
55 to 59 years	6 088	1 819	8	129	473	66	—	13
60 to 64 years	5 880	1 524	—	149	419	67	—	7
65 to 69 years	5 291	1 332	18	127	295	35	—	—
70 to 74 years	3 834	820	—	64	305	9	—	—
75 years and over	2 475	503	6	19	188	19	—	—
Under 18 years	2 953	697	—	91	261	13	—	—
21 years and over	47 864	16 532	148	1 646	2 109	702	—	18
65 years and over	70 899	24 250	294	1 986	3 646	711	—	28
Median age	9 262	2 020	6	174	754	41	—	—
25.3	23.3	22.3	21.8	34.2	20.0	—	—	—
Male, all ages	66 924	24 166	436	1 995	3 198	761	—	30
Under 5 years	6 296	2 278	14	144	246	88	—	—
5 to 9 years	7 274	2 702	47	237	285	133	—	—
10 to 14 years	7 004	2 287	22	291	414	113	—	8
15 to 19 years	6 244	2 289	85	177	290	66	—	10
20 to 24 years	6 157	3 945	139	254	127	11	—	—
25 to 29 years	4 110	1 817	16	113	151	42	—	—
30 to 34 years	3 462	1 498	39	115	134	68	—	—
35 to 39 years	3 266	1 431	11	117	118	13	—	—
40 to 44 years	3 680	1 196	37	109	218	75	—	—
45 to 49 years	3 852	1 165	4	88	142	35	—	—
50 to 54 years	3 305	971	8	80	229	44	—	5
55 to 59 years	3 522	788	—	85	256	39	—	7
60 to 64 years	3 429	700	8	69	158	18	—	—
65 to 69 years	2 339	528	—	55	156	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	1 400	214	6	—	114	9	—	—
75 years and over	1 584	357	—	70	160	7	—	—
Under 18 years	24 593	8 517	101	813	1 167	389	—	18
21 years and over	38 629	13 580	205	1 123	1 939	361	—	12
65 years and over	5 323	1 099	6	125	430	16	—	—
Median age	25.6	23.2	21.8	22.9	33.2	18.5	—	—
Female, all ages	57 954	19 628	136	1 822	2 735	675	—	16
Under 5 years	5 949	2 227	15	141	140	63	—	—
5 to 9 years	6 734	2 302	26	265	265	87	—	—
10 to 14 years	6 588	2 262	6	233	347	121	—	—
15 to 19 years	5 614	1 814	—	270	264	48	—	—
20 to 24 years	4 138	1 771	18	163	106	49	—	8
25 to 29 years	4 155	1 708	21	82	141	66	—	—
30 to 34 years	3 796	1 354	26	97	95	38	—	—
35 to 39 years	3 328	1 074	14	104	147	45	—	—
40 to 44 years	3 452	1 033	—	116	204	50	—	—
45 to 49 years	3 258	946	—	122	158	16	—	—
50 to 54 years	2 783	848	—	49	244	22	—	8
55 to 59 years	2 358	736	—	64	163	28	—	—
60 to 64 years	1 862	632	10	67	137	17	—	—
65 to 69 years	1 495	292	—	9	149	9	—	—
70 to 74 years	1 075	289	—	19	74	10	—	—
75 years and over	1 369	340	—	21	101	6	—	—
Under 18 years	23 271	8 015	47	833	942	313	—	—
21 years and over	32 270	10 690	89	863	1 707	350	—	16
65 years and over	3 939	921	—	49	324	25	—	—
Median age	24.9	23.4	25.7	20.1	35.3	21.9	—	—

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population

	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
In households	124 878	43 794	572	3 817	5 933	1 436	—	46
Head of household	118 946	39 788	333	3 690	5 933	1 436	—	46
Family head	32 012	11 199	119	865	1 569	371	—	12
Male	26 953	9 570	119	781	1 393	348	—	12
Female	25 187	8 946	114	750	1 301	326	—	12
Primary individual	1 766	624	5	31	92	22	—	—
Male	5 059	1 629	—	84	176	23	—	—
Female	3 499	977	—	53	99	9	—	—
Wife of head	1 560	652	—	31	77	14	—	—
Other relative of head	23 689	8 371	81	711	1 222	269	—	8
Not related to head	60 770	19 215	133	2 043	3 029	780	—	26
In group quarters	2 475	1 003	—	71	113	16	—	—
Inmate of institution	5 932	4 006	239	127	—	—	—	—
Other	1 985	661	16	7	—	—	—	—

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families

	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
With own children under 18 years	26 953	9 570	119	781	1 393	348	—	12
With own children under 6 years	16 528	6 077	77	488	694	260	—	7
8 407	3 387	40	201	261	119	—	—	—
Husband-wife families	23 794	8 643	114	744	1 225	306	—	7
With own children under 18 years	15 006	5 515	72	476	641	239	—	7
With own children under 6 years	7 766	3 083	35	201	242	113	—	—
Families with female head	1 766	624	5	31	92	22	—	—
With own children under 18 years	1 033	419	5	12	38	11	—	—
With own children under 6 years	453	226	5	—	19	6	—	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State			Urban			Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro		
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	768 539	391 499	7 517	23 276	637 641	256 197	6 917	19 413
Native	692 964	291 427	7 432	21 632	579 837	247 421	6 832	18 006
Native percentage	89%	75%	92%	92%	88%	87%	83%	88%
Foreign or mixed percentage	10%	25%	8%	8%	11%	10%	7%	11%
Foreign born	75 595	10 002	85	1 644	57 804	8 776	85	1 407
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	75 595	10 002	85	1 644	57 804	8 776	85	1 407
United Kingdom	1 333	1 313	-	14	1 152	1 139	-	14
Ireland	94	94	-	-	87	87	-	-
Norway	93	93	-	-	86	86	-	-
Sweden	139	139	-	9	134	134	-	9
Denmark	154	154	-	-	154	154	-	-
Netherlands	137	125	-	12	110	96	-	12
Switzerland	81	81	-	-	73	73	-	-
France	305	298	-	13	263	263	-	13
Germany ¹	1 426	1 421	-	32	1 309	1 304	-	23
Poland	56	49	-	-	52	45	-	-
Czechoslovakia	86	86	-	-	81	81	-	-
Austria	137	129	-	-	125	117	-	-
Hungary	87	83	-	-	75	69	-	-
Yugoslavia	29	29	-	-	22	22	-	-
U.S.S.R.	90	82	-	-	90	82	-	-
Lithuania	35	35	-	-	35	35	-	-
Greece	98	91	-	-	91	84	-	-
Holy See	125	174	-	6	185	174	-	6
Other Europe	1 030	785	-	149	881	667	-	125
Asia	61 524	1 130	26	674	46 038	940	26	586
Western Asia ²	100	85	-	-	92	77	-	-
China ³	4 643	132	-	-	4 495	152	-	-
Japan	19 485	201	6	33	16 075	182	6	33
Other Asia	37 876	692	20	641	25 376	529	20	553
Canada	1 927	1 832	-	22	1 644	1 561	-	22
Mexico	149	131	-	130	120	102	-	101
Cuba	161	155	-	155	94	88	-	88
Other America	523	359	24	331	489	337	24	324
All other	3 510	871	35	27	3 047	819	35	27
Not reported	2 206	264	-	70	1 367	217	-	57
Total foreign or mixed percentage	180 577	34 200	440	4 158	148 823	28 709	393	3 488
United Kingdom	3 781	3 457	6	50	3 140	2 889	6	42
Ireland	962	904	-	12	846	794	-	12
Norway	571	571	-	-	488	488	-	-
Sweden	702	697	-	-	635	630	-	-
Denmark	376	325	6	6	353	300	6	6
Netherlands	218	203	-	7	194	179	-	7
Switzerland	194	194	-	-	135	135	-	-
France	506	414	9	53	442	383	9	33
Germany ¹	3 406	3 205	27	70	3 156	2 708	27	34
Poland	719	695	-	15	642	623	-	15
Czechoslovakia	299	288	-	-	234	223	-	-
Austria	609	593	-	13	518	510	13	13
Hungary	255	250	-	15	230	225	-	15
Yugoslavia	149	149	-	-	169	169	-	-
U.S.S.R.	738	691	-	7	691	651	-	7
Lithuania	172	146	-	6	163	137	-	6
Greece	273	251	-	-	263	241	-	-
Holy See	1 471	1 373	-	14	1 344	1 266	-	14
Other Europe	7 208	6 998	34	763	5 408	5 043	34	655
Asia	144 392	5 527	199	1 552	119 063	4 771	170	1 322
Western Asia ²	244	221	-	30	226	203	-	30
China ³	16 276	405	8	41	15 317	367	8	34
Japan	85 526	2 303	103	153	72 943	2 172	89	130
Other Asia	42 334	2 518	86	1 328	30 577	2 029	73	1 128
Canada	3 936	3 679	8	64	3 420	3 198	8	56
Mexico	1 010	936	-	853	895	849	-	750
Cuba	74	68	-	49	54	48	-	29
Other America	648	556	91	303	780	506	-	283
All other	3 262	1 267	43	29	2 642	1 115	43	20
Not reported	4 122	843	17	257	2 918	608	17	169
Persons of Spanish language*	23 276	18 058	285	23 276	19 413	15 079	280	19 413
Other persons of Spanish surname*	24 021	16 034	293	...	21 052	13 053	293	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	3 490	3 191	62	2 799	2 868	2 602	57	2 299
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	692 964	291 427	7 432	21 632	579 837	247 421	6 832	18 064
English	439 100	236 475	6 348	9 901	367 299	201 058	5 811	8 020
French	2 469	2 254	83	28	2 193	1 995	83	28
German	4 434	4 204	20	34	3 975	3 766	20	26
Polish	1 091	1 037	7	27	996	962	7	27
Russian	244	244	-	-	238	238	-	-
Yiddish	189	176	-	-	155	142	-	-
Italian	1 589	1 561	2	-	1 476	1 443	2	20
Spanish	9 691	8 284	187	9 691	8 313	7 085	182	8 313
All other	187 662	17 303	240	1 422	156 697	13 777	214	1 136
Not reported	46 495	19 879	545	509	38 495	16 955	513	436
Total foreign born	75 395	10 002	85	1 644	57 804	8 776	85	1 407
English	5 407	3 681	36	48	4 705	3 208	36	48
French	827	733	-	21	743	683	-	21
German	1 458	1 635	-	73	1 539	1 516	-	64
Polish	77	77	-	-	73	73	-	-
Russian	97	84	-	-	97	84	-	-
Yiddish	8	8	-	-	8	8	-	-
Italian	149	163	6	6	169	163	6	6
Spanish	1 160	730	10	1 160	1 009	596	10	1 009
All other	65 390	2 806	33	336	49 086	2 398	33	259
Not reported	662	65	-	-	375	47	-	-

*Includes West Germany and East Germany.

**Includes Turkey in Europe.

†Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

*See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro		
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population									
Native	124 970	43 643	600	3 817	5 948	1 589	—	46	
Native parentage	107 975	42 443	600	3 580	5 152	1 563	—	46	
Foreign or mixed parentage	78 288	37 165	553	2 923	3 085	1 350	—	33	
Foreign born	29 687	5 278	47	657	2 067	213	—	13	
Total foreign born	16 995	1 200	—	237	796	26	—	—	
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	16 995	1 200	—	237	796	26	—	—	
United Kingdom	181	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ireland	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Norway	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sweden	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Netherlands	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Switzerland	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	
France	42	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Germany ¹	117	117	—	9	—	—	—	—	
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Czechoslovakia	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Austria	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hungary	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yugoslavia	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Greece	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Europe	141	113	—	24	8	8	—	—	
Asia	14 761	182	—	88	725	8	—	—	
Western Asia ²	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	
China ³	156	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	
Japan	3 223	19	—	—	387	—	—	—	
Other Asia	11 374	155	—	88	326	8	—	—	
Canada	283	271	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mexico	29	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	
Cuba	67	67	—	67	—	—	—	—	
Other America	28	16	—	7	6	6	—	—	
All other	456	52	—	—	7	—	—	—	
Not reported	793	47	—	13	46	—	—	—	
Total foreign or mixed parentage	29 687	5 278	47	657	2 067	213	—	13	
United Kingdom	621	548	—	8	20	20	—	—	
Ireland	116	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Norway	78	78	—	—	5	5	—	—	
Sweden	67	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Denmark	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Netherlands	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Switzerland	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	
France	64	31	—	20	—	—	—	—	
Germany ¹	514	487	—	36	16	10	—	—	
Poland	77	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Czechoslovakia	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Austria	74	66	—	—	17	17	—	—	
Hungary	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S.S.R.	47	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lithuania	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Greece	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Italy	127	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Europe	1 805	1 760	—	120	75	75	—	8	
Asia	23 532	697	29	230	1 797	59	—	—	
Western Asia ²	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	
China ³	885	38	—	7	74	—	—	—	
Japan	11 352	191	14	23	1 243	20	—	—	
Other Asia	11 277	450	15	200	480	39	—	—	
Canada	503	466	—	8	15	15	—	—	
Mexico	115	87	—	103	—	—	—	—	
Cuba	20	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	
Other America	68	50	18	20	—	—	—	—	
All other	523	145	—	9	37	7	—	—	
Not reported	1 119	230	—	83	85	5	—	5	
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	3 817	2 933	5	3 817	46	46	—	46	
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	3 728	2 981	—	—	41	—	—	—	
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	622	589	5	500	—	—	—	—	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	107 975	42 443	600	3 580	5 152	1 563	—	46	
English	69 160	34 154	537	1 873	2 641	1 263	—	46	
French	276	259	—	—	—	—	—	—	
German	452	431	—	8	7	7	—	—	
Polish	87	87	—	—	8	8	—	—	
Russian	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yiddish	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Italian	113	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spanish	1 348	1 169	5	1 348	30	30	—	30	
All other	28 826	3 383	26	278	2 139	143	—	8	
Not reported	7 673	2 812	32	73	327	112	—	—	
Total foreign born	16 995	1 200	—	237	796	26	—	—	
English	696	467	—	—	6	6	—	—	
French	84	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	
German	119	119	—	9	—	—	—	—	
Polish	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spanish	151	134	—	151	—	—	—	—	
All other	15 666	392	—	77	778	16	—	—	
Not reported	279	18	—	—	8	—	—	—	

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State			Urban			Persons of Spanish language
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
STATE OF BIRTH							
Total native population	693 237	289 936	7 491	21 632	580 038	245 935	6 922
Born in State of residence	455 692	99 909	1 072	13 388	370 432	77 279	1 033
Born in different State	178 806	162 311	5 581	6 233	160 113	145 119	5 116
Percent of total	25.8	56.0	74.5	26.9	27.6	59.0	31.5
Northeast	33 437	31 957	650	629	30 380	29 021	585
North Central	44 331	41 870	853	723	39 819	37 598	785
South	48 875	42 831	3 446	2 102	44 102	38 667	3 212
West	52 165	45 533	612	2 799	45 812	39 833	534
Born abroad, or sea, etc.	15 876	7 676	269	1 576	14 187	6 832	246
State of birth not reported	42 661	19 830	569	415	35 306	16 705	527
RESIDENCE IN 1965							
Total population, 5 years old and over	647 846	272 633	6 555	20 983	579 574	231 894	5 988
Some house	320 579	71 800	576	7 366	257 594	57 768	525
Different house in United States	300 879	164 217	4 367	11 570	258 484	143 132	3 982
Same county	161 800	49 185	591	5 875	137 191	42 159	555
Different county	139 079	115 632	3 774	5 695	121 293	100 973	3 427
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 551	12 527	516	572	13 176	11 331	477
Persons attending college in 1965	13 861	11 678	214	269	12 720	10 928	193
Some State	13 347	4 817	4	349	8 790	2 636	4
Different State	125 732	110 215	3 772	5 346	112 503	98 337	3 423
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 323	12 470	512	566	13 002	11 297	473
Persons attending college in 1965	13 201	11 668	214	263	12 225	10 810	193
Northeast	15 817	14 643	501	590	14 645	13 588	423
North Central	21 618	19 692	568	324	19 466	17 768	544
South	37 270	33 078	1 855	1 544	33 556	29 659	1 750
West	51 027	42 802	848	2 888	44 836	37 322	706
Abrupt	33 518	13 374	560	1 031	28 380	11 652	514
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 089	3 612	221	197	4 594	3 255	206
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	42 664	23 162	1 052	1 016	35 116	19 342	967
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Different county in 1965	44 164	38 693	2 242	1 661	39 628	34 538	2 049
In Armed Forces, 1970	35 253	32 074	2 078	1 375	31 441	28 467	1 902
Inmate of institution, 1970	298	99	—	8	208	67	8
Attending college, 1970	8 403	6 520	164	278	7 979	6 004	147
Living with one or both parents	975	745	—	27	891	674	27
Not living with parents	7 608	5 775	164	251	7 088	5 330	147
Different State in 1965	42 257	38 333	2 238	1 632	37 953	34 292	2 045
In Armed Forces, 1970	35 144	32 056	2 074	1 375	31 329	28 449	1 898
Inmate of institution, 1970	163	76	—	—	148	61	—
Attending college, 1970	6 930	6 201	164	257	6 476	5 782	147
Living with one or both parents	846	698	—	13	775	639	—
Not living with parents	6 104	5 503	164	244	5 701	5 143	147
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE							
Total	768 859	301 429	7 517	23 276	637 641	256 197	6 917
1969 and 1970	234 125	137 750	5 086	8 607	199 764	119 188	4 717
1965 to 1968	230 270	96 661	2 013	8 133	194 888	83 139	1 802
1960 to 1964	117 414	27 145	136	2 863	98 536	22 692	1 237
1950 to 1959	98 777	20 276	107	2 012	80 931	16 367	1 480
1949 or earlier	35 439	7 525	26	704	25 212	5 510	19
Always lived in same house	52 534	12 672	149	957	38 310	9 301	149
PLACE OF WORK							
All workers	337 310	129 084	4 115	8 182	278 333	112 214	3 769
Worked in county of residence	294 651	115 181	3 632	7 750	251 974	100 721	3 312
Percent of all workers	90.0	89.2	88.3	94.7	90.5	89.8	87.9
Worked outside county of residence	2 909	1 507	55	40	2 493	1 275	55
Place of work not reported	29 670	12 396	428	392	23 866	10 218	402
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION							
All workers	327 230	129 084	4 115	8 182	278 333	112 214	3 769
Private automobile, driver	213 521	84 379	1 744	5 194	182 868	73 263	1 566
Private automobile, passenger	44 493	12 774	368	1 044	38 363	11 264	368
Bus or streetcar	19 470	5 632	219	490	18 808	5 421	207
Subway or elevated train	449	395	46	18	263	224	31
Railroad	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Taxi	655	272	7	13	625	258	7
Walked only	33 603	18 029	1 526	1 146	25 546	15 179	1 385
Other means	10 186	5 150	161	202	7 570	4 506	161
Worked at home	5 827	2 454	44	75	4 284	2 099	44
VETERAN STATUS							
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	233 573	71 098	893	5 750	181 481	58 806	809
Veteran	89 098	34 025	532	2 427	76 023	29 057	463
Percent of total	39.9	47.9	59.6	42.2	41.9	49.4	57.2
Vietnam conflict	20 548	8 635	244	704	17 848	7 453	44.4
Korean conflict	17 491	5 593	36	324	14 928	4 693	590
Korean conflict and World War II	2 515	1 804	23	131	2 320	1 674	33
World War II	31 971	12 021	120	840	27 142	10 315	107
World War I	2 501	1 057	13	81	1 969	872	694
Other service	14 072	4 915	94	347	11 816	4 050	6
Nonveteran	134 475	37 073	361	3 323	105 458	29 749	346

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm				Persons of Spanish language
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	108 085	42 581	569	3 580	5 114	1 410	—	—	46
Born in State of residence	80 981	21 605	39	2 779	4 479	1 025	—	—	46
Born in different State	18 391	16 919	465	590	304	273	—	—	—
Percent of total	17.0	39.7	81.7	16.5	5.9	19.4	—	—	—
Northeast	3 002	2 881	65	60	55	55	—	—	—
North Central	4 474	4 234	68	54	38	38	—	—	—
South	4 744	4 240	254	172	29	24	—	—	—
West	6 171	5 564	78	304	182	156	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 653	1 033	23	168	36	11	—	—	—
State of birth not reported	7 060	3 024	42	43	295	101	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	112 722	39 292	567	3 532	5 544	1 447	—	—	46
Some house	58 848	13 277	51	1 577	4 137	835	—	—	46
Different house in United States	41 281	20 595	385	1 606	1 114	490	—	—	—
Some county	23 915	6 846	36	1 104	694	180	—	—	—
Different county	17 366	13 749	349	502	420	310	—	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 359	1 190	39	34	16	6	—	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	1 126	935	21	7	15	15	—	—	—
Same State	4 273	1 997	—	91	284	184	—	—	—
Different State	13 093	11 752	349	411	136	126	—	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 305	1 167	39	34	16	6	—	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	976	858	21	7	—	—	—	—	—
Northeast	1 148	1 031	78	65	24	24	—	—	—
North Central	2 152	1 924	24	9	—	—	—	—	—
South	3 706	3 411	105	120	8	8	—	—	—
West	6 087	5 386	142	217	104	94	—	—	—
Abrood	5 124	1 716	46	196	14	6	—	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	495	357	15	14	—	—	—	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	7 469	3 704	85	153	279	116	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	4 526	4 155	193	169	10	—	—	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 822	3 607	176	138	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	90	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	614	516	17	31	10	—	—	—	—
Living with one or both parents	104	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not living with parents	510	445	17	31	10	—	—	—	—
Different State in 1965	4 294	4 041	193	169	10	—	—	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 815	3 607	176	138	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	464	419	17	31	10	—	—	—	—
Living with one or both parents	71	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not living with parents	393	360	17	31	10	—	—	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	124 970	43 643	600	3 817	5 948	1 589	—	—	46
1969 and 1970	33 799	18 292	369	1 202	562	270	—	—	—
1965 to 1968	34 153	12 483	211	1 111	1 229	439	—	—	—
1960 to 1964	17 858	4 207	13	453	1 020	246	—	—	15
1950 to 1959	16 424	3 663	—	509	1 422	246	—	—	23
1949 or earlier	9 454	1 928	7	309	773	87	—	—	—
Always lived in same house	13 282	3 070	—	233	942	301	—	—	8
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	46 621	16 316	346	1 247	2 356	554	—	—	20
Worked in county of residence	40 560	13 962	320	1 121	2 117	498	—	—	20
Percent of all workers	87.0	85.6	92.5	89.9	89.9	89.9	—	—	—
Worked outside county of residence	489	232	—	20	7	—	—	—	—
Place of work not reported	5 572	2 122	26	106	232	56	—	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	46 621	16 316	346	1 247	2 356	554	—	—	20
Private automobile, driver	29 426	10 739	178	763	1 227	377	—	—	13
Private automobile, passenger	5 838	1 464	—	209	292	46	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	648	211	12	43	14	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated train	186	171	15	18	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	30	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 101	2 787	141	171	356	62	—	—	—
Other means	2 515	615	—	31	101	29	—	—	—
Worked at home	877	315	—	12	366	40	—	—	7
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	39 968	11 866	84	1 110	2 124	426	—	—	17
Veteran	12 429	4 743	69	364	646	225	—	—	10
Percent of total	31.1	40.0	—	32.8	30.4	52.8	—	—	5
Vietnam conflict	2 524	1 149	24	109	176	33	—	—	—
Korean conflict	2 452	854	5	31	111	46	—	—	—
Korean conflict and World War II	188	123	—	24	7	7	—	—	—
World War II	4 594	1 620	33	141	235	86	—	—	5
World War I	488	185	7	9	44	—	—	—	—
Other service	2 183	812	—	50	73	53	—	—	—
Nonveteran	27 539	7 123	15	746	1 478	201	—	—	7

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	The State			Urban			Persons of Spanish language
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	224 925	89 423	1 719	8 388	75 474	1 586	6 909
3 to 34 years old	225 765	88 110	1 677	8 274	74 494	1 544	6 819
Nursery school	7 707	3 115	81	255	6 778	2 814	81
Public	2 183	847	35	124	1 736	703	35
Percent	28.3	27.2	43.2	48.6	25.6	25.0	43.2
Parochial	413	165	—	—	396	159	—
Other private	5 111	2 103	46	131	4 646	1 952	46
Kindergarten	14 615	5 777	137	413	11 929	4 871	126
Public	12 980	5 135	118	370	10 444	4 279	113
Percent	88.8	88.9	90.1	89.6	87.6	87.8	87.9
Parochial	560	231	5	20	463	191	5
Other private	1 075	411	8	23	1 022	401	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	127 678	49 795	1 075	5 098	104 601	41 562	964
Public	113 908	43 509	1 001	4 414	91 996	35 937	912
Percent	89.2	87.4	93.1	86.6	87.9	86.5	85.7
Parochial	7 084	3 517	29	495	6 435	3 139	29
Other private	6 686	2 789	45	189	6 170	2 486	23
High school (1 to 4 years)	57 455	18 968	212	1 902	46 802	15 711	212
Public	50 095	15 777	195	1 827	40 193	12 893	195
Percent	87.2	83.2	92.0	85.5	85.9	82.1	84.1
Parochial	2 126	951	8	67	1 854	827	8
Other private	5 234	2 240	9	208	4 755	1 991	9
College	28 310	10 455	178	606	26 103	9 536	161
Public	23 643	8 459	178	483	22 026	7 815	161
Percent	83.5	80.9	100.0	79.7	84.4	82.0	100.0
Private	4 667	1 996	—	123	4 077	1 721	—
33 years old and over	3 180	1 323	42	114	2 747	1 180	42
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	225 765	88 110	1 677	8 274	196 213	74 494	1 544
3 and 4 years old	7 097	2 847	79	229	6 166	2 575	79
5 and 6 years old	27 683	10 894	252	885	22 839	9 211	231
7 to 13 years old	108 757	42 422	897	4 441	89 197	35 377	810
14 and 15 years old	30 409	10 351	130	978	24 681	8 536	122
16 and 17 years old	26 342	8 578	59	867	21 370	7 099	59
18 and 19 years old	14 486	4 604	93	445	12 522	3 954	93
20 and 21 years old	7 672	2 247	21	140	7 115	2 018	21
22 to 24 years old	6 357	2 630	34	111	5 980	2 468	34
25 to 34 years old	6 942	3 537	112	178	6 343	3 256	95
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	88.4	85.9	88.0	54.8	52.1	45.5	53.9
3 and 4 years old	24.5	25.6	21.8	24.6	26.0	27.5	26.0
5 and 6 years old	87.4	88.7	71.4	82.2	87.7	89.3	84.1
7 to 13 years old	96.7	97.7	97.4	97.2	96.7	97.5	96.8
14 and 15 years old	95.8	95.8	82.8	96.4	95.6	95.1	95.5
16 and 17 years old	90.8	88.9	51.8	87.0	91.0	88.9	84.1
18 and 19 years old	53.1	40.4	18.3	45.3	53.7	40.6	44.1
20 and 21 years old	22.4	11.7	2.0	12.2	23.9	12.2	12.6
22 to 24 years old	13.4	10.4	3.7	7.7	14.8	11.1	8.1
25 to 34 years old	6.5	7.2	7.1	6.0	6.9	7.7	5.9

MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL

Total	16 757	1 307	1 818	21 506	14 194	1 122	925
Not high school graduate	6 536	3 854	364	5 475	3 345	296	334
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	13.2	15.4	26.0	21.0	13.1	24.3	22.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 867	3 316	364	274	4 188	2 939	296
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 649	528	—	90	1 287	406	64
High school graduate	19 031	12 903	943	654	16 031	10 849	826
Employed or in Armed Forces	17 019	12 141	934	592	14 430	10 251	817
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 012	762	9	62	1 601	598	9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Males, 25 years old and over	197 155	72 392	1 644	5 027	161 370	61 377	1 515	4 123
No school years completed	6 619	481	18	125	3 576	339	18	72
Elementary:	1 to 4 years	1 890	29	413	7 588	1 114	29	287
5 and 6 years	10 803	2 001	38	418	7 704	1 351	38	282
7 years	4 818	1 342	15	204	3 540	950	15	132
8 years	15 564	4 217	41	507	11 400	3 147	27	395
High school:	1 to 3 years	8 619	259	819	21 263	7 119	250	707
4 years	6 826	24 091	826	1 463	58 389	20 689	761	1 304
College:	1 to 3 years	11 577	265	542	19 296	10 171	241	452
4 years	17 156	9 447	79	277	15 701	8 451	73	253
5 years or more	14 164	8 895	74	259	12 913	8 046	63	239
Median school years completed	12.3	12.7	12.5	12.0	12.4	12.8	12.5	12.1
Females, 25 years old and over	187 688	67 128	933	4 724	157 144	57 569	842	3 966
No school years completed	5 077	547	7	170	3 601	414	4	145
Elementary:	1 to 4 years	8 554	1 606	5	347	6 246	1 134	5
5 and 6 years	11 540	2 118	19	386	8 652	1 565	19	340
7 years	4 656	1 126	25	216	3 476	1 881	25	162
8 years	15 905	3 946	21	480	12 319	3 123	21	349
High school:	1 to 3 years	7 940	132	911	20 450	6 520	129	799
4 years	70 401	25 141	390	1 359	60 990	21 958	350	1 164
College:	1 to 3 years	13 021	192	549	21 320	11 653	192	482
4 years	12 501	7 179	96	190	11 191	6 411	81	178
5 years or more	9 906	4 504	46	116	8 899	3 910	36	111
Median school years completed	12.3	12.6	12.7	11.5	12.4	12.7	12.7	11.8

PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Total persons, 25 years old and over	384 843	139 520	2 572	9 751	318 514	118 946	2 377	8 089
Less than 8 years of elementary school	8.3	3.1	2.3	10.8	6.6	2.5	2.4	9.1
Less than 1 year of high school	24.8	13.7	8.5	33.5	21.4	11.8	8.5	29.7
4 years of high school or more	61.9	74.4	76.4	48.8	65.5	76.7	75.6	51.7
4 years of college or more	14.0	21.5	11.4	8.6	15.3	22.5	10.6	9.7
Median school years completed	12.3	12.7	12.6	11.8	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.1
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	188 143	55 941	2 492	3 576	93 434	48 519	2 268	3 039
4 years of high school or more	75.1	75.7	70.6	68.5	75.7	75.7	71.1	69.6
4 years of college or more	6.9	7.5	2.5	2.3	7.3	7.9	2.5	2.4
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD	210 142	82 030	3 490	7 474	172 175	68 407	3 089	6 199
Males, with less than 12 years of school	34.3	41.4	47.8	27.8	35.4	41.9	49.1	29.3
Percent with vocational training	196 321	70 230	1 492	6 135	164 400	59 968	1 398	5 377
Females, with less than 12 years of school	27.5	28.1	32.9	19.2	28.4	28.9	33.6	20.8
Percent with vocational training								

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm				Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over										
3 to 34 years old	38 151	13 167	133	1 461	1 814	592	—	—	18	
Nursery school	37 759	13 024	133	1 437	1 793	592	—	—	18	
Public	910	301	—	22	19	—	—	—	—	
Percent	440	144	—	17	7	—	—	—	—	
Parochial	48.4	47.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other private	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kindergarten	453	151	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	
Public	2 581	866	5	59	105	40	—	—	—	
Percent	2 436	816	5	59	100	40	—	—	—	
Parochial	94.4	94.2	—	—	95.2	—	—	—	—	
Other private	97	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	22 064	7 838	111	840	1 013	395	—	—	8	
Public	20 994	7 257	89	764	918	315	—	—	8	
Percent	95.2	92.6	80.2	91.0	90.6	79.7	—	—	—	
Parochial	598	327	—	49	51	51	—	—	—	
Other private	48	10	—	27	44	29	—	—	—	
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 086	3 107	—	448	567	150	—	—	10	
Public	9 440	2 798	—	402	462	86	—	—	10	
Percent	93.6	90.1	—	89.7	81.5	57.3	—	—	—	
Parochial	248	100	—	21	24	24	—	—	—	
Other private	398	209	—	25	81	40	—	—	—	
College	2 118	912	17	68	89	7	—	—	—	
Public	1 542	632	17	61	75	7	—	—	—	
Percent	72.8	69.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private	576	275	—	7	14	—	—	—	—	
35 years old and over	392	143	—	24	21	—	—	—	—	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	37 759	13 024	133	1 437	1 793	592	—	—	18	
3 and 4 years old	912	272	—	22	19	—	—	—	—	
5 and 6 years old	4 678	1 598	21	123	166	85	—	—	8	
7 to 13 years old	18 664	6 701	87	734	896	344	—	—	5	
14 and 15 years old	5 398	1 716	8	202	330	99	—	—	5	
16 and 17 years old	4 734	1 422	—	236	258	57	—	—	5	
18 and 19 years old	1 879	643	—	61	85	7	—	—	—	
20 and 21 years old	549	229	—	14	8	—	—	—	—	
22 to 24 years old	356	162	—	16	21	—	—	—	—	
25 to 34 years old	589	281	17	29	10	—	—	—	—	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.7	47.4	28.6	59.1	64.0	65.9	—	—	—	
3 and 4 years old	18.0	15.8	—	16.3	10.4	—	—	—	—	
5 and 6 years old	85.7	84.7	—	72.4	94.9	—	—	—	—	
7 to 13 years old	96.5	98.6	—	98.9	97.3	99.9	—	—	—	
14 and 15 years old	97.1	98.1	—	99.9	94.3	—	—	—	—	
16 and 17 years old	89.9	89.2	—	95.5	93.1	—	—	—	—	
18 and 19 years old	48.9	39.5	—	54.5	59.9	—	—	—	—	
20 and 21 years old	12.7	8.9	—	9.5	—	—	—	—	—	
22 to 24 years old	6.0	5.2	—	5.9	12.5	—	—	—	—	
25 to 34 years old	3.8	4.4	16.7	7.1	1.9	—	—	—	—	
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Total	3 999	2 552	185	93	62	11	—	—	—	
Not high school graduate	1 056	509	68	30	5	—	—	—	—	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	13.7	13.4	36.8	13.4	1.9	—	—	—	—	
Employed or in Armed Forces	674	377	68	4	5	—	—	—	—	
Unemployed or not in labor force	382	132	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	
High school graduate	2 943	2 043	117	63	57	11	—	—	—	
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 544	1 884	117	55	45	6	—	—	—	
Unemployed or not in labor force	399	159	—	8	12	5	—	—	—	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	33 949	10 665	129	892	1 834	350	—	—	12	
No school years completed	2 837	142	—	53	206	—	—	—	5	
Elementary:	4 106	578	—	121	136	10	—	—	—	
1 to 4 years	2 907	628	—	134	192	22	—	—	—	
5 and 6 years	1 203	394	—	72	75	18	—	—	—	
7 years	3 854	1 034	14	112	310	36	—	—	—	
8 years	4 795	1 455	9	112	259	45	—	—	—	
High school:	8 971	3 289	65	152	466	113	—	—	7	
1 to 3 years	2 631	1 338	24	90	111	68	—	—	—	
4 years	1 424	986	6	24	31	10	—	—	—	
College:	1 221	821	11	20	50	28	—	—	—	
5 years or more	1 250	713	15	12	60	55	—	—	—	
Median school years completed	10.3	12.3	12.6	8.6	9.0	12.4	—	—	—	
Female, 25 years old and over	28 931	9 252	71	750	1 613	307	—	—	8	
No school years completed	1 361	121	3	25	115	12	—	—	—	
Elementary:	2 208	468	—	111	100	4	—	—	—	
1 to 4 years	2 664	546	—	46	224	7	—	—	—	
5 and 6 years	1 079	245	—	54	71	—	—	—	—	
7 years	3 317	794	—	123	269	29	—	—	8	
8 years	4 329	1 360	3	112	249	60	—	—	—	
High school:	9 116	3 103	40	195	375	80	—	—	—	
1 to 3 years	2 611	1 319	—	67	119	49	—	—	—	
4 years	1 250	713	15	12	60	55	—	—	—	
College:	996	583	10	5	11	11	—	—	—	
Median school years completed	11.7	12.4	—	9.4	9.3	12.5	—	—	—	
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	62 880	19 917	200	1 642	3 449	657	—	—	20	
Less than 5 years of elementary school	16.7	4.6	1.5	18.9	16.1	4.0	—	—	—	
Less than 1 year of high school	40.6	24.9	6.5	51.9	49.2	21.0	—	—	—	
4 years of high school or more	44.9	61.0	85.5	34.4	35.5	63.0	—	—	—	
4 years of college or more	7.8	15.6	21.0	3.7	4.4	15.8	—	—	—	
Median school years completed	10.9	12.3	12.7	8.9	9.2	12.4	—	—	—	
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	14 134	7 345	224	529	375	77	—	—	8	
4 years of high school or more	71.2	75.2	65.6	62.0	79.2	—	—	—	—	
4 years of college or more	4.3	5.2	2.2	1.7	7.5	—	—	—	—	
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD										
Male, with less than 15 years of school	36 298	13 385	401	1 255	1 669	238	—	—	20	
Percent with vocational training	29.9	39.5	37.4	21.0	18.8	—	—	—	—	
Female, with less than 15 years of school	30 379	10 073	94	738	1 542	209	—	—	—	
Percent with vocational training	23.0	23.3	—	8.0	20.1	—	—	—	—	

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Males, 20 to 44 years old									
No high school	149 622	80 140	3 092	5 067	144 616	68 965	2 846	4 283	
High school, 1 to 3 years	12 736	4 120	112	665	8 763	2 969	101	473	
High school, 4 years	21 316	8 963	543	1 005	17 233	7 415	498	841	
College, 1 year or more	76 485	34 311	1 788	2 161	65 586	29 343	1 668	1 915	
	59 085	32 738	647	1 236	53 034	29 238	579	1 054	
Females, 15 to 44 years old									
No high school	149 725	66 953	1 338	5 036	144 581	57 958	1 249	4 196	
High school, 1 to 3 years	11 400	3 437	96	610	8 534	2 749	96	477	
High school, 4 years	28 292	13 757	249	1 621	31 156	11 386	243	1 329	
College, 1 year or more	70 490	27 235	549	1 867	60 295	23 570	506	1 578	
	49 543	22 524	434	938	44 596	20 253	404	812	
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old									
Ever married	69 837	27 837	928	2 187	58 915	24 155	510	1 746	
Percent ever married	22 904	13 072	280	814	19 698	11 473	262	711	
Number of own children under 5 years	33 2	47 0	53 0	37 2	33 4	47 5	51 4	40 7	
Per 1,000 women	17 646	8 425	210	641	13 796	7 036	205	556	
Per 1,000 women ever married	247	363	413	293	234	291	402	318	
Number of children ever born	745	645	779	787	700	613	782	782	
Per 1,000 women	21 642	10 228	294	721	17 478	8 454	278	627	
Per 1,000 women ever married	313	367	557	330	297	350	545	359	
Per 1,000 women ever married	945	762	1 050	866	887	737	1 061	882	
Women, 25 to 34 years old									
Ever married	53 430	23 449	648	1 503	45 251	20 283	601	1 324	
Percent ever married	46 857	21 061	599	1 365	39 346	18 025	552	1 204	
Number of own children under 5 years	87 7	89 6	92 4	90 8	87 0	88 9	91 8	90 9	
Per 1,000 women	36 615	15 325	386	1 021	30 211	12 863	383	903	
Per 1,000 women ever married	685	654	596	679	668	634	637	682	
Number of children ever born	781	730	644	748	768	714	694	750	
Per 1,000 women	106 654	44 766	1 133	3 754	86 248	37 290	1 082	3 120	
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 996	1 910	1 746	2 498	1 906	1 838	1 800	2 356	
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 276	2 133	1 891	2 750	2 192	2 049	1 960	2 591	
Women, 25 to 44 years old									
Ever married	48 168	15 871	167	1 375	41 037	13 669	153	1 155	
Percent ever married	45 224	15 042	167	1 311	38 464	12 955	153	1 107	
Number of own children under 5 years	93 9	94 9	100 0	95 3	93 7	94 8	100 0	95 8	
Per 1,000 women	11 175	3 296	32	290	9 302	2 734	22	234	
Per 1,000 women ever married	232	208	192	211	227	200	144	203	
Number of children ever born	247	219	192	221	242	211	144	211	
Per 1,000 women	143 507	46 235	507	5 294	116 874	38 906	465	4 346	
Replacement index	2 938	2 913	3 036	3 850	2 848	2 846	3 039	3 763	
Per 1,000 women ever married	142	141	147	186	138	137	147	182	
3 129	3 070	3 036	4 038	3 039	3 003	3 039	3 039	3 926	
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families									
With own children under 3 years	170 729	68 215	1 353	4 893	142 383	58 297	1 234	4 100	
With own children under 6 years	30 464	13 832	420	982	25 280	11 618	412	883	
With own children under 12 years	51 694	22 345	671	1 650	43 026	18 859	631	1 449	
With own children under 18 years	83 686	35 171	951	2 735	69 785	29 813	880	2 329	
With sons/daughters under 25 years	106 970	42 934	1 059	3 305	89 748	36 617	982	2 810	
With sons/daughters 12 to 19 years	118 457	45 842	1 083	3 579	99 614	39 001	1 006	3 016	
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	52 611	18 303	251	1 598	44 080	15 580	245	1 312	
With sons/daughters 16 to 24 years	28 364	7 592	93	856	24 266	6 391	93	708	
Subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	10 111	2 822	26	245	8 291	1 610	26	212	
12 386	2 562	44	368	10 174	2 136	44	320		
Husband-wife subfamilies	7 352	1 340	17	171	5 982	1 085	17	138	
Number of own children under 18 years	7 874	1 511	35	251	6 415	1 239	35	203	
Subfamilies with female head	2 388	636	9	69	1 930	559	9	69	
Number of own children under 18 years	3 729	979	9	102	3 110	855	9	102	
Married couples									
Percent in subfamilies	154 678	61 090	1 223	4 410	128 289	51 886	1 109	3 626	
With own children under 6 years	4 8	2 2	1 4	3 9	4 7	2 1	1 5	3 8	
With own children under 18 years	50 167	20 448	619	1 527	41 573	17 125	584	1 311	
With husband under 45 years	98 646	38 106	955	2 981	82 278	32 193	883	2 476	
Per 1,000 women	84 646	39 450	1 080	2 731	72 231	33 890	981	2 336	
Living with both parents	275 575	104 851	2 321	9 949	225 602	87 617	2 373	8 285	
Percent of total	231 030	86 802	2 017	8 126	188 783	72 161	1 915	6 608	
Living with one parent	93 229	14 390	360	1 432	28 088	8 824	80 7	79 8	
Living with neither parent	11 616	3 459	144	369	8 731	2 815	118	314	
Persons, under 18 years old									
Never widowed or divorced	291 536	121 304	3 157	8 718	247 624	104 695	2 912	7 477	
Known to have been:	247 596	90 019	2 630	7 134	209 992	84 359	2 385	6 197	
Widowed	8 971	3 163	81	201	7 452	2 619	81	155	
Divorced	35 937	20 555	446	1 383	30 678	18 015	446	1 125	
Separated	568	350	-	-	498	298	-	-	
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married									
Never widowed or divorced									
Known to have been:									
Widowed									
Divorced									
Separated									
Widowed and divorced									
Widowed and separated									
Divorced and separated									
Other									
Persons, in group quarters									
Inmate of mental hospital	37 851	27 810	2 223	1 193	31 919	23 004	1 984	1 066	
Inmate of home for the aged	773	262	11	-	110	46	-	-	
Inmate of other institution	1 334	425	-	-	1 273	402	-	-	
In examining house	2 117	674	8	20	856	272	3	13	
In military barracks	3 170	1 652	64	64	2 616	1 290	44	55	
In college dormitory	24 665	21 436	2 083	1 022	21 798	18 826	1 880	916	
Other	3 316	1 226	5	32	3 118	1 073	5	32	
	2 476	1 315	52	55	2 148	1 095	52	50	
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS									
Total	417 492	170 372	5 120	12 544	350 887	145 488	4 576	10 736	
Disabled or handicapped	38 718	12 616	455	1 776	25 762	10 581	433	1 454	
In labor force	15 862	6 524	208	719	13 667	5 613	266	572	
Not in labor force	14 856	6 972	167	1 057	12 095	4 968	167	884	
Cannot work	10 708	4 103	71	741	8 566	3 246	71	589	
Disabled 6 months or more	9 768	3 687	71	643	7 738	2 897	71	491	

*Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total		White	Negro
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	24 126	10 931	246	784	880	244	—	—
No high school	3 831	1 129	11	192	142	30	—	—
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 955	1 510	45	164	128	38	—	—
High school, 4 years	10 534	4 881	120	246	365	87	—	—
College, 1 year or more	5 806	3 411	70	182	245	89	—	—
Female, 15 to 44 years old	24 207	8 699	79	832	937	296	—	8
No high school	2 829	684	—	133	37	4	—	—
High school, 1 to 3 years	6 775	2 277	6	292	361	94	—	—
High school, 4 years	9 854	3 577	43	289	341	88	—	—
College, 1 year or more	4 749	2 161	30	118	198	110	—	8
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	9 752	3 585	18	433	370	97	—	8
Ever married	3 143	1 578	18	103	63	21	—	—
Percent ever married	32.2	44.0	—	23.8	17.0	—	—	—
Number of own children under 5 years	3 213	1 372	13	85	57	27	—	—
Per 1,000 women	329	383	—	196	154	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 022	869	—	825	—	—	—	—
Number of children ever born	4 094	1 752	16	94	70	22	—	—
Per 1,000 women	420	489	—	217	189	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 303	1 110	—	913	—	—	—	—
Women, 25 to 34 years old	7 951	3 062	47	179	236	104	—	—
Ever married	7 308	2 879	47	161	205	97	—	—
Percent ever married	91.9	94.0	—	89.9	86.9	93.3	—	—
Number of own children under 5 years	6 199	2 374	3	118	205	98	—	—
Per 1,000 women	780	725	—	659	869	942	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	848	825	—	733	1 000	—	—	—
Number of children ever born	19 816	7 230	51	634	590	266	—	—
Per 1,000 women	2 492	2 361	—	3 542	2 500	2 558	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 712	2 511	—	3 938	2 878	—	—	—
Women, 35 to 44 years old	6 780	2 107	14	220	351	95	—	—
Ever married	6 426	2 017	14	204	334	90	—	—
Percent ever married	94.8	95.7	—	92.7	95.2	—	—	—
Number of own children under 5 years	1 778	523	10	56	95	39	—	—
Per 1,000 women	262	248	—	255	271	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	277	259	—	275	284	—	—	—
Number of children ever born	23 400	7 024	42	948	1 233	305	—	—
Per 1,000 women	3 451	3 334	—	4 309	3 513	—	—	—
Replacement index	167	161	—	208	170	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 641	3 482	—	4 647	3 692	—	—	—
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	26 953	9 570	119	781	1 393	348	—	12
With own children under 3 years	5 036	2 142	8	99	148	72	—	—
With own children under 6 years	8 407	3 387	40	201	261	119	—	—
With own children under 12 years	13 382	5 154	71	399	519	204	—	7
With own children under 18 years	16 528	6 077	77	488	694	260	—	7
With sons/daughters under 25 years	18 046	6 581	77	556	797	260	—	7
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	8 063	2 580	6	286	468	143	—	—
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	3 902	1 167	—	141	216	34	—	7
Subfamilies	1 721	327	—	33	99	5	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	2 148	411	—	48	64	5	—	—
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 291	250	—	33	79	5	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	1 432	267	—	48	27	5	—	—
Subfamilies with female head	338	77	—	—	20	—	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	582	144	—	—	37	—	—	—
Married couples	25 045	8 893	114	777	1 304	311	—	7
Percent in subfamilies	5.1	2.8	—	4.2	6.1	1.6	—	—
With own children under 6 years	8 337	3 205	35	216	257	118	—	—
With own children under 18 years	15 712	5 669	72	498	656	244	—	—
With husband under 45 years	12 014	5 371	99	395	401	189	—	—
Persons, under 18 years old	47 864	16 532	148	1 646	2 109	702	—	18
Living with both parents	40 381	14 024	102	1 512	1 866	617	—	8
Percent of total	84.4	84.8	—	91.9	88.5	87.9	—	—
Living with one parent	4 656	1 690	20	69	185	59	—	—
Living with neither parent	2 827	818	26	65	58	26	—	10
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	42 215	16 371	245	1 241	1 697	318	—	—
Never widowed or divorced	36 128	13 447	245	937	1 476	213	—	—
Known to have been: Widowed	1 488	532	—	46	31	12	—	—
Divorced	4 669	2 447	—	258	190	93	—	—
Widowed and divorced	70	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	5 932	4 006	239	127	—	—	—	—
Inmate of mental hospital	663	236	11	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	61	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	1 261	402	5	7	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	554	362	20	9	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	2 867	2 610	203	106	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	198	153	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	328	220	—	5	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	63 664	24 482	544	1 788	2 871	402	—	20
Disabled or handicapped	4 672	1 958	22	320	284	77	—	—
In labor force	2 064	871	22	147	131	40	—	—
Not in labor force	2 608	1 087	—	173	153	37	—	—
Cannot work	1 989	820	—	152	153	37	—	—
Disabled 6 months or more	1 877	753	—	152	153	37	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban				Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Urban			Persons of Spanish language		
					Total	White	Negro			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	272 726	112 723	3 766	7 491	225 558	95 855	3 418	6 387		
Labor force	222 221	96 899	3 584	6 334	186 779	83 443	3 265	5 347		
Percent of total	81.5	86.0	95.2	82.4	82.8	87.1	95.5	83.7		
Armed Forces	46 860	42 373	2 897	1 941	43 769	37 777	2 622	1 764		
Civilian labor force	173 361	54 526	687	4 393	143 010	45 666	643	3 583		
Employed	166 940	52 772	668	4 208	139 421	44 239	624	3 455		
Unemployed	4 421	1 754	19	185	3 589	1 427	19	127		
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	3.2	2.8	4.2	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.5		
Not in labor force	50 505	15 834	182	1 357	38 779	12 412	153	1 040		
Inmate of institution	2 368	744	19	20	1 199	298	3	13		
Enrolled in school	17 857	6 080	57	544	14 995	5 179	57	434		
Other, Under 65 years	13 813	5 190	91	494	10 662	3 983	78	393		
Percent disabled	36.0	35.8	—	47.9	36.4	36.8	—	41.8		
65 years and over	16 467	3 810	15	299	11 923	2 952	15	200		
Male, 14 and 15 years old	16 439	5 612	88	520	13 406	4 473	75	417		
Labor force	1 714	802	8	26	1 462	708	3	26		
Percent of total	10.4	14.3	9.1	5.0	10.9	15.2	4.0	6.2		
Employed	1 472	692	3	26	1 292	609	3	26		
Unemployed	202	75	—	—	141	70	—	—		
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	9.8	—	—	9.8	10.3	—	—		
Not in labor force	14 725	4 810	80	494	11 944	3 965	72	391		
Female, 16 years old and over	249 292	92 382	1 417	6 432	210 077	79 594	1 328	5 485		
Labor force	122 048	36 204	590	2 480	105 568	33 725	546	2 095		
Percent of total	49.0	41.4	41.6	37.4	50.3	42.4	41.1	38.2		
Armed Forces	925	785	48	15	869	729	48	15		
Civilian labor force	121 123	37 419	542	2 465	104 699	32 996	498	2 080		
Employed	116 616	35 411	505	2 307	101 020	31 280	466	1 948		
Unemployed	4 507	2 008	37	158	3 679	1 716	32	132		
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	5.4	6.8	6.4	3.5	5.2	6.4	6.3		
Not in labor force	127 244	54 178	827	4 152	104 509	45 869	782	3 390		
Inmate of institution	1 570	556	—	—	989	394	—	—		
Enrolled in school	18 827	5 962	89	582	15 840	5 068	89	435		
Other, Under 65 years	87 838	41 880	728	3 250	72 445	35 451	683	2 684		
Percent disabled	10.9	10.3	16.3	19.7	10.9	10.2	17.3	20.5		
65 years and over	19 009	5 810	10	320	15 235	4 956	10	271		
Female, 14 and 15 years old	15 298	5 198	69	494	12 420	4 303	69	390		
Labor force	876	265	—	13	747	221	—	13		
Percent of total	5.7	5.1	—	2.6	6.0	5.1	—	3.3		
Employed	782	250	—	13	658	206	—	13		
Unemployed	94	15	—	—	89	15	—	—		
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	5.7	—	—	11.9	6.8	—	—		
Not in labor force	14 422	4 933	69	481	11 673	4 082	69	377		
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Total women, 16 years old and over	249 292	92 382	1 417	6 432	210 077	79 594	1 328	5 485		
With own children under 6 years	55 543	22 887	540	1 685	46 260	19 367	514	1 481		
In labor force	21 180	6 157	163	421	17 755	5 108	150	375		
Percent in labor force	38.1	26.9	30.2	25.0	38.4	26.4	29.2	25.3		
With own children 6 to 17 years only	54 846	18 980	306	1 656	46 394	16 389	282	1 362		
In labor force	32 731	8 024	139	760	27 792	6 940	128	643		
Percent in labor force	59.7	42.3	45.4	45.9	59.9	42.3	45.4	47.2		
No own children under 18 years	136 903	50 515	571	3 291	117 423	43 838	532	2 642		
In labor force	68 137	24 023	288	1 299	60 021	21 677	268	1 077		
Percent in labor force	49.1	47.6	50.4	39.5	51.1	49.4	50.4	40.8		
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	154 592	56 415	961	4 335	128 368	49 755	877	3 594		
With own children under 6 years	49 897	20 141	473	1 472	41 343	16 896	452	1 268		
In labor force	18 871	5 212	146	341	15 784	4 277	138	295		
Percent in labor force	37.8	25.9	30.9	23.2	38.2	25.3	30.5	23.3		
With own children 6 to 17 years only	48 304	16 292	267	1 447	40 623	13 933	243	1 165		
In labor force	28 347	6 427	120	670	23 866	5 480	109	565		
Percent in labor force	58.6	39.4	44.9	46.3	58.7	39.3	44.9	48.5		
No own children under 18 years	56 311	22 182	221	1 416	46 402	18 926	182	1 161		
In labor force	27 048	9 410	113	485	25 253	8 409	93	451		
Percent in labor force	48.1	42.4	51.1	34.3	50.1	44.4	51.1	38.8		
Other women	94 760	33 767	456	2 297	81 709	29 839	451	1 891		
With own children under 6 years	5 646	2 746	67	213	4 917	2 471	62	213		
In labor force	2 309	945	17	80	1 971	831	12	80		
Percent in labor force	40.9	34.4	25.4	37.6	40.1	33.6	19.4	37.6		
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 442	2 688	39	209	5 771	2 456	39	197		
In labor force	4 384	1 597	19	90	3 926	1 460	19	78		
Percent in labor force	67.8	59.4	48.7	43.1	68.0	59.4	48.7	39.6		
No own children under 18 years	82 592	26 333	350	1 875	71 021	24 912	350	1 481		
In labor force	41 069	14 613	175	814	36 768	13 268	175	626		
Percent in labor force	49.7	51.6	50.0	43.4	51.8	53.3	50.0	42.3		
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:	16 and 17 years	29.7	31.6	46.2	32.6	30.6	31.9	28.2	35.1	
	18 and 19 years	66.0	75.2	98.8	65.5	67.0	76.5	98.6	69.3	
	20 and 21 years	88.2	93.6	99.1	86.8	88.1	93.7	99.0	88.1	
	22 to 24 years	90.5	93.5	98.5	93.7	90.8	94.4	98.4	93.3	
	25 to 34 years	94.5	95.5	93.7	94.5	94.9	95.8	93.8	94.8	
	35 to 44 years	95.2	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.6	97.1	97.8	98.1	
	45 to 64 years	89.0	86.4	86.7	85.3	90.0	88.0	90.7	84.2	
	65 years and over	22.0	25.5	30.0	21.4	23.6	27.4	—	24.2	
Female:	16 and 17 years	20.8	18.7	8.1	19.7	21.3	18.6	8.1	20.9	
	18 and 19 years	48.4	48.1	31.6	57.1	48.5	48.5	31.6	55.2	
	20 and 21 years	58.5	55.4	61.4	39.6	59.9	57.3	63.5	38.3	
	22 to 34 years	59.0	54.1	40.5	45.0	60.1	55.2	39.0	44.0	
	35 to 44 years	51.7	43.6	40.4	39.7	53.0	44.2	39.3	40.0	
	45 to 64 years	52.3	42.3	44.9	42.9	59.5	43.7	42.5	43.0	
	65 years and over	53.8	41.3	48.1	34.3	55.6	42.9	53.1	37.4	
		8.7	9.5	—	3.9	8.8	10.3	—	4.5	

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Spanish language
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language			
					Total	White	Negro
Male, 16 years old and over							
Labor force	44 984	16 457	348	1 287	2 184	411	-
Percent of total	33 835	13 100	319	975	1 607	356	17
Armed Forces	75.2	79.6	91.7	75.8	73.6	86.6	12
Civilian labor force	5 091	4 596	275	177	-	-	-
Employed	28 744	8 504	44	798	1 607	356	12
Unemployed	27 940	8 187	44	740	1 579	346	12
Percent of civilian labor force	804	317	-	58	28	10	-
2.8	3.7	-	7.3	1.7	2.8	-	-
Not in labor force	11 149	3 357	29	312	577	55	5
Inmate of institution	1 169	446	16	7	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	2 728	875	-	105	134	26	5
Other: Under 65 years	2 993	1 178	13	101	158	29	-
Percent disabled	33.1	31.2	-	74.5	61.3	... ...	-
65 years and over	4 259	858	-	99	285	-	-
Male, 14 and 15 years old							
Labor force	2 843	899	13	98	190	40	-
Percent of total	252	94	5	-	-	-	-
Employed	8.9	10.5	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployed	180	83	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	41	5	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	2 591	805	8	98	190	40	5
Female, 16 years old and over							
Labor force	37 298	12 399	89	1 131	1 917	389	-
Percent of total	15 585	4 307	44	377	895	172	8
Armed Forces	41.8	34.7	-	33.3	46.7	44.2	-
Civilian labor force	56	56	-	-	-	-	-
Employed	15 529	4 251	44	377	895	172	8
Unemployed	14 724	3 959	39	351	872	172	8
Percent of civilian labor force	805	292	5	26	23	-	-
5.2	6.9	-	6.9	2.6	-	-	-
Not in labor force	21 713	8 092	45	754	1 022	217	8
Inmate of institution	581	162	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	2 858	867	-	147	129	27	-
Other: Under 65 years	14 733	6 230	45	558	660	169	8
Percent disabled	10.7	11.3	-	14.3	11.2	-	-
65 years and over	3 541	833	-	49	233	21	-
Female, 14 and 15 years old							
Labor force	2 718	851	-	104	160	44	-
Percent of total	95	33	-	-	34	11	-
Employed	3.5	3.9	-	-	21.3	-	-
Unemployed	90	33	-	-	34	11	-
Percent of civilian labor force	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	2 623	818	-	104	126	33	-

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total women, 16 years old and over	37 298	12 399	89	1 131	1 917	389	-	16
With own children under 6 years	8 983	3 395	26	204	300	125	-	-
In labor force	3 314	992	13	46	111	57	-	-
Percent in labor force	36.9	29.2	-	22.5	37.0	45.6	-	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 033	2 496	24	286	419	95	-	8
In labor force	4 714	1 033	11	117	225	51	-	-
Percent in labor force	58.7	41.4	-	40.9	53.7	-	-	-
No own children under 18 years	20 282	6 508	39	641	1 198	169	-	8
In labor force	7 557	2 282	20	214	559	64	-	8
Percent in labor force	37.3	35.1	-	33.4	46.7	37.9	-	-
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	24 920	8 586	84	733	1 304	274	-	8
With own children under 6 years	8 290	3 126	21	204	264	119	-	-
In labor force	3 000	884	8	46	87	51	-	-
Percent in labor force	36.2	28.3	-	22.5	33.0	42.9	-	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 364	2 269	24	274	397	90	-	8
In labor force	4 270	901	11	105	211	46	-	-
Percent in labor force	58.0	39.7	-	38.3	53.1	-	-	-
No own children under 18 years	9 266	3 191	39	255	643	65	-	-
In labor force	3 500	980	20	34	315	21	-	-
Percent in labor force	37.8	30.7	-	13.3	49.0	-	-	-
Other women	12 378	3 813	5	398	613	115	-	8
With own children under 6 years	693	269	5	-	36	6	-	-
In labor force	314	108	5	-	24	6	-	-
Percent in labor force	45.3	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	649	227	-	12	22	5	-	-
In labor force	444	132	-	12	14	5	-	-
Percent in labor force	66.4	58.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
No own children under 18 years	31 016	3 317	-	386	555	104	-	8
In labor force	4 057	1 302	-	180	244	43	-	8
Percent in labor force	36.8	39.3	-	46.6	44.0	41.3	-	-

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male:	16 and 17 years	25.1	29.8	...	25.7	43.1	...	-
	18 and 19 years	61.1	67.9	-	...	...	...	-
	20 and 21 years	88.9	93.0	100.0	...	...	...	-
	22 to 24 years	88.6	87.4	-	95.3	97.9	100.0	-
	25 to 34 years	91.4	93.2	-	92.5	92.0	-	-
	35 to 44 years	94.1	94.7	-	90.3	85.0	78.7	-
	45 to 64 years	85.3	78.2	-	90.1	-	-	-
	65 years and over	16.1	16.9	-	15.2	33.7	...	-
Female:	16 and 17 years	18.4	19.2	-	16.2	26.6	...	-
	18 and 19 years	49.2	45.9	-	...	...	...	-
	20 and 21 years	46.4	38.1	-	...	...	...	-
	22 to 24 years	51.9	45.4	-	...	...	...	-
	25 to 34 years	44.5	40.0	-	37.4	42.4	32.7	-
	35 to 44 years	57.3	40.2	-	42.3	61.3	-	-
	45 to 64 years	44.4	32.0	-	22.8	53.6	...	-
	65 years and over	6.7	4.6	-	-	28.1	...	-

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	The State				Urban			Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total		White	Negro	
					Total	White			
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	265 556	88 183	1 173	6 515	240 441	75 519	1 090	5 484	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45 544	19 458	262	684	40 657	17 322	215	618	
Engineers	3 677	1 662	-	75	3 369	1 473	-	70	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 490	712	6	15	1 570	640	-	15	
Health workers, except practitioners	4 116	1 853	27	60	3 738	1 667	17	52	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 558	3 550	82	114	8 188	2 913	63	96	
Technicians, except health	4 375	1 627	34	65	3 832	1 418	29	65	
Other professional workers	22 118	10 254	113	355	19 960	9 211	106	320	
Managers and administrators, except farm	25 457	10 738	43	362	23 009	9 740	39	332	
Salaried:	Manufacturing	814	-	-	13	1 387	717	-	
Retail trade	4 621	1 868	4	75	4 305	1 578	4	75	
Other industries	16 794	7 420	31	225	14 610	6 675	27	209	
Self-employed:	Retail trade	1 456	256	-	28	1 242	242	28	
Other industries	1 629	562	8	21	1 465	528	8	14	
Sales workers	19 393	6 938	78	356	17 427	6 330	69	295	
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 290	1 293	-	29	3 040	1 209	-	29	
Retail trade	11 751	3 716	68	223	10 438	3 381	63	178	
Other industries	4 352	1 929	10	104	3 949	1 740	6	88	
Clerical and kindred workers	52 157	15 918	253	917	47 157	14 457	253	831	
Bookkeepers	4 551	1 110	10	46	4 048	979	10	34	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 908	4 688	61	209	12 872	4 350	61	180	
Other clerical workers	33 698	10 120	162	662	30 237	9 128	182	617	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	43 920	11 049	133	1 237	36 500	8 979	122	1 046	
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 400	1 425	-	70	2 671	492	-	59	
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	6 125	1 565	8	164	5 182	1 269	8	143	
Machinists	1 308	325	-	47	915	286	-	35	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 085	271	-	60	1 009	252	-	60	
Carpenters	5 879	1 202	13	70	4 849	891	13	55	
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	10 269	2 380	31	399	8 193	1 818	28	318	
Other craftsmen	16 054	4 681	81	427	13 681	3 971	73	376	
Operatives, except transport	21 346	3 937	106	585	17 738	3 240	106	476	
Durable goods manufacturing	3 866	1 430	21	58	1 674	399	21	52	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	7 360	2 967	36	198	5 811	694	36	140	
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 129	2 860	49	329	10 253	2 147	49	284	
Transport equipment operatives	10 079	2 846	19	440	7 556	2 151	19	356	
Truck drivers	4 970	1 506	6	274	3 135	994	6	198	
Other transport equipment operatives	5 109	1 360	13	166	4 421	1 157	13	158	
Leasers, except farm	14 314	3 410	72	411	11 200	2 651	63	288	
Construction laborers	3 239	903	24	109	2 511	618	24	63	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 007	955	27	125	4 346	865	23	110	
Other laborers, except farm	6 048	1 552	21	177	4 343	1 168	16	115	
Farmers and farm managers	1 694	385	-	29	587	100	-	17	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7 574	988	-	117	1 978	281	-	43	
Service workers, except private household ^a	41 981	11 661	196	1 317	35 018	9 759	193	1 073	
Cleaning service workers	8 497	2 133	27	389	7 102	1 757	27	343	
Food service workers	16 082	4 103	86	584	13 477	3 410	85	431	
Health service workers	2 840	694	6	62	2 268	598	6	49	
Personal service workers	5 933	1 605	24	151	5 123	1 412	24	145	
Protective service workers	3 840	1 510	32	118	3 225	1 241	32	100	
Private household workers	2 097	635	11	60	1 614	509	11	29	
Females									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	116 616	35 411	365	2 367	101 020	31 280	466	1 948	
Nurses	19 978	8 640	137	248	17 765	7 104	106	222	
Health workers, except nurses	2 815	1 241	17	35	2 529	1 097	7	27	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 047	509	4	26	998	474	4	26	
Technicians, except health	7 579	2 692	63	59	6 589	2 253	49	46	
Other professional workers	3 640	1 300	-	4	313	105	-	4	
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 157	3 468	53	124	7 336	3 175	46	119	
Sales workers	5 739	2 284	5	18	5 190	2 123	5	13	
Retail trade	10 670	3 731	68	225	9 425	3 389	63	189	
Other than retail trade	8 442	2 620	65	175	7 483	2 399	60	139	
Clerical and kindred workers	2 208	1 111	3	50	1 942	990	3	50	
Bookkeepers	38 930	12 401	160	675	35 312	11 334	160	613	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 547	941	10	24	3 187	835	10	12	
Other clerical workers	13 320	4 487	57	201	12 343	4 168	57	172	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	22 083	6 973	93	450	19 782	6 331	93	429	
2 013	449	5	44	1 814	398	5	44		
Operatives, except transport	8 962	990	33	173	7 816	795	33	154	
Durable goods manufacturing	365	47	6	-	321	43	6	-	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 567	432	18	104	4 048	366	18	89	
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 030	511	9	69	3 447	386	9	65	
Transport equipment operatives	425	151	-	7	319	106	-	-	
Laborers, except farm	1 037	218	4	64	786	163	4	41	
Farmers and farm managers	466	72	-	-	177	15	-	-	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 438	78	-	8	351	19	-	-	
Service workers, except private household	24 914	6 395	82	790	20 514	5 358	79	641	
Cleaning service workers	4 312	939	14	182	3 404	772	14	168	
Food service workers	11 441	2 826	32	424	9 354	2 304	29	302	
Health service workers	2 384	617	6	56	1 915	531	6	43	
Personal service workers	3 785	1 055	11	116	3 365	965	11	116	
Protective service workers	93	31	-	7	77	20	-	7	
Private household workers	2 024	602	11	55	1 551	476	11	24	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Males									
Sales workers	1 472	492	3	26	1 292	609	3	26	
Other white-collar workers	601	329	5	12	546	301	3	12	
Blue-collar workers	110	25	-	-	102	20	-	-	
Form workers	478	189	-	-	406	166	-	-	
Service workers, including private household	47	11	-	-	27	5	-	-	
236	128	-	14	209	117	-	-	14	
782	250	-	13	658	206	-	-	13	
263	109	-	6	250	82	-	-	6	
149	10	-	7	137	10	-	-	7	
47	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	
212	67	-	-	170	50	-	-	-	
91	64	-	-	77	64	-	-	-	

^aIncludes alloted cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	
Total	42 664	12 146	83	1 091	2 451	518	-	20
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 694	2 269	47	66	193	67	-	-
Engineers	308	175	-	5	20	14	-	-
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	110	72	6	-	-	-	-	-
Health workers, except practitioners	349	168	10	8	29	18	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 325	613	19	18	45	24	-	-
Technicians, except health	511	209	5	-	32	-	-	-
Other professional workers	2 091	1 032	7	35	67	11	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 353	967	4	30	95	31	-	-
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	154	91	-	7	6	6	-	-
Retail trade	309	108	-	-	17	-	-	-
Other industries	1 551	729	4	16	33	16	-	-
Self-employed: Retail trade	202	14	-	-	12	-	-	-
Other industries	137	25	-	7	27	9	-	-
Sales workers	1 897	583	9	61	69	25	-	-
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	239	80	-	-	11	4	-	-
Retail trade	1 292	330	5	45	21	5	-	-
Other industries	366	173	4	16	37	14	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	4 854	1 427	-	78	151	34	-	8
Bookkeepers	488	131	-	12	15	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	984	321	-	21	52	17	-	8
Other clerical workers	3 382	975	-	45	84	17	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 074	1 997	11	191	346	73	-	-
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	678	122	-	11	51	11	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	891	273	-	21	52	23	-	-
Machinists	193	39	-	12	-	-	-	-
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	76	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpenters	956	303	-	15	74	8	-	-
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 983	541	3	81	93	21	-	-
Other craftsmen	2 297	700	8	51	76	10	-	-
Operatives, except transport	3 469	679	-	109	139	18	-	-
Durable goods manufacturing	181	31	-	6	11	-	-	-
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 495	195	-	58	54	18	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 793	453	-	45	74	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	2 411	688	-	84	112	27	-	-
Truck drivers	1 779	490	-	76	56	22	-	-
Other transport equipment operatives	632	198	-	8	56	5	-	-
Laborers, except farm	2 986	739	9	123	128	20	-	-
Construction laborers	694	279	-	46	34	6	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	637	81	4	15	24	9	-	-
Other laborers, except farm	1 655	379	5	62	70	5	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	510	188	-	-	593	97	-	12
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 196	656	-	74	395	51	-	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	6 747	1 827	3	244	220	75	-	-
Cleaning service workers	1 538	359	-	46	57	17	-	-
Food service workers	2 513	667	3	153	92	26	-	-
Health service workers	568	96	-	13	4	-	-	-
Personal service workers	789	187	-	6	21	6	-	-
Protective service workers	589	248	-	18	26	21	-	-
Private household workers	473	126	-	31	10	-	-	-
Female	14 724	3 959	39	351	872	172	-	8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 137	901	31	26	76	35	-	-
Nurses	263	132	10	8	23	12	-	-
Health workers, except nurses	63	29	-	-	6	6	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	974	428	14	13	16	11	-	-
Technicians, except health	47	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers	790	287	7	5	31	6	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	518	157	-	5	31	4	-	-
Sales workers	1 209	322	5	36	36	20	-	-
Retail trade	963	216	5	36	16	5	-	-
Other than retail trade	246	106	-	-	20	15	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	3 520	1 050	-	54	123	17	-	8
Bookkeepers	345	106	-	12	15	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	931	308	-	21	46	11	-	8
Other clerical workers	2 244	636	-	21	62	6	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	194	51	-	-	5	-	-	-
Operatives, except transport	1 081	189	-	19	65	6	-	-
Durable goods manufacturing	44	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods manufacturing	495	60	-	15	24	6	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	542	125	-	4	41	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	99	45	-	-	7	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	232	40	-	23	19	15	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	112	31	-	-	173	26	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	896	48	-	8	186	11	-	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 263	999	3	149	141	38	-	-
Cleaning service workers	881	162	-	14	27	5	-	-
Food service workers	2 013	501	3	122	74	21	-	-
Health service workers	465	86	-	13	4	-	-	-
Personal service workers	399	84	-	-	21	6	-	-
Protective service workers	10	5	-	-	6	6	-	-
Private household workers	463	126	-	31	10	-	-	-
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male								
Soles workers	180	83	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other white-collar workers	55	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blue-collar workers	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Form workers	70	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	20	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	27	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female								
White-collar workers	90	33	-	-	34	11	-	-
Blue-collar workers	22	16	-	-	11	11	-	-
Form workers	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	42	17	-	-	23	-	-	-
Private household workers	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample; see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State			Urban			Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Urban			
					Total	White	Negro	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	265 536	88 363	1 173	6 515	240 441	75 519	1 090	\$ 404
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13 166	2 312	-	255	4 305	847	-	104
Mining	328	58	-	31	272	41	-	24
Construction	26 638	7 143	98	682	22 230	5 713	90	546
Manufacturing	31 159	7 614	144	743	25 075	6 192	144	570
Furniture and lumber and wood products	942	341	4	24	867	306	4	24
Primary metal industries	269	59	9	6	251	50	9	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	694	173	-	29	594	149	-	29
Machinery, except electrical	758	215	-	19	660	252	-	19
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	284	162	13	7	272	154	13	7
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	4 330	1 140	43	156	4 209	1 081	43	142
Other durable goods	2 593	826	26	43	2 204	729	26	33
Food and kindred products	13 179	2 432	20	348	8 539	1 501	20	240
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 747	269	8	32	2 583	253	8	32
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 461	960	-	17	2 362	909	-	17
Chemical and allied products	525	223	5	-	481	216	5	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	2 349	714	16	42	2 053	592	16	27
Railroads and railway express service	50	21	-	-	50	21	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2 596	852	5	73	2 256	709	5	65
Other transportation	10 738	4 084	70	268	9 668	3 712	70	248
Communications	5 316	1 868	17	104	4 532	1 539	17	104
Utilities and sanitary services	5 631	1 902	24	128	4 789	1 616	24	111
Wholesale trade	11 303	3 682	42	264	10 434	3 421	42	256
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 757	795	4	141	5 766	648	4	121
Eating and drinking places	12 673	3 541	55	364	11 282	3 097	52	314
General merchandise retailing	8 081	2 652	62	225	7 301	2 453	57	196
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	6 059	1 420	12	138	5 214	1 231	12	132
Other retail trade	16 160	5 376	56	254	14 395	4 907	56	206
Banking and credit agencies	5 532	1 852	14	63	5 083	1 726	14	55
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 808	3 922	20	124	8 110	3 644	20	108
Business services	4 064	1 899	41	112	3 788	1 776	37	106
Repair services	4 483	1 405	13	88	3 892	1 158	8	82
Private households	2 395	217	6	66	1 775	557	6	29
Other personal services	18 196	5 002	56	418	14 411	3 997	56	318
Entertainment and recreation services	3 754	1 420	26	103	3 224	1 218	19	67
Hospitals	8 249	2 826	28	224	7 185	2 563	12	202
Health services, except hospitals	4 956	1 507	34	51	4 360	1 285	34	40
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	21 450	8 117	93	367	18 870	7 051	74	303
Government	17 244	5 729	80	300	15 070	4 862	66	247
Private	4 206	2 388	13	67	3 800	2 189	8	56
Other education and kindred services	2 282	818	-	49	1 935	716	-	37
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 902	1 645	27	83	3 453	1 472	27	71
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	8 416	3 493	62	115	7 619	3 140	54	110
Public administration	32 494	10 238	164	982	29 167	9 069	156	879
Male	168 948	52 772	668	4 208	139 421	44 239	624	3 456
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 830	2 045	-	235	3 510	740	-	96
Mining	297	53	-	31	241	36	-	24
Construction	24 946	6 553	98	672	20 734	5 217	90	536
Manufacturing	21 973	5 921	113	571	16 965	4 674	113	431
Furniture and lumber and wood products	710	264	4	10	655	240	4	10
Primary metal industries	253	51	9	-	244	46	9	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	584	133	-	29	495	109	-	29
Machinery, except electrical	648	270	-	19	562	219	-	19
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	267	150	13	7	255	142	13	7
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	4 018	1 068	30	156	3 907	1 013	30	142
Other durable goods	1 955	645	26	27	1 646	556	26	22
Food and kindred products	9 734	1 993	15	286	5 721	1 144	15	171
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	376	89	3	12	367	84	3	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 597	625	-	12	1 545	589	-	12
Chemical and allied products	347	163	5	-	309	156	5	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	1 484	470	8	13	1 259	376	8	7
Railroads and railway express service	98	18	-	-	38	18	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2 236	745	5	68	1 937	610	5	60
Other transportation	7 966	2 943	66	188	7 190	2 666	66	168
Communications	3 610	1 333	9	55	2 992	1 062	9	55
Utilities and sanitary services	4 915	1 697	16	118	4 182	1 436	16	101
Wholesale trade	7 813	2 711	29	237	7 219	2 531	29	229
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 363	884	4	55	2 931	316	4	46
Eating and drinking places	3 939	1 288	33	130	3 693	1 193	33	122
General merchandise retailing	2 454	725	3	48	2 206	672	3	41
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	4 995	1 196	4	108	4 317	1 050	4	102
Other retail trade	6 692	2 286	4	100	5 955	2 084	4	76
Banking and credit agencies	2 032	693	-	22	1 915	640	-	22
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 741	1 599	15	76	4 327	1 759	15	60
Business services	2 366	1 103	30	76	2 195	1 023	26	70
Repair services	3 471	1 000	13	62	3 016	805	8	56
Private households	501	136	-	11	297	90	-	5
Other personal services	6 889	1 992	35	176	5 405	1 539	35	147
Entertainment and recreation services	2 104	762	6	25	1 844	669	6	12
Hospitals	2 042	621	6	14	1 805	584	-	6
Health services, except hospitals	1 641	519	15	18	1 463	437	15	14
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 990	3 442	25	160	6 123	2 988	20	125
Government	5 710	2 656	25	122	4 976	2 305	20	98
Private	1 280	786	-	38	1 147	683	-	27
Other education and kindred services	694	292	-	25	606	243	-	18
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 832	812	5	54	1 628	714	5	54
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 175	1 956	32	49	3 768	1 744	24	49
Public administration	23 367	7 587	102	824	20 919	6 699	94	729
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	2 254	942	3	39	1 950	815	3	39
Total	117	29	-	-	62	13	-	-
Agriculture	2 137	913	3	39	1 888	802	3	39
Nonagriculture industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 472	692	3	26	1 292	609	3	26
Agriculture	67	29	-	-	35	13	-	-
Nonagriculture industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 405	663	3	26	1 257	596	3	26	

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
					Total	White	Negro	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	42 664	12 146	83	1 091	2 451	518	-	20
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7 801	1 288	-	139	1 060	177	-	12
Mining	56	17	-	7	-	-	-	-
Construction	4 187	1 389	8	136	221	41	-	-
Manufacturing	5 863	1 381	-	173	221	41	-	-
Furniture and lumber and wood products	71	35	-	-	4	-	-	-
Primary metal industries	18	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	94	18	-	6	6	6	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	93	63	-	-	5	-	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	116	59	-	14	13	-	-	-
Other durable goods	383	97	-	10	6	-	-	-
Food and kindred products	4 482	902	-	128	158	29	-	-
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	153	10	-	-	11	6	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	99	51	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical and allied products	38	7	-	-	6	-	-	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	304	122	-	15	12	-	-	-
Railroads and railway express service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	333	136	-	8	7	7	-	-
Other transportation	1 028	374	-	20	42	-	-	-
Communications	760	329	-	-	24	-	-	-
Utilities and sanitary services	827	280	-	17	15	6	-	-
Wholesale trade	837	251	-	8	32	10	-	-
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	933	126	-	20	58	21	-	-
Eating and drinking places	1 349	434	3	50	42	10	-	-
General merchandise retailing	771	199	5	29	9	-	-	-
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	809	183	-	6	34	6	-	-
Other retail trade	1 685	464	-	48	80	5	-	-
Banking and credit agencies	429	126	-	8	20	-	-	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	661	250	-	16	37	28	-	-
Business services	267	118	4	6	9	5	-	-
Repair services	580	242	5	6	11	5	-	-
Private households	595	160	-	37	25	-	-	-
Other personal services	3 628	979	-	100	157	26	-	-
Entertainment and recreation services	516	202	7	36	14	-	-	-
Hospitals	1 040	256	16	22	24	7	-	-
Health services, except hospitals	565	211	-	11	31	11	-	-
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 488	1 026	19	64	92	40	-	-
Government	2 092	832	14	53	82	35	-	-
Private	396	194	5	11	10	5	-	-
Other education and kindred services	240	85	-	12	27	17	-	-
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	435	168	-	12	14	5	-	-
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	755	334	8	5	42	19	-	-
Public administration	3 226	1 138	8	95	101	31	-	8
Male	27 940	8 187	44	740	1 579	346	-	12
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6 627	1 165	-	127	693	140	-	12
Mining	56	17	-	7	-	-	-	-
Construction	4 001	1 305	8	136	211	31	-	-
Manufacturing	4 847	1 212	-	140	161	35	-	-
Furniture and lumber and wood products	51	24	-	-	4	-	-	-
Primary metal industries	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	83	18	-	-	6	6	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	81	51	-	-	5	-	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	98	55	-	14	13	-	-	-
Other durable goods	303	89	-	5	6	-	-	-
Food and kindred products	3 898	820	-	115	115	29	-	-
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	52	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical and allied products	32	7	-	-	6	-	-	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	219	94	-	6	6	-	-	-
Railroads and railway express service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	292	128	-	8	7	7	-	-
Other transportation	752	277	-	20	24	-	-	-
Communications	594	271	-	-	24	-	-	-
Utilities and sanitary services	718	255	-	17	15	6	-	-
Wholesale trade	571	174	-	8	23	-	-	-
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	413	62	-	7	19	6	-	-
Eating and drinking places	236	90	-	8	10	5	-	-
General merchandise retailing	243	53	-	7	5	-	-	-
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	642	140	-	6	36	6	-	-
Other retail trade	704	202	-	24	33	-	-	-
Banking and credit agencies	132	53	-	-	5	-	-	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	388	178	-	16	26	22	-	-
Business services	162	75	4	6	9	5	-	-
Repair services	444	190	5	6	11	5	-	-
Private households	189	46	-	6	15	-	-	-
Other personal services	1 420	448	-	29	64	5	-	-
Entertainment and recreation services	251	93	-	13	9	-	-	-
Hospitals	231	37	6	8	6	-	-	-
Health services, except hospitals	168	82	-	4	10	-	-	-
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	814	430	5	35	61	24	-	-
Government	683	332	5	24	51	19	-	-
Private	131	98	-	11	10	-	-	-
Other education and kindred services	73	38	-	7	15	11	-	-
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	204	98	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	386	199	8	-	21	13	-	-
Public administration	2 382	889	8	95	66	19	-	-
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	270	116	-	-	34	11	-	-
Agriculture	32	16	-	-	23	-	-	-
Nonagriculture industries	238	100	-	-	11	11	-	-
Male	180	83	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture	32	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonagriculture industries	148	67	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro		
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Males, 16 years old and over									
50 to 52 weeks	235 082	101 942	3 315	6 701	196 743	86 762	3 197	5 622	
27 to 49 weeks	177 271	76 180	2 669	4 885	149 951	66 119	2 431	4 133	
24 weeks or less	22 283	14 819	515	1 028	25 825	12 170	461	854	
Males, 16 to 24 years old	25 496	10 043	331	788	20 967	8 473	305	635	
50 to 52 weeks	42 846	35 717	1 958	2 264	53 743	30 713	1 745	1 940	
Median weeks worked	32 656	21 261	1 376	1 207	28 076	18 398	1 223	1 027	
Males, 25 to 64 years old	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	
50 to 52 weeks	165 281	63 549	1 348	4 331	137 748	54 544	1 443	3 608	
27 to 49 weeks	140 765	53 843	1 289	3 624	118 718	46 786	1 204	3 064	
24 weeks or less	18 991	7 545	189	574	14 539	5 938	169	457	
Males, 65 years old and over	5 525	2 161	70	133	4 491	1 820	70	87	
Median weeks worked	6 925	1 776	9	104	5 252	1 505	9	74	
Females, 16 years old and over	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	
50 to 52 weeks	142 331	47 748	778	3 049	122 867	42 146	730	2 581	
27 to 49 weeks	75 534	20 234	284	1 260	66 198	18 023	258	1 135	
24 weeks or less	29 977	12 110	201	589	25 476	10 756	186	487	
Females, 16 to 24 years old	36 820	15 414	293	1 200	31 193	13 367	286	959	
50 to 52 weeks	40 074	16 570	290	1 018	35 357	14 794	285	820	
Median weeks worked	11 822	4 573	104	249	10 659	4 157	99	211	
Females, 25 to 39 years old	9 338	4 650	57	191	8 258	4 182	57	159	
50 to 52 weeks	18 934	7 347	129	578	16 440	6 455	129	450	
27 to 49 weeks	46 164	16 805	403	1 114	39 828	14 734	360	943	
24 weeks or less	25 058	7 119	147	485	22 037	6 311	126	439	
Females, 40 to 59 years old	10 601	4 537	112	258	9 016	3 998	97	215	
50 to 52 weeks	10 505	5 149	144	371	8 775	4 425	137	289	
Median weeks worked	49 782	12 301	73	660	42 536	10 692	72	761	
Females, 60 years old and over	34 996	7 403	26	508	30 430	6 305	26	467	
27 to 49 weeks	8 675	2 362	26	130	7 084	2 083	26	103	
24 weeks or less	6 111	2 436	20	222	5 022	2 104	20	191	
Median weeks worked	6 311	2 172	13	57	5 146	1 926	13	57	
52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	
CLASS OF WORKER									
Males employed, 16 years old and over	168 946	92 773	648	4 208	139 421	44 239	624	3 456	
Private wage and salary workers	118 527	36 019	427	2 737	95 665	29 780	407	2 212	
Employees of own corporation	3 025	1 262	-	20	2 728	1 139	-	20	
Federal government workers	22 044	7 672	154	681	20 487	6 974	146	614	
State government workers	11 596	4 107	51	326	9 891	3 492	40	249	
Local government workers	7 746	2 255	8	314	6 307	1 826	3	256	
Self-employed workers	8 798	2 658	28	150	6 927	2 125	28	125	
Unpaid family workers	229	61	-	144	42	-	-	-	
Females employed, 16 years old and over	116 816	35 411	585	2 307	101 020	31 280	466	1 948	
Private wage and salary workers	82 385	25 960	275	1 761	71 480	23 210	250	1 456	
Employees of own corporation	959	381	-	841	332	-	-	-	
Federal government workers	9 347	3 445	127	247	8 524	3 134	122	234	
State government workers	17 103	4 116	65	235	14 964	3 485	56	208	
Local government workers	2 711	694	35	49	2 210	524	35	35	
Self-employed workers	4 034	1 052	3	8	3 190	838	3	8	
Unpaid family workers	1 036	144	-	7	652	89	-	7	
Males employed, in agriculture	10 346	1 915	-	220	3 150	660	-	87	
Wage and salary workers	9 018	1 611	-	183	2 651	544	-	62	
Self-employed workers	1 298	299	-	37	490	116	-	25	
Unpaid family workers	50	5	-	-	9	-	-	-	
Females employed, in agriculture	2 303	254	-	12	762	96	-	-	
Wage and salary workers	1 574	174	-	12	540	76	-	-	
Self-employed workers	431	72	-	-	165	20	-	-	
Unpaid family workers	298	10	-	-	57	-	-	-	
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Males, 16 years old and over	4 135	1 647	19	173	3 341	1 341	19	115	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	441	216	4	13	357	180	4	-	
Sales workers	144	77	-	-	115	65	-	-	
Clerical and kindred workers	278	119	-	7	227	89	-	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 024	433	-	60	860	360	-	40	
Operatives, including transport	725	285	5	20	626	245	5	20	
Laborers, except farm	878	305	5	22	699	238	5	9	
Farm workers	184	32	-	19	81	13	-	14	
Service workers, including private household	456	180	5	32	371	151	5	32	
Females, 16 years old and over	4 027	1 848	37	142	3 306	1 597	32	116	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	590	403	10	17	527	372	10	17	
Sales workers	373	233	-	10	335	200	-	10	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 129	567	-	43	999	500	-	33	
Operatives, including transport	628	155	8	29	455	110	8	20	
Other blue-collar workers	124	64	5	6	95	58	-	6	
Farm workers	105	13	-	-	33	-	-	-	
Service workers, except private household	849	365	5	37	714	316	5	30	
Private household workers	57	11	-	-	39	11	-	-	
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969									
Males, 14 and 15 years old	2 473	1 155	24	84	2 148	998	19	45	
Form occupations	364	107	-	20	172	58	-	14	
Nonfarm occupations	2 309	1 048	24	64	1 976	940	19	51	
Females, 14 and 15 years old	1 212	396	4	12	983	322	4	12	
Form occupations	95	-	-	-	38	--	-	-	
Nonfarm occupations	1 117	396	4	12	945	322	4	12	
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²									
Males, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	93 920	37 131	987	2 579	79 048	31 650	896	2 150	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 529	808	32	50	1 773	572	22	41	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	8 830	3 576	114	123	7 453	3 060	106	98	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 449	1 054	39	77	2 008	893	39	45	
Females, 30 to 49 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	96 383	38 073	648	2 370	83 764	33 529	623	2 041	
With own children under 5 years in 1970	22 830	9 997	227	570	19 368	8 648	217	527	
Worker in 1965	10 095	4 266	74	240	8 828	3 704	74	221	
Nonworker in 1965	5 442	2 985	43	174	4 704	2 598	43	155	
No own children under 5 years in 1970	73 723	28 076	441	1 800	64 396	24 881	406	1 514	
Worker in 1965	34 694	11 204	152	697	30 865	10 028	136	622	
Nonworker in 1970	4 945	2 585	62	162	4 278	2 267	56	140	
Females, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	36 877	9 942	198	909	21 934	8 629	180	734	
Nonworker in 1965	15 708	7 318	145	676	13 182	6 359	127	548	
Worker in 1965	5 528	1 846	56	204	4 637	1 623	45	168	
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	8 863	1 896	30	191	7 464	1 648	30	164	

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Spanish language
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Male, 16 years old and over							
50 to 52 weeks	36 529	13 924	318	1 062	1 780	356	-
27 to 49 weeks	26 090	9 806	238	740	1 230	255	-
26 weeks or less	6 158	2 585	54	174	300	64	12
Male, 16 to 24 years old	4 281	1 533	26	148	250	37	-
50 to 52 weeks	8 867	4 959	213	319	236	45	5
Median weeks worked	4 481	2 851	153	180	99	12	5
Male, 25 to 44 years old	52.0	52.0	52.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
50 to 52 weeks	26 237	8 710	105	711	1 296	295	-
27 to 49 weeks	20 998	6 830	85	548	1 049	227	-
26 weeks or less	4 269	1 554	20	117	183	53	12
Male, 45 years old and over	970	326	-	46	64	15	-
Median weeks worked	1 425	255	-	32	248	16	-
Female, 16 years old and over	46.7	49.6	-	-	39.7	...	-
50 to 52 weeks	18 385	5 378	48	460	1 079	224	-
27 to 49 weeks	8 779	2 120	26	117	557	81	5
26 weeks or less	4 252	1 274	15	102	249	80	-
Female, 16 to 24 years old	5 354	1 984	7	241	273	63	-
50 to 52 weeks	4 550	1 719	5	190	167	57	-
27 to 49 weeks	1 127	405	5	30	36	11	8
26 weeks or less	1 008	434	-	32	52	34	-
Female, 25 to 39 years old	2 415	880	-	-	128	79	12
50 to 52 weeks	6 110	1 990	43	171	226	81	-
27 to 49 weeks	2 897	785	21	46	124	23	-
26 weeks or less	1 537	514	15	43	48	25	-
Female, 40 to 59 years old	1 676	691	7	82	54	33	-
50 to 52 weeks	6 765	1 433	-	99	481	76	-
27 to 49 weeks	4 257	851	-	41	309	47	-
26 weeks or less	1 494	268	-	27	97	11	-
Female, 60 years old and over	1 014	314	-	31	75	18	-
Median weeks worked	960	236	-	-	205	10	-
	52.0	32.9	-	-	44.8	...	-

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	27 940	8 187	44	740	1 579	346	-	12
Private wage and salary workers	21 951	6 016	20	525	911	223	-	-
Employee of own corporation	260	114	-	-	37	9	-	-
Federal government workers	1 503	694	8	67	54	4	-	-
State government workers	1 602	581	11	77	103	34	-	-
Local government workers	1 392	408	5	58	47	21	-	-
Self-employed workers	1 434	469	-	13	437	64	-	-
Unpaid family workers	58	19	-	-	27	-	-	12
Female employed, 16 years old and over	14 724	3 959	39	351	872	172	-	8
Private wage and salary workers	10 518	2 670	25	305	387	80	-	-
Employee of own corporation	118	49	-	-	-	-	-	-
Federal government workers	799	305	5	5	24	6	-	8
State government workers	2 059	591	9	27	80	40	-	-
Local government workers	480	170	-	14	21	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	642	178	-	-	202	36	-	-
Unpaid family workers	226	45	-	-	158	10	-	-
Male employed, agriculture	6 523	1 115	-	121	693	140	-	12
Wage and salary workers	6 089	986	-	121	278	81	-	-
Self-employed workers	420	124	-	-	388	59	-	-
Unpaid family workers	14	5	-	-	27	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	1 174	123	-	12	367	37	-	-
Wage and salary workers	987	93	-	12	47	5	-	-
Self-employed workers	90	26	-	-	176	26	-	-
Unpaid family workers	97	4	-	-	144	6	-	-

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over ¹	770	296	-	58	24	10	-	-
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	84	36	-	13	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	29	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	51	30	-	7	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	148	68	-	20	-	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	94	35	-	-	5	5	-	-
Laborers, except farm	176	67	-	13	3	-	-	-
Farm workers	103	19	-	5	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	85	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	765	251	5	26	16	-	-	-
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	63	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	38	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	123	67	-	10	7	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	173	45	-	9	-	-	-	-
Other blue-collar workers	25	6	5	-	4	-	-	-
Farm workers	67	13	-	-	5	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	155	49	-	7	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969

Male, 14 and 15 years old	521	153	5	14	4	4	-	5
Farm occupations	192	49	-	6	-	-	-	-
Nonfarm occupations	329	104	5	8	4	4	-	5
Female, 14 and 15 years old	193	68	-	-	36	6	-	-
Farm occupations	27	-	-	-	30	-	-	-
Nonfarm occupations	166	68	-	-	6	6	-	-

LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	14 260	5 290	91	429	612	191	-	-
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	723	225	10	9	33	11	-	-
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 314	496	8	25	63	20	-	-
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	407	150	-	32	34	11	-	-
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	12 291	4 401	45	321	498	143	-	-
With own children under 5 years in 1970	3 349	1 299	10	43	113	50	-	-
Worker in 1965	1 238	550	-	19	29	12	-	-
Nonworker in 1970	725	387	-	19	13	-	-	-
No own children under 5 years in 1970	8 942	3 102	35	278	385	93	-	-
Worker in 1965	3 620	1 144	16	75	209	32	-	-
Nonworker in 1970	637	306	6	22	30	12	-	-
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	3 964	1 273	18	175	179	40	-	-
Nonworker in 1965	2 432	928	18	128	94	31	-	-
Worker in 1970	854	214	11	36	37	9	-	-
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 329	239	-	27	70	9	-	-

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State			Urban			Persons of Spanish language							
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro								
				Persons of Spanish language										
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
Families														
Total	170 729	68 215	1 353	4 893	142 383	58 297	1 234							
Less than \$1,000	3 926	2 419	68	107	3 310	2 125	68							
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 122	1 221	31	162	2 351	1 007	31							
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 416	1 869	49	202	3 290	1 544	44							
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 154	2 279	70	251	4 064	1 894	62							
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 156	2 875	121	307	4 751	2 345	112							
\$5,000 to \$5,999	8 581	4 342	190	319	6 427	3 521	182							
\$6,000 to \$6,999	9 484	4 526	211	404	7 104	3 603	187							
\$7,000 to \$7,999	10 019	4 603	109	372	7 807	3 754	94							
\$8,000 to \$8,999	9 992	4 243	89	314	7 978	3 595	73							
\$9,000 to \$9,999	9 621	3 946	82	306	7 809	3 290	62							
\$10,000 to \$11,999	19 173	7 029	91	479	15 892	6 119	82							
\$12,000 to \$14,999	25 515	8 926	150	705	21 794	7 649	137							
\$15,000 to \$24,999	42 265	14 744	92	826	37 746	13 214	80							
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 786	4 489	13	108	10 721	3 997	13							
\$50,000 or more	1 519	764	7	31	1 339	640	7							
Median income	\$11 554	\$10 508	\$6 699	\$9 028	\$12 054	\$10 807	\$6 631							
Mean income	\$13 077	\$12 489	\$8 060	\$10 231	\$13 543	\$12 759	\$8 001							
Mean income per family member	\$3 287	\$3 443	\$2 191	\$2 353	\$3 430	\$3 561	\$2 126							
Index of income concentration	0.333	0.382	0.342	0.345	0.349	0.379	0.348							
Families with female head	15 971	6 536	109	455	14 113	5 890	104							
Mean income	\$7 695	\$6 548	\$8 135	\$5 080	\$7 826	\$6 653	\$7 891							
Unrelated Individuals														
Total	83 093	58 801	2 570	1 957	71 564	44 853	2 347							
Less than \$1,000	13 436	6 476	436	353	11 446	5 512	410							
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 480	9 482	714	468	12 774	8 033	612							
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12 870	9 199	627	415	10 998	8 029	569							
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 907	5 945	248	197	7 773	5 258	223							
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 582	3 742	190	129	5 584	3 375	190							
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 471	3 206	88	62	4 630	2 966	88							
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 507	2 641	55	76	3 984	2 426	55							
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 717	2 121	52	85	3 239	1 929	46							
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 758	1 593	48	57	2 497	1 464	48							
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 100	1 244	31	25	1 961	1 142	25							
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 640	1 727	48	28	2 417	1 588	48							
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 106	1 496	24	7	1 924	1 361	24							
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 655	1 397	6	34	1 723	1 279	6							
\$25,000 to \$49,999	536	461	-	21	491	427	21							
\$50,000 or more	128	69	3	-	123	64	3							
Median income	\$2 981	\$3 041	\$2 215	\$2 380	\$3 073	\$3 162	\$2 266							
Mean income	\$4 292	\$4 532	\$2 860	\$3 404	\$4 411	\$4 640	\$2 929							
Index of income concentration	0.491	0.491	0.427	0.491	0.489	0.487	0.431							
Female unrelated individuals	25 752	14 175	165	354	23 137	12 906	165							
Mean income	\$3 877	\$4 516	\$3 012	\$3 670	\$4 012	\$4 653	\$3 012							
All families and unrelated individuals	253 822	119 016	3 923	6 850	213 947	103 150	3 581							
Median income	\$8 399	\$6 900	\$3 115	\$6 944	\$8 710	\$6 990	\$3 198							
Mean income	\$10 201	\$9 093	\$4 654	\$8 280	\$10 488	\$9 229	\$4 677							
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	170 729	68 215	1 353	4 893	142 383	58 297	1 234							
With wage or salary income	157 145	62 135	1 283	4 473	131 942	53 315	1 172							
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 008	\$11 446	\$7 727	\$7 778	\$12 410	\$11 702	\$7 628							
With nonfarm self-employment income	14 381	4 911	48	234	12 196	4 169	48							
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 192	\$10 273	\$11 677	\$7 745	\$10 653	\$10 797	\$11 677							
With farm self-employment income	2 751	640	-	29	927	278	-							
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 211	\$2 801	-	\$4 822	\$4 227	\$2 543	-							
With Social Security income	26 074	6 561	50	545	20 073	5 149	50							
Mean Social Security income	\$1 506	\$1 652	\$1 175	\$1 476	\$1 512	\$1 664	\$1 175							
With public assistance or public welfare income	6 458	2 344	47	465	5 188	1 949	47							
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 666	\$1 573	\$1 599	\$1 906	\$1 739	\$1 613	\$1 599							
With other income	66 737	26 807	292	1 527	56 100	23 060	253							
Mean other income	\$2 039	\$2 759	\$1 017	\$1 755	\$2 097	\$2 710	\$948							
All unrelated individuals	83 093	58 801	2 570	1 957	71 564	44 853	2 347							
With wage or salary income	66 335	43 291	2 308	1 544	58 042	38 410	2 091							
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 473	\$4 449	\$2 986	\$3 615	\$4 541	\$4 534	\$3 081							
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 292	1 341	44	36	1 895	1 142	38							
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 396	\$5 006	\$5 893	\$3 294	\$5 923	\$5 265	\$6 184							
With farm self-employment income	389	230	8	15	245	195	3							
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 735	\$2 558	-	-	\$2 581	\$2 408	-							
With Social Security income	9 026	3 493	52	154	6 704	3 066	52							
Mean Social Security income	\$1 042	\$1 064	\$6 113	\$944	\$1 049	\$1 082	\$613							
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 216	785	28	89	1 890	692	20							
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 009	\$965	\$300	\$938	\$1 111	\$756	77							
With other income	18 811	11 596	167	287	16 138	10 395	154							
Mean other income	\$1 841	\$2 232	\$986	\$1 822	\$1 929	\$2 265	\$1 065							
Per capita income of persons	\$3 378	\$3 588	\$2 369	\$2 461	\$3 528	\$3 714	\$2 350							
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS														
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings	88 055	\$8 699	\$5 958	\$7 413	\$8 451	\$9 058	\$5 940							
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 624	12 444	10 198	12 113	11 792	12 633	10 516							
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 996	9 013	5 175	8 394	9 257	9 167	8 596							
Operatives, including transport	6 445	6 155	4 477	6 455	6 664	6 335	6 623							
Laborers, except farm	5 122	4 668	6 211	4 990	5 216	4 538	4 667							
Farmers and farm managers	6 838	6 618	-	3 500	7 375	10 268	6 237							
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 247	5 337	-	6 206	5 455	6 450	-							
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings	\$4 208	\$4 825	\$3 135	\$3 274	\$4 306	\$4 081	\$3 021							
Clerical and kindred workers	4 776	4 298	3 786	3 818	4 820	4 341	3 995							
Operatives, including transport	3 338	2 702	2 125	2 673	3 386	2 778	2 125							

Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm									
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total		White	Negro						
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
Families														
Total	26 953	9 570	119	781	1 393	348	—	—						
Less than \$1,000	599	284	—	5	17	10	—	12						
\$1,000 to \$1,999	745	208	—	15	26	6	—	—						
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 086	325	5	42	40	—	—	—						
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 013	362	8	34	77	23	—	—						
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 302	506	9	62	103	24	—	—						
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 029	790	8	90	125	31	—	—						
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 264	877	24	103	116	46	—	—						
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 157	849	15	89	55	—	—	—						
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 939	625	16	55	75	23	—	—						
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 765	638	—	73	47	18	—	—						
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 160	888	9	77	125	22	—	—						
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 530	1 226	13	67	195	51	—	12						
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 283	1 467	12	70	236	63	—	—						
\$25,000 to \$49,999	925	466	—	—	140	26	—	—						
\$50,000 or more	156	59	—	—	16	5	—	—						
Median income	\$9 194	\$8 934	\$7 367	\$7 455	\$10 248	\$9 611	—	—						
Mean income	\$10 613	\$10 843	\$8 668	\$8 160	\$12 718	\$12 464	—	—						
Mean income per family member	\$2 567	\$2 793	\$3 097	\$1 803	\$3 139	\$3 105	—	—						
Index of income concentration	0.351	0.377	0.273	0.288	0.469	0.427	—	—						
Families with female head	1 766	624	5	31	92	22	—	—						
Mean income	\$6 562	\$5 548	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Unrelated Individuals														
Total	11 240	5 909	223	265	289	39	—	—						
Less than \$1,000	1 962	953	26	39	28	11	—	—						
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 584	1 449	102	59	122	—	—	—						
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 811	1 164	58	58	61	6	—	—						
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 108	679	25	46	26	—	—	—						
\$4,000 to \$4,999	981	367	—	13	17	—	—	—						
\$5,000 to \$5,999	827	242	—	6	14	—	—	—						
\$6,000 to \$6,999	518	210	—	9	5	5	—	—						
\$7,000 to \$7,999	478	192	6	9	—	—	—	—						
\$8,000 to \$8,999	252	120	—	14	9	9	—	—						
\$9,000 to \$9,999	139	102	6	12	—	—	—	—						
\$10,000 to \$11,999	223	139	—	—	—	—	—	—						
\$12,000 to \$14,999	182	135	—	—	—	—	—	—						
\$15,000 to \$24,999	132	118	—	—	—	—	—	—						
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	34	—	—	7	—	—	—						
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Median income	\$2 593	\$2 475	\$1 838	\$2 595	\$1 955	—	—	—						
Mean income	\$3 563	\$3 721	\$2 136	\$3 138	\$2 972	—	—	—						
Index of income concentration	0.463	0.497	0.330	0.403	0.437	—	—	—						
Female unrelated individuals	2 530	1 250	—	63	85	19	—	—						
Mean income	\$2 629	\$3 145	—	—	—	—	—	—						
All families and unrelated individuals	38 193	15 479	342	1 046	1 682	387	—	12						
Median income	\$7 102	\$6 378	\$2 683	\$6 486	\$8 107	\$8 734	—	—						
Mean income	\$8 538	\$8 124	\$4 409	\$6 888	\$11 044	\$11 605	—	—						
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	26 953	9 570	119	781	1 393	348	—	12						
With wage or salary income	24 133	8 537	111	721	1 070	283	—	12						
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 910	\$9 903	\$8 776	\$7 991	\$9 717	\$9 763	—	—						
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 016	690	—	43	169	52	—	—						
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 754	\$7 164	—	—	\$6 035	—	—	—						
With farm self-employment income	945	200	—	—	871	162	—	12						
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 607	\$2 703	—	—	\$5 268	\$3 366	—	—						
With Social Security income	5 561	1 366	—	156	440	46	—	—						
Mean Social Security income	\$1 493	\$1 609	—	\$1 318	\$1 425	—	—	—						
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 242	395	—	48	48	—	—	—						
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 390	\$1 376	—	—	—	—	—	—						
With other income	9 971	3 615	39	270	666	132	—	5						
Mean other income	\$1 881	\$3 044	—	\$965	\$1 554	\$3 509	—	—						
All unrelated individuals	11 240	5 909	223	265	289	39	—	—						
With wage or salary income	8 125	4 856	217	182	168	25	—	—						
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 030	\$3 772	\$2 070	\$3 764	\$2 293	—	—	—						
With nonfarm self-employment income	375	195	6	13	22	4	—	—						
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 961	\$3 548	—	—	—	—	—	—						
With farm self-employment income	76	30	5	—	68	5	—	—						
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
With Social Security income	2 128	469	—	46	194	18	—	—						
Mean Social Security income	\$1 040	\$970	—	—	\$843	—	—	—						
With public assistance or public welfare income	321	93	8	12	5	—	—	—						
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$962	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
With other income	2 590	1 189	13	65	83	12	—	—						
Mean other income	\$1 319	\$1 943	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Per capita income of persons	\$2 621	\$2 871	\$2 603	\$1 884	\$3 125	\$3 104	—	—						
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS														
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$6 522	\$7 066	—	\$5 915	\$6 356	\$6 707	—	—						
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 059	10 851	—	—	10 044	—	—	—						
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 738	8 239	—	—	7 540	7 348	—	—						
Operatives, including transport	6 062	5 805	—	—	6 125	5 432	—	—						
Laborers, except farm	4 877	4 967	—	—	5 483	5 071	—	—						
Farmers and farm managers	5 587	6 250	—	—	6 000	—	—	—						
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 235	5 192	—	—	2 316	—	—	—						
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 655	\$3 551	—	\$1 776	\$3 571	\$4 229	—	—						
Clerical and kindred workers	4 342	3 835	—	—	4 795	—	—	—						
Operatives, including transport	2 931	2 519	—	—	—	—	—	—						

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total		White		
							Negro		
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families									
Percent receiving public assistance income	170 729	68 215	1 353	4 893	142 383	58 297	1 234	4 100	
Mean size of family	3.8	3.4	3.5	9.5	3.6	3.3	3.8	10.2	
With related children under 18 years	3.98	3.63	3.68	4.35	3.95	3.58	3.76	4.31	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	113 860	44 599	1 073	3 486	95 445	37 951	991	2 936	
Families with female head	2.42	2.33	2.24	2.74	2.37	2.28	2.28	2.70	
With related children under 18 years	15 971	6 536	109	455	14 113	5 890	104	424	
With related children under 6 years	11 380	5 199	102	365	10 053	4 728	97	353	
Percent of heads in labor force	5 127	2 548	70	179	4 506	2 294	65	179	
	42.5	34.3	24.3	36.3	42.5	33.6	18.5	36.3	
Family heads									
Percent 65 years and over	170 729	68 215	1 353	4 893	142 383	58 297	1 234	4 100	
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	8.7	6.0	0.4	5.2	7.8	5.6	0.4	3.9	
Percent in labor force	120 327	39 216	472	3 317	98 889	32 298	415	2 710	
	94.2	92.0	82.2	92.1	94.4	92.3	82.9	91.3	
Unrelated individuals									
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$6 388	28 323	482	903	47 097	25 111	462	744	
Percent 65 years and over	4.8	2.8	5.8	9.9	4.0	2.8	4.3	10.3	
	16.4	12.4	2.1	12.1	14.7	12.2	2.2	10.9	
Persons									
Percent receiving Social Security income	734 874	275 799	5 460	22 173	609 327	233 994	5 107	18 433	
Percent 65 years and over	5.8	4.3	1.6	3.8	5.3	4.0	1.7	3.4	
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.8	4.3	0.5	3.3	5.4	4.2	0.5	3.0	
	73.2	69.3	100.0	73.3	71.6	68.0	100.0	71.5	
Households									
In owner occupied housing units	193 104	80 250	1 557	5 284	161 194	69 230	1 444	4 434	
Mean value of unit	86 107	25 641	168	1 769	71 375	21 213	137	1 445	
In renter occupied housing units	\$36 806	\$40 423	\$35 231	\$34 081	\$38 555	\$41 918	\$35 630	\$36 291	
Mean gross rent	106 997	54 609	1 389	3 515	89 819	48 017	1 307	2 989	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$125	\$148	\$119	\$122	\$135	\$154	\$121	\$125	
	5.0	2.1	1.0	4.8	3.2	1.6	1.1	3.4	
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families									
Percent of all families	13 046	6 001	191	681	10 115	5 038	186	593	
Mean family income	7.6	8.8	14.1	13.9	7.1	8.6	15.1	14.5	
Mean income deficit	\$1 910	\$1 608	\$1 881	\$2 537	\$1 809	\$1 542	\$1 852	\$2 419	
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 692	\$1 860	\$1 848	\$1 399	\$1 755	\$1 899	\$1 877	\$1 425	
Mean size of family	17.5	14.9	12.6	27.2	17.5	14.3	12.9	29.3	
With related children under 18 years	3.96	3.71	4.21	4.41	3.88	3.66	4.22	4.28	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	9 697	4 714	157	498	7 688	4 064	152	439	
Families with female head	2.91	2.62	2.93	3.46	2.81	2.55	2.96	3.37	
With related children under 18 years	5 180	2 899	45	240	4 541	2 653	65	234	
With related children under 6 years	4 822	2 753	65	223	4 248	2 543	65	223	
Percent of heads in labor force	2 927	1 724	46	130	2 600	1 588	46	130	
	23.3	20.1	—	40.8	22.2	19.4	—	40.8	
Family heads									
Percent 65 years and over	13 046	6 001	191	681	10 115	5 038	186	593	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	17.7	8.4	7.0	15.0	7.3	5.6	—	5.6	
Percent in labor force	4 790	1 855	75	275	3 294	1 311	70	222	
	65.5	62.8	61.3	67.3	64.6	60.2	65.7	59.5	
Unrelated individuals									
Percent of all unrelated individuals	16 833	7 129	158	355	13 634	5 940	148	290	
Mean income	30.3	25.2	32.8	39.3	28.9	23.7	32.0	39.0	
Mean income deficit	\$774	\$768	\$936	\$889	\$762	\$774	\$905	\$903	
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 086	\$1 111	\$971	\$988	\$1 104	\$1 104	\$997	\$977	
Percent 65 years and over	7.6	5.7	7.6	20.0	7.8	5.9	8.1	20.3	
	27.1	15.9	6.3	18.3	24.0	15.3	6.8	15.9	
Persons									
Percent of all persons	68 543	29 383	963	3 356	52 928	24 390	933	2 829	
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.3	10.7	17.6	15.1	8.7	10.4	18.3	15.3	
Percent 65 years and over	12.6	6.9	3.6	6.1	11.1	6.4	3.8	5.6	
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.3	6.8	1.0	5.2	11.1	6.3	1.1	4.5	
Related children under 18 years	76.1	67.9	—	75.4	73.6	67.7	—	82.0	
Percent living with both parents	27 834	12 519	467	1 779	21 350	10 482	457	1 507	
	46.2	40.6	49.5	51.2	41.8	37.0	48.4	44.3	
Households									
Percent of all households	20 754	9 010	243	845	16 124	7 574	238	705	
Percent in owner occupied housing units	10.7	11.2	15.6	16.0	10.0	10.9	16.5	15.9	
Mean value of unit	4 970	1 740	4	40	3 367	1 269	4	14	
In renter occupied housing units	\$31 339	\$36 978	—	\$32 688	\$34 828	\$39 066	—	—	
Mean gross rent	15 784	7 270	239	805	12 757	6 305	234	691	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$106	\$132	\$142	\$107	\$115	\$137	\$142	\$108	
	14.0	5.5	—	8.8	9.9	4.2	—	8.7	
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families									
Percent of all families	8 494	4 177	131	334	6 809	3 585	131	301	
Mean income deficit	5.0	6.1	9.7	6.8	4.8	6.1	10.6	7.3	
Families with female head	\$1 453	\$1 608	\$1 573	\$1 284	\$1 493	\$1 629	\$1 573	\$1 259	
	4 043	2 467	65	179	3 597	2 295	65	179	
Unrelated individuals									
Percent of all unrelated individuals	13 343	5 651	110	252	11 037	4 693	105	195	
Mean income deficit	24.4	20.0	22.8	27.9	23.4	18.7	22.7	26.2	
	\$816	\$859	\$782	\$775	\$830	\$854	\$798	\$809	
Persons									
Percent 65 years and over	45 785	20 571	606	1 661	36 606	17 399	601	1 439	
Related children under 18 years	12.1	6.3	—	6.0	10.6	5.6	—	3.7	
Percent living with both parents	17 839	8 593	300	896	14 348	7 469	300	801	
	37.3	28.3	27.0	25.2	33.3	25.0	27.0	20.1	
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families									
Percent of all families	19 513	8 798	228	1 010	14 845	7 205	319	845	
Mean income deficit	11.4	12.9	24.2	20.6	10.4	12.4	25.9	20.6	
Families with female head	\$1 896	\$2 005	\$1 914	\$1 759	\$1 957	\$2 062	\$1 933	\$1 821	
	6 133	3 267	70	289	5 355	2 997	70	283	
Unrelated individuals									
Percent of all unrelated individuals	20 333	8 919	177	428	16 502	7 515	162	338	
Mean income deficit	36.6	31.5	36.7	47.4	35.0	29.9	35.1	45.4	
	\$1 321	\$1 307	\$1 324	\$1 242	\$1 336	\$1 290	\$1 369	\$1 271	
Persons									
Percent 65 years and over	101 309	43 802	1 557	5 029	76 798	35 129	1 507	4 057	
Related children under 18 years	11.0	6.3	1.3	4.9	10.0	6.1	1.4	3.8	
Percent living with both parents	43 720	19 112	834	2 613	32 490	15 283	812	2 129	
	59.3	55.4	68.5	61.9	55.0	51.3	67.6	55.7	

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Spanish language	
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families								
Percent receiving public assistance income	26,953	9,570	119	781	1,393	348	—	12
Mean size of family	4.6	4.1	—	6.1	3.4	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	4,133	3,888	280	4,533	4,05	4,01	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	17,975	6,379	82	538	740	269	—	12
Families with female head	2,671	2,58	—	3,00	2,88	2,83	—	—
With related children under 18 years	1,766	624	5	31	92	22	—	—
With related children under 6 years	1,275	455	5	12	52	16	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	602	248	5	—	19	6	—	—
Family heads	42.0	39.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	26,953	9,570	119	781	1,393	348	—	12
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	12.7	8.6	—	11.9	17.1	4.9	—	—
Percent in labor force	20,333	6,604	57	595	1,105	314	—	12
Unrelated individuals	93.1	90.2	—	95.8	92.9	94.3	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	8,202	3,173	20	159	289	39	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	3.9	2.9	—	7.5	1.7	—	—	—
Persons	24.5	13.0	—	17.6	56.4	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	119,614	40,329	353	3,694	5,933	1,436	—	46
Percent 65 years and over	8.1	5.6	—	6.2	13.8	4.9	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.5	4.8	—	4.7	12.7	2.9	—	—
Households	78.2	75.8	—	79.3	81.4	—	—	—
In owner occupied housing units	30,423	10,791	113	845	1,087	229	—	5
Mean value of unit	13,989	4,283	31	324	743	145	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	16,834	6,508	82	521	344	84	—	5
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	13.5	5.1	—	11.4	35.5	16.6	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families								
Percent of all families	2,854	929	5	88	89	34	—	—
Mean family income	10.6	9.7	4.2	11.3	6.4	9.8	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$2,259	\$1,935	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1,479	\$1,672	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	17.4	18.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	4,148	3,92	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1,946	628	5	59	68	22	—	—
Families with female head	632	246	—	6	7	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	567	210	—	—	7	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	320	136	—	—	7	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	31.3	27.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	2,854	929	5	88	89	34	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	27.4	14.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1,430	510	5	53	71	34	—	—
Percent in labor force	67.6	68.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	3,080	1,178	10	65	115	11	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.6	37.1	—	40.9	39.8	—	—	—
Mean income	\$814	\$735	—	—	\$1,082	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1,035	\$1,145	—	—	\$465	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.7	4.7	—	—	4.3	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	39.4	18.5	—	—	63.5	—	—	—
Persons	15,005	4,822	30	527	655	171	—	—
Percent of all persons	12.5	12.0	8.5	14.3	11.0	11.9	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.0	9.8	—	8.9	18.8	7.0	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	16.8	9.5	—	8.9	13.4	3.5	—	—
Related children under 18 years	81.4	67.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents	6,153	1,957	10	272	353	80	—	—
Households	59.3	57.3	—	89.0	87.3	—	—	—
Percent of all households	4,539	1,412	5	140	99	24	—	—
In owner occupied housing units	14.7	13.1	4.4	16.6	9.1	10.5	—	—
Mean value of unit	1,559	453	—	26	51	18	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	2,980	959	5	114	48	6	—	—
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	27.3	12.1	—	9.3	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families								
Percent of all families	1,647	581	—	33	48	16	—	—
Mean income deficit	6.1	6.1	—	4.2	3.4	4.6	—	—
Families with female head	\$1,281	\$1,470	—	—	—	—	—	—
439	172	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	2,436	947	5	57	67	11	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.7	29.8	—	35.8	23.2	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$773	\$887	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	8,827	3,150	5	222	404	56	—	—
Percent of all persons	18.3	9.8	—	21.2	11.1	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	3,291	1,133	—	95	238	20	—	—
Related children under 18 years	51.8	50.5	—	—	82.8	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families								
Percent of all families	4,551	1,547	9	171	136	57	—	—
Mean income deficit	16.9	16.2	7.6	21.9	9.8	16.4	—	—
Families with female head	\$1,706	\$1,754	—	\$1,397	\$1,771	—	—	—
777	296	—	6	7	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	3,672	1,393	15	90	154	11	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.8	43.9	—	56.6	53.3	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1,285	\$1,396	—	—	\$679	—	—	—
Persons	23,858	8,142	50	990	950	286	—	—
Percent of all persons	14.2	7.5	—	9.0	14.0	3.8	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	10,784	3,678	22	491	497	176	—	—
Related children under 18 years	71.1	71.1	—	89.6	82.5	76.1	—	—
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Total	Urban					Rural
		Total	Urbanized areas		Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000
AGE							
Total, all ages	768 861	637 750	442 237	324 871	117 366	121 156	74 357
Under 5 years	70 697	58 066	38 589	26 414	12 175	11 841	7 636
5 to 9 years	79 565	65 007	42 089	27 599	14 490	14 212	8 706
10 to 14 years	80 929	66 576	42 367	28 905	13 462	15 349	8 860
15 to 19 years	71 679	59 267	39 310	26 808	10 502	12 004	7 953
20 to 24 years	80 848	70 320	50 900	35 913	14 987	12 082	7 338
25 to 29 years	59 732	51 175	38 020	28 289	9 731	7 949	5 206
30 to 34 years	47 839	40 352	28 623	19 325	9 298	7 287	4 442
35 to 39 years	46 420	39 761	27 422	18 968	8 654	8 083	4 056
40 to 44 years	48 372	40 818	28 157	20 688	7 469	8 353	4 308
45 to 49 years	46 225	38 815	27 874	22 028	5 846	7 099	3 842
50 to 54 years	38 053	31 492	22 945	19 393	3 552	5 458	3 089
55 to 59 years	30 680	24 381	17 659	15 205	2 454	3 855	2 867
60 to 64 years	23 023	17 437	12 545	10 817	1 728	2 702	2 190
65 to 69 years	17 602	13 463	9 940	8 847	1 093	1 928	1 595
70 to 74 years	11 959	9 296	7 029	6 309	720	1 204	1 063
75 years and over	14 738	11 524	8 568	7 363	1 205	1 750	1 206
Under 18 years	275 575	225 602	146 549	100 141	46 408	49 142	29 911
21 years and over	449 279	374 734	269 825	206 623	63 202	65 401	39 508
65 years and over	44 299	34 283	25 537	22 519	3 018	4 882	3 864
Median age	25 0	25 0	26 0	27 6	22 7	23 0	22 7
Male, all ages							
Total, all ages	399 267	229 145	227 840	162 701	65 139	62 174	39 131
Under 5 years	36 363	29 761	19 813	13 526	6 287	5 995	3 953
5 to 9 years	40 623	33 064	21 386	14 014	7 372	7 278	4 400
10 to 14 years	41 896	34 278	21 872	14 769	7 103	7 865	4 541
15 to 19 years	37 221	30 687	20 271	14 181	6 090	5 996	4 420
20 to 24 years	46 269	39 985	28 213	17 525	10 688	7 318	4 454
25 to 29 years	30 424	26 163	19 662	14 620	5 042	4 024	2 477
30 to 34 years	23 709	20 113	14 477	9 541	4 936	3 440	2 196
35 to 39 years	23 081	19 697	13 945	9 433	4 512	3 850	1 902
40 to 44 years	23 743	19 845	13 575	9 704	3 871	4 082	2 188
45 to 49 years	23 387	19 393	13 843	10 650	3 193	3 565	1 985
50 to 54 years	19 791	16 257	11 712	9 764	1 948	2 916	1 629
55 to 59 years	17 428	13 650	9 975	8 475	1 500	2 105	1 570
60 to 64 years	13 233	9 646	6 926	5 843	1 083	1 423	1 297
65 to 69 years	9 399	6 904	5 002	4 407	595	980	922
70 to 74 years	6 122	4 608	3 458	3 135	323	571	579
75 years and over	6 838	5 094	3 710	3 114	596	766	618
Under 18 years	141 359	115 599	75 198	51 136	24 062	25 016	15 385
21 years and over	233 645	193 277	138 758	103 130	35 628	33 764	20 755
65 years and over	22 359	16 606	12 170	10 656	1 514	2 317	2 119
Median age	24 7	24 6	25 6	27 5	22 7	22 7	22 5
Female, all ages							
Total, all ages	369 294	308 665	214 397	162 170	52 227	58 982	35 226
Under 5 years	34 394	20 305	18 776	12 888	5 888	5 846	3 683
5 to 9 years	38 942	31 943	20 703	13 585	7 118	6 934	4 306
10 to 14 years	39 233	32 298	20 495	14 134	6 359	7 484	4 319
15 to 19 years	34 458	28 580	19 039	14 627	4 412	6 008	3 533
20 to 24 years	34 579	30 335	22 687	18 388	4 299	4 764	2 884
25 to 29 years	29 308	25 012	18 358	13 669	4 689	3 925	2 729
30 to 34 years	24 130	20 239	14 146	9 784	4 362	3 847	2 246
35 to 39 years	23 339	20 664	13 677	9 535	4 142	4 233	2 154
40 to 44 years	24 629	20 973	14 582	10 984	3 598	4 271	2 120
45 to 49 years	22 838	19 422	14 031	11 378	2 653	3 534	1 857
50 to 54 years	18 262	15 235	11 233	9 629	1 604	2 542	1 460
55 to 59 years	13 252	10 731	7 684	6 730	954	1 750	1 297
60 to 64 years	9 790	7 791	5 619	4 974	645	1 279	893
65 to 69 years	8 203	6 559	4 938	4 440	498	673	1 644
70 to 74 years	5 837	4 688	3 571	3 174	397	633	484
75 years and over	7 900	6 430	4 838	4 249	609	984	588
Under 18 years	134 216	110 000	71 351	49 005	22 346	24 126	14 526
21 years and over	215 434	181 457	131 067	103 493	27 574	31 637	18 753
65 years and over	21 940	17 677	13 367	11 863	1 504	2 565	1 745
Median age	25 5	25 6	26 5	27 7	22 7	23 4	23 1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
Total population	768 861	637 750	442 237	324 871	117 366	121 156	74 357
In households	730 710	605 831	419 417	315 098	104 319	116 494	69 920
Head of household	204 415	170 834	122 839	97 474	25 365	30 039	17 956
Family head	170 729	142 383	99 132	74 984	24 148	27 434	15 817
Male	154 758	128 270	88 455	66 425	22 030	25 283	14 532
Female	15 971	14 113	10 677	8 559	2 118	2 151	1 285
Primary individual	33 686	28 451	23 707	22 490	1 217	2 605	2 139
Male	18 685	15 087	12 394	11 700	694	1 341	1 352
Female	15 001	13 364	11 313	10 790	523	1 264	787
Wife of head	147 423	122 512	84 269	63 247	21 022	24 436	13 807
Other relative of head	361 134	297 335	200 025	143 351	56 674	60 597	36 713
Not related to head	17 738	15 150	12 264	11 026	1 258	1 422	1 444
In group quarters	37 851	31 919	22 820	9 773	13 047	4 662	4 437
Inmate of institution	4 224	2 239	1 589	1 467	122	400	250
Other	33 627	29 680	21 231	8 306	12 925	4 262	4 187
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS							
Total families	170 729	142 383	99 132	74 984	24 148	27 434	15 817
With own children under 18 years	106 970	89 748	60 461	42 091	18 370	18 903	10 384
With own children under 6 years	51 694	43 026	28 959	19 240	9 719	8 943	5 124
Husband-wife families	147 326	122 307	84 078	62 808	21 270	24 407	13 822
With own children under 18 years	94 516	78 869	52 589	36 260	16 329	17 007	9 273
With own children under 6 years	46 879	38 871	25 783	17 226	8 557	8 380	4 708
Families with female head	15 971	14 113	10 677	8 559	2 118	2 151	1 285
With own children under 18 years	9 846	8 775	6 440	4 742	1 698	1 513	1 858
With own children under 6 years	4 062	3 590	2 817	1 768	1 049	461	312

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban								Rural	
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —					
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000				
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population	768 559	637 641	442 278	324 869	117 409	121 108	74 255	130 918		
Native	692 964	579 837	397 433	289 644	107 789	114 782	67 622	113 127		
Native parentage	512 387	431 014	289 393	206 878	82 515	89 982	51 639	81 373		
Foreign or mixed parentage	180 577	148 823	108 040	82 766	25 274	24 800	15 983	31 754		
Foreign born	75 595	57 804	44 845	35 225	9 620	6 326	6 633	17 791		
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born	75 595	57 804	44 845	35 225	9 620	6 326	6 633	17 791		
United Kingdom	1 333	1 152	873	760	113	191	88	181		
Ireland	94	87	69	69	—	11	7	7		
Norway	93	86	63	56	7	16	7	7		
Sweden	139	134	70	70	—	64	—	5		
Denmark	154	154	108	86	22	38	8	—		
Netherlands	137	110	77	65	12	25	8	27		
Switzerland	81	73	58	58	—	7	8	8		
France	305	263	159	128	31	66	38	42		
Germany ¹	1 426	1 309	812	620	192	379	118	117		
Poland	56	52	34	34	—	11	7	4		
Czechoslovakia	86	81	61	53	8	20	—	5		
Austria	137	125	67	53	14	22	36	12		
Hungary	87	75	60	60	—	15	—	12		
Yugoslavia	29	22	8	8	—	7	7	7		
U.S.S.R.	90	90	69	69	—	13	8	—		
Lithuania	35	35	22	22	13	—	—	—		
Greece	98	91	77	58	19	—	14	7		
Italy	185	185	121	81	40	59	5	—		
Other Europe	1 030	881	628	550	78	148	105	149		
Asia	61 524	46 038	36 665	28 324	8 341	4 416	4 957	15 486		
Western Asia ²	100	92	60	55	5	32	—	8		
China ³	4 663	4 495	4 099	3 891	208	292	104	168		
Japan	19 685	16 075	12 294	9 973	2 321	2 111	1 670	3 610		
Other Asia	37 076	25 376	20 212	14 405	5 807	1 981	3 183	11 700		
Canada	1 927	1 644	1 270	1 124	146	216	158	283		
Mexico	149	120	84	72	12	36	—	29		
Cuba	161	94	86	66	20	8	—	67		
Other America	523	489	376	356	20	92	21	34		
All other	3 510	3 047	1 927	1 537	390	311	809	463		
Not reported	2 206	1 367	988	846	142	155	224	839		
Total foreign or mixed parentage	180 577	148 823	108 040	82 766	25 274	24 800	15 983	31 754		
United Kingdom	3 781	3 140	2 217	1 720	497	687	236	641		
Ireland	962	846	584	465	119	178	84	116		
Norway	571	488	327	287	60	98	63	83		
Sweden	702	635	441	355	86	134	40	67		
Denmark	378	353	246	210	36	69	38	25		
Netherlands	218	194	107	91	16	59	28	24		
Switzerland	194	135	97	84	13	20	18	59		
France	506	442	220	126	94	115	107	64		
Germany ¹	3 686	3 156	2 115	1 648	467	805	236	530		
Poland	719	642	447	344	123	159	16	77		
Czechoslovakia	299	234	150	108	42	63	21	65		
Austria	609	518	369	239	130	122	27	91		
Hungary	255	230	185	174	11	37	8	25		
Yugoslavia	169	169	91	65	26	65	13	—		
U.S.S.R.	738	691	503	400	103	146	42	47		
Lithuania	172	143	126	107	19	27	10	9		
Greece	273	263	201	146	55	14	48	10		
Italy	1 471	1 344	1 062	697	365	219	63	127		
Other Europe	7 288	5 408	3 318	2 760	558	1 306	784	1 880		
Asia	144 392	119 063	87 985	67 521	20 464	18 426	12 652	25 329		
Western Asia ²	244	226	126	97	29	5	5	18		
China ³	16 276	15 317	13 077	12 015	1 062	1 609	631	959		
Japan	85 538	72 943	53 574	42 061	11 513	12 221	7 148	12 595		
Other Asia	42 334	30 577	21 208	13 348	7 860	4 501	4 868	11 757		
Canada	3 938	3 420	2 326	1 640	686	805	289	518		
Mexico	1 010	895	577	347	230	230	88	115		
Cuba	74	54	54	48	6	—	—	20		
Other America	848	780	514	357	157	187	79	68		
All other	3 202	2 642	1 804	1 279	525	339	499	560		
Not reported	4 122	2 918	1 954	1 568	386	470	494	1 204		
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	23 276	19 413	12 388	8 250	4 138	4 472	2 553	3 863		
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	24 821	21 052	13 980	10 077	3 883	4 053	3 039	3 789		
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	3 490	2 868	1 773	1 175	598	700	395	622		
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage										
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native	692 964	579 837	397 433	289 644	107 789	114 782	67 622	113 127		
English	439 100	367 299	244 777	169 410	75 367	78 257	44 265	71 801		
French	2 469	2 193	1 439	941	498	500	254	276		
German	4 434	3 975	2 534	1 793	741	1 154	287	459		
Polish	1 091	996	779	525	254	175	42	95		
Russian	244	238	136	117	19	82	20	6		
Yiddish	189	155	118	111	7	32	5	34		
Italian	1 589	1 476	1 009	653	356	346	121	113		
Spanish	9 691	8 313	5 138	3 426	1 712	2 170	1 005	1 378		
All other	187 662	156 677	113 491	90 336	23 155	26 525	16 881	30 965		
Not reported	46 495	38 495	28 012	22 332	5 680	5 541	4 942	8 000		
Total foreign born	75 595	57 804	44 845	35 225	9 620	6 326	6 633	17 791		
French	5 407	4 705	3 709	2 746	963	514	482	702		
German	827	743	520	428	92	166	57	84		
Polish	1 658	1 539	991	772	219	415	133	119		
Russian	77	73	50	37	13	16	7	4		
Yiddish	97	97	74	61	13	15	8	—		
Italian	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—		
Spanish	169	169	108	72	36	56	5	—		
All other	1 160	1 009	776	609	167	165	68	151		
Not reported	65 530	49 086	38 349	30 312	8 037	4 960	5 777	16 444		
	662	375	260	180	80	19	96	287		

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban					Other places of—	Rural		
		Urbanized areas			Other places of—					
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000				
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	693 237	580 038	397 415	289 865	107 550	114 911	67 712	113 199		
Born in State of residence	455 892	370 432	253 247	197 097	56 150	71 309	45 876	85 460		
Born in different State	176 808	160 113	109 287	65 484	43 803	35 007	15 819	18 695		
Percent of total	25.8	27.6	27.5	22.6	40.7	30.5	23.4	16.5		
Northeast	33 437	30 380	20 870	12 798	8 072	6 724	2 786	3 057		
North Central	44 301	39 819	28 004	17 608	10 396	8 400	3 415	4 512		
South	48 875	44 102	29 114	14 306	14 808	10 159	4 829	4 773		
West	52 165	45 812	31 299	20 772	10 527	9 724	4 789	6 353		
Born abroad, on sea, etc.	15 876	14 187	9 645	6 321	3 324	3 014	1 528	1 689		
State of birth not reported	42 661	35 306	25 236	20 963	4 273	5 581	4 489	7 355		
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	497 840	579 574	403 658	298 432	105 218	109 297	66 627	118 266		
Some house	320 579	257 594	174 997	139 957	35 040	51 928	30 669	62 985		
Different house in United States	300 879	258 484	182 145	123 870	58 275	47 396	28 943	42 395		
Some county	161 800	137 191	98 944	75 575	23 369	22 610	15 637	24 609		
Different county	139 079	121 293	83 261	48 295	34 906	24 786	13 306	17 786		
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 551	13 176	9 749	3 935	5 634	2 043	1 364	1 375		
Persons attending college in 1965	13 861	12 720	9 424	6 704	2 720	2 233	1 063	1 141		
Same State	13 347	8 790	5 298	4 424	874	1 878	1 614	4 557		
Different State	125 732	112 503	77 903	43 871	34 032	22 908	11 692	13 229		
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 323	13 002	9 665	3 876	5 789	2 017	1 320	1 321		
Persons attending college in 1965	13 201	12 225	9 082	6 369	2 713	2 158	985	976		
Northeast	15 617	14 645	10 163	5 566	4 597	3 117	1 365	1 172		
North Central	21 618	19 466	13 489	7 964	5 525	4 040	1 937	2 152		
South	37 270	33 556	22 544	10 110	12 434	7 212	3 800	3 714		
West	51 627	44 836	31 707	20 231	11 476	8 539	4 590	6 191		
Abroad	33 518	28 380	21 047	15 580	5 467	4 595	2 738	5 138		
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 089	4 594	3 038	1 697	1 341	1 121	435	495		
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	42 664	35 116	25 461	19 025	6 436	5 378	4 277	7 748		
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	44 164	39 628	28 009	12 277	15 732	6 627	4 992	4 536		
In Armed Forces, 1970	35 263	31 441	21 305	6 732	14 573	5 878	4 258	3 822		
Inmate of institution, 1970	298	208	208	191	17	—	—	90		
Attending college, 1970	8 603	7 979	6 496	5 354	1 142	749	734	624		
Living with one or both parents	995	891	661	419	242	157	73	104		
Not living with parents	7 608	7 088	5 835	4 935	900	592	661	520		
Different State in 1965	42 257	37 953	26 536	10 917	15 619	6 555	4 862	4 304		
In Armed Forces, 1970	35 144	31 329	21 223	6 708	14 515	5 859	4 247	3 815		
Inmate of institution, 1970	163	148	148	148	—	—	—	15		
Attending college, 1970	6 950	6 476	5 165	4 061	1 104	696	615	474		
Living with one or both parents	846	775	591	359	232	139	45	71		
Not living with parents	6 104	5 761	4 574	3 702	872	557	570	403		
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	768 559	637 641	442 278	324 849	117 409	121 108	74 255	130 918		
1969 and 1970	234 125	199 744	140 259	95 687	44 562	37 213	22 292	34 361		
1965 to 1968	230 270	194 888	137 305	97 236	40 069	34 666	22 917	35 382		
1960 to 1964	117 414	98 536	64 049	48 404	15 645	22 693	11 794	18 878		
1950 to 1959	98 777	80 931	56 719	45 408	11 311	14 925	9 287	17 846		
1949 or earlier	35 439	25 212	18 277	16 766	1 511	4 060	2 875	10 227		
Always lived in same house	52 534	38 310	25 669	21 358	4 311	7 551	5 090	14 224		
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	327 310	278 333	201 202	150 401	50 801	48 243	28 888	48 977		
Worked in county of residence	294 651	251 974	182 254	135 058	47 196	43 792	25 928	42 677		
Percent of all workers	90.0	90.5	90.6	89.8	92.9	90.8	89.8	87.1		
Worked outside county of residence	2 969	2 493	1 765	1 481	284	439	289	496		
Place of work not reported	29 670	23 866	17 183	13 862	3 321	4 012	2 671	5 804		
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	327 310	278 333	201 202	150 401	50 801	48 243	28 888	48 977		
Private automobile, driver	213 521	182 668	128 847	94 710	34 137	34 744	19 277	30 653		
Private automobile, passenger	44 493	38 363	28 522	22 460	6 062	6 513	3 328	6 130		
Bus or streetcar	19 470	18 808	17 640	16 477	1 183	821	347	662		
Subway or elevated train	449	243	263	33	230	—	—	186		
Railroad	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—		
Toxicab	655	625	516	472	44	102	—	—		
Walked only	33 003	25 546	16 667	11 223	5 444	4 330	4 549	7 457		
Other means	10 186	7 570	5 545	2 666	2 879	1 008	1 017	2 616		
Worked at home	5 527	4 264	3 196	2 354	842	725	363	1 243		
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	223 573	181 481	130 234	107 174	23 060	31 268	19 959	42 092		
Veteran	89 098	76 023	53 730	43 149	10 581	14 830	7 463	13 075		
Percent of total	39.9	41.9	41.3	40.3	45.9	47.4	37.4	31.1		
Vietnam conflict	20 548	17 848	13 177	10 652	2 525	3 193	1 478	2 700		
Korean conflict	17 491	14 928	10 676	7 477	2 599	3 258	1 594	2 563		
Korean conflict and World War II	2 515	2 320	1 479	1 193	286	620	221	195		
World War II	31 971	27 142	19 037	15 860	3 177	5 293	2 812	4 829		
World War I	2 561	1 969	1 541	1 390	151	206	222	532		
Other services	14 672	11 816	8 420	6 577	1 843	2 260	1 136	2 256		
Nonveteran	134 475	105 458	76 504	64 025	12 479	16 458	12 496	29 017		

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Total	Urban				Other places of—		Rural	
		Urbanized areas							
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more to 10,000	2,500 to 10,000			
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	238 925	198 960	122 401	93 784	38 617	41 724	24 835	39 963	
3 to 34 years old	235 765	196 213	130 474	92 466	38 008	41 139	24 600	39 532	
Nursery school	7 707	6 778	4 597	3 394	1 203	1 413	768	929	
Public	2 183	1 736	1 278	956	322	262	196	447	
Percent	28.3	25.6	27.8	28.2	26.8	18.5	25.5	48.1	
Parochial	413	396	254	188	66	82	60	17	
Other private	5 111	4 646	3 065	2 250	815	1 049	512	465	
Kindergarten	14 615	11 929	7 820	5 007	2 813	2 691	1 418	2 686	
Public	12 980	10 444	6 789	4 168	2 621	2 332	1 323	2 536	
Percent	88.8	87.6	86.8	83.2	93.2	86.7	93.3	94.4	
Parochial	560	463	274	227	47	135	54	97	
Other private	1 075	1 022	757	612	145	224	41	53	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	127 678	104 601	66 870	44 517	22 353	23 580	14 151	23 077	
Public	113 908	91 996	57 621	37 338	20 283	21 018	13 357	21 912	
Percent	89.2	87.9	86.2	83.9	90.7	89.1	94.4	95.0	
Parochial	7 084	6 435	4 456	3 178	1 278	1 491	488	649	
Other private	6 686	6 170	4 793	4 001	792	1 071	306	516	
High school (1 to 4 years)	57 455	46 802	30 373	21 858	8 515	10 370	6 059	10 633	
Public	50 095	40 193	25 477	18 044	7 433	9 179	5 537	9 902	
Percent	87.2	85.9	83.9	82.6	87.3	88.5	91.4	93.0	
Parochial	2 126	1 854	1 322	933	389	363	169	272	
Other private	5 234	4 755	3 574	2 881	693	826	353	479	
College	28 310	26 103	20 814	17 690	3 124	3 085	2 204	2 207	
Public	23 643	22 026	18 220	15 392	2 828	2 624	1 182	1 617	
Percent	83.5	84.4	87.5	87.0	90.5	85.1	53.6	73.3	
Private	4 667	4 077	2 594	2 298	296	461	1 022	590	
35 years old and over	3 160	2 747	1 927	1 318	609	585	235	413	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	235 765	196 213	130 474	92 466	38 008	41 139	24 600	39 532	
3 and 4 years old	7 097	6 166	4 112	2 992	1 120	1 320	734	931	
5 and 6 years old	27 683	22 839	15 046	9 673	5 373	5 075	2 718	4 844	
7 to 13 years old	108 757	89 197	56 660	37 799	18 861	20 401	12 136	19 560	
14 and 15 years old	30 409	24 681	15 825	10 990	4 835	5 486	3 370	5 728	
16 and 17 years old	26 362	21 370	14 082	10 250	3 832	4 610	2 678	4 992	
18 and 19 years old	14 486	12 522	8 793	7 041	1 752	2 247	1 482	1 964	
20 and 21 years old	7 672	7 115	5 920	5 129	791	708	487	557	
22 to 24 years old	6 357	5 980	4 920	4 268	652	529	531	377	
25 to 34 years old	6 942	6 343	5 116	4 324	792	763	464	599	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.4	52.1	50.8	51.5	49.0	55.7	54.0	54.1	
3 and 4 years old	24.5	26.0	26.1	28.3	21.8	26.7	24.0	17.7	
5 and 6 years old	87.4	87.7	87.8	86.8	89.7	90.3	82.8	86.0	
7 to 13 years old	96.7	96.7	96.4	95.9	97.6	97.3	97.2	96.6	
14 and 15 years old	95.8	95.6	95.0	93.1	99.4	96.3	97.3	96.9	
16 and 17 years old	90.8	91.0	91.3	90.2	94.5	91.8	87.9	90.0	
18 and 19 years old	53.1	53.7	55.6	60.8	41.5	52.7	45.7	49.3	
20 and 21 years old	22.4	23.9	28.1	36.5	11.2	13.1	14.6	12.7	
22 to 24 years old	13.6	14.8	16.5	19.5	8.2	7.9	13.3	6.1	
25 to 34 years old	6.5	6.9	7.7	9.1	4.2	5.0	4.8	3.7	

MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL

Total	21 506	13 974	6 965	7 009	4 286	3 246	4 061
Not high school graduate	6 536	5 475	3 121	1 683	1 483	1 174	1 180
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years							1 061
Employed or in Armed Forces	13.2	11.2	9.3	14.5	14.6	20.8	13.3
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 867	4 188	2 187	897	1 290	998	1 003
High school graduate	1 669	1 287	934	741	193	176	177
Employed or in Armed Forces	19 031	16 031	10 853	5 327	5 526	3 112	2 066
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 012	1 601	1 125	966	159	273	203

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	197 155	161 370	116 285	88 686	27 599	27 722	17 343	35 785
No school years completed	6 619	3 576	2 474	1 881	593	412	690	3 043
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	11 830	7 588	5 547	4 396	1 151	820	1 221	4 242
5 and 6 years	10 803	7 704	5 500	4 454	1 046	1 007	1 197	3 099
7 years	4 818	3 540	2 308	1 853	455	674	558	1 278
8 years	15 564	11 400	7 759	6 169	1 590	1 889	1 752	4 164
High school: 1 to 3 years	26 317	21 263	14 881	11 203	3 678	3 643	2 739	5 054
4 years	67 826	58 389	41 785	30 578	11 207	10 843	5 761	9 437
College: 1 to 3 years	22 038	19 296	14 145	10 632	3 513	3 591	1 560	2 742
4 years	17 156	15 701	11 890	9 275	2 615	2 834	977	1 455
5 years or more	14 184	12 913	9 996	8 245	1 751	2 009	908	1 271
Median school years completed	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.1	10.2
Female, 25 years old and over	187 688	157 144	112 697	88 546	24 151	27 946	16 501	30 544
No school years completed	5 077	3 601	2 641	2 035	606	516	444	1 476
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	8 554	6 246	4 581	3 638	943	810	855	2 308
5 and 6 years	11 540	8 652	6 304	5 232	1 074	1 170	1 176	2 888
7 years	4 626	3 476	2 455	2 053	402	496	525	1 150
8 years	15 905	12 319	8 483	6 825	1 658	1 948	1 888	3 586
High school: 1 to 3 years	25 048	20 450	13 993	10 931	3 062	3 809	2 648	4 598
4 years	70 481	60 990	43 504	33 107	10 397	11 687	5 799	9 491
College: 1 to 3 years	24 050	21 320	15 355	12 001	3 354	4 243	1 722	2 730
4 years	12 501	11 191	8 597	6 891	1 706	1 791	803	1 310
5 years or more	9 906	8 899	6 782	5 833	949	1 476	641	1 007
Median school years completed	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.1	11.5

PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Total persons, 25 years old and over	384 843	318 514	228 982	177 232	51 750	55 668	33 864	66 329
Less than 5 years of elementary school	8.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	4.6	9.5	16.7	
Less than 1 year of high school	24.8	21.4	21.0	21.7	18.4	17.5	30.4	41.1
4 years of high school or more	61.9	65.5	66.4	65.8	68.6	69.1	53.7	44.4
4 years of college or more	14.0	15.3	16.3	17.1	13.6	14.6	9.8	7.6
Median school years completed	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.1	10.8
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	108 143	93 634	66 706	47 498	19 208	16 346	10 582	14 509
4 years of high school or more	75.1	75.7	76.9	76.2	78.6	74.7	69.8	71.4
4 years of college or more	6.9	7.3	8.3	9.7	5.0	5.5	3.9	4.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD	210 142	172 175	120 526	84 133	36 393	30 902	20 747	37 967
Male, with less than 15 years of school	34.3	35.4	35.6	33.8	39.7	34.7	35.8	29.4
Percent with vocational training	196 321	164 400	115 261	88 120	27 141	30 723	18 416	31 921
Female, with less than 15 years of school	27.5	28.4	29.0	30.3	24.8	28.6	24.0	22.8
Percent with vocational training								

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Total	Urban			Other places of—		Rural	
			Urbanized areas						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more to 2,500	2,500 to 10,000		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old	149 622	144 616	103 289	71 136	32 143	26 192	15 135	25 006	
No high school	12 736	8 763	5 829	4 168	1 661	1 457	1 477	3 973	
High school, 1 to 3 years	21 316	17 230	11 307	7 306	3 921	3 332	2 594	4 083	
High school, 4 years	76 405	65 586	46 125	29 564	16 571	12 414	7 037	10 899	
College, 1 year or more	59 005	53 024	40 018	30 008	10 010	8 989	4 027	6 051	
Female, 15 to 44 years old	149 725	144 581	102 058	76 707	25 351	26 963	15 560	25 144	
No high school	11 400	8 534	5 802	4 299	1 503	1 439	1 293	2 866	
High school, 1 to 3 years	38 292	31 156	20 442	15 670	5 392	6 377	4 317	7 136	
High school, 4 years	70 490	60 295	41 931	30 481	11 450	12 173	6 191	10 195	
College, 1 year or more	49 543	44 596	33 063	26 857	7 006	6 974	3 759	4 947	
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old	69 037	58 915	41 726	33 015	8 711	10 772	6 417	10 122	
Ever married	22 904	19 690	13 556	10 256	3 200	4 054	2 088	3 206	
Percent ever married	33.2	33.4	32.5	31.4	36.7	37.6	32.5	31.7	
Number of own children under 5 years	17 046	12 796	8 927	6 233	2 694	2 989	1 880	3 270	
Per 1,000 women	247	234	214	189	309	277	293	323	
Per 1,000 women ever married	745	700	659	602	842	737	900	1 020	
Number of children ever born	21 642	17 478	11 370	8 054	3 324	3 717	2 383	4 164	
Per 1,000 women	313	297	273	244	362	345	371	411	
Per 1,000 women ever married	945	887	839	776	1 039	917	1 141	1 299	
Women, 25 to 34 years old	52 438	45 251	32 504	23 483	9 051	7 772	4 975	8 187	
Ever married	46 859	39 346	27 581	18 922	8 659	7 286	4 499	7 513	
Percent ever married	87.7	87.0	84.9	80.7	95.7	93.5	90.4	91.8	
Number of own children under 5 years	36 615	30 211	20 387	13 323	7 064	5 826	3 998	6 404	
Per 1,000 women	685	668	627	568	780	750	804	782	
Per 1,000 women ever married	781	748	739	704	816	802	889	852	
Number of children ever born	106 654	86 248	56 347	34 123	20 214	17 629	12 272	20 406	
Per 1,000 women	1 996	1 906	1 734	1 541	2 233	2 268	2 467	2 492	
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 276	2 192	2 043	1 910	2 334	2 426	2 728	2 716	
Women, 35 to 44 years old	48 168	41 037	28 259	20 519	7 740	8 504	4 274	7 131	
Ever married	45 224	38 464	26 090	18 596	7 502	8 275	4 091	6 760	
Percent ever married	93.9	93.7	92.4	90.6	96.9	97.3	95.7	94.8	
Number of own children under 5 years	11 175	9 302	6 205	4 251	1 954	2 111	986	1 873	
Per 1,000 women	232	227	220	207	252	248	231	263	
Per 1,000 women ever married	247	242	238	229	260	255	241	277	
Number of children ever born	141 507	116 874	75 145	52 110	23 055	26 647	15 062	24 633	
Per 1,000 women	2 938	2 848	2 660	2 540	2 979	3 133	3 524	3 454	
Replacement index	142	136	129	123	144	151	170	167	
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 129	3 039	2 880	2 802	3 073	3 220	3 682	3 644	
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	170 729	142 383	99 132	74 984	24 148	27 434	15 817	28 346	
With own children under 3 years	30 464	25 280	16 904	11 392	5 512	5 076	3 300	5 184	
With own children under 6 years	51 694	43 626	28 959	19 240	9 719	8 943	5 124	8 668	
With own children under 12 years	83 686	69 765	46 651	31 483	15 168	14 803	8 331	13 901	
With own children under 18 years	106 970	89 748	60 461	42 091	18 370	18 903	10 384	17 222	
With sons/daughters under 25 years	118 457	99 614	67 895	46 204	19 691	20 512	11 207	18 843	
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	52 611	44 080	29 580	21 408	7 972	9 450	5 050	8 531	
With sons/daughters 10 to 24 years	28 384	24 266	17 330	13 650	3 680	4 550	2 386	4 118	
Subfamilies	16 111	8 291	5 940	4 407	1 333	1 351	1 000	1 820	
Number of own children under 18 years	12 306	10 174	7 061	5 429	1 632	1 634	1 479	2 212	
Husband-wife subfamilies	7 352	5 982	4 410	3 411	959	942	630	1 370	
Number of own children under 18 years	7 874	6 415	4 647	3 537	1 110	952	816	1 459	
Subfamilies with female head	2 388	1 930	1 262	1 010	252	344	324	358	
Number of own children under 18 years	3 729	3 110	1 958	1 552	386	579	593	619	
Married couples	154 678	128 289	88 488	66 219	22 269	25 349	14 452	26 389	
Percent in subfamilies	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.5	3.7	4.4	5.2	
With own children under 6 years	50 167	41 573	27 679	18 617	9 042	8 823	5 071	8 594	
With own children under 18 years	98 646	82 276	55 044	38 122	16 922	17 540	9 694	16 368	
With husband under 45 years	84 646	72 231	48 654	33 512	15 142	15 415	8 162	12 415	
Persons, under 18 years old	275 575	225 602	146 549	100 141	46 408	49 142	29 911	49 973	
Living with both parents	231 030	188 783	121 473	81 666	39 807	42 497	24 813	42 247	
Percent of total	83.8	83.7	82.9	81.6	85.8	86.5	83.0	84.5	
Living with one parent	32 929	26 086	19 496	14 181	5 315	5 126	3 466	4 841	
Living with neither parent	11 616	8 731	5 580	4 294	1 286	1 519	1 632	2 885	
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	291 336	247 634	172 985	134 559	48 426	49 231	25 408	43 912	
Never widowed or divorced	247 596	209 992	146 053	103 078	42 975	41 906	22 033	37 604	
Known to have been: Widowed	8 971	7 452	5 172	4 392	780	1 367	913	1 519	
Divorced	35 337	30 678	22 159	17 454	4 705	6 019	2 500	4 859	
Widowed and divorced	568	498	399	365	34	61	38	70	
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters	37 851	31 919	22 820	9 773	13 047	4 662	4 437	5 932	
Inmate of mental hospital	773	110	28	28	—	35	47	663	
Inmate of home for the aged	1 334	1 273	1 010	868	122	179	84	61	
Inmate of other institution	2 117	856	551	551	—	186	119	1 261	
In rooming house	3 170	2 616	2 263	2 087	176	275	78	554	
In military barracks	24 665	21 790	15 082	2 506	12 576	3 581	3 135	2 867	
In college dormitory	3 316	3 118	2 165	2 165	—	186	767	198	
Other	2 476	2 148	1 721	1 546	173	220	207	328	
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS									
Total	417 432	356 887	249 591	184 202	65 389	63 621	37 675	66 535	
Disabled or handicapped	30 718	25 742	16 907	13 499	3 208	5 667	3 188	4 956	
In labor force	15 862	13 667	9 151	7 482	1 669	2 912	1 604	2 195	
Not in labor force	14 856	12 095	7 756	6 217	1 539	2 755	1 584	2 761	
Concurrent work	10 708	8 564	5 477	4 326	1 151	1 883	1 206	2 142	
Disabled 6 months or more	9 768	7 738	4 865	3 789	1 076	1 722	1 151	2 030	

*Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban					Rural	
		Urbanized areas			Other places of —			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	272 726	225 558	160 466	117 263	43 203	39 722	25 370	47 168
Labor force	222 221	186 779	132 960	93 949	39 011	33 516	20 303	35 442
Percent of total	81.5	82.8	82.9	80.1	90.3	84.4	80.0	75.1
Armed Forces	48 860	43 769	29 974	9 981	19 993	8 447	5 348	5 091
Civilian labor force	173 361	143 010	102 986	83 968	19 018	25 049	14 955	30 351
Employed	168 940	139 421	100 467	81 901	18 566	24 503	14 451	29 519
Unemployed	4 421	3 589	2 519	2 067	452	566	504	832
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.4	2.7
Not in labor force	50 505	38 779	27 506	23 314	4 192	6 206	5 067	11 726
Inmate of institution	2 368	1 199	858	785	73	187	154	1 169
Enrolled in school	17 857	14 995	10 670	8 613	2 057	2 572	1 753	2 862
Other: Under 65 years	13 813	10 662	7 356	6 466	890	1 851	1 455	3 151
Percent disabled	36.0	36.4	35.7	36.4	31.3	40.5	35.1	34.4
65 years and over	16 467	11 923	8 622	7 450	1 172	1 596	1 705	4 544
Male, 14 and 15 years old	16 439	13 406	8 713	6 248	2 465	2 878	1 815	3 033
Labor force	1 714	1 462	954	672	282	369	139	252
Percent of total	10.4	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.4	12.8	7.7	8.3
Employed	1 472	1 292	820	575	245	338	134	180
Unemployed	202	141	121	89	32	20	—	61
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	9.8	12.9	13.4	11.6	5.6	—	25.3
Not in labor force	14 725	11 944	7 759	5 576	2 183	2 509	1 676	2 781
Female, 16 years old and over	249 292	210 077	150 640	118 831	31 809	37 316	22 121	39 215
Labor force	122 048	105 568	77 831	63 978	13 853	17 448	10 289	16 480
Percent of total	49.0	50.3	51.7	53.8	43.6	46.8	46.5	42.0
Armed Forces	925	869	692	382	310	107	70	56
Civilian labor force	121 123	104 699	77 139	63 596	13 543	17 341	10 219	16 424
Employed	116 616	101 020	74 751	61 810	12 941	16 607	9 662	15 596
Unemployed	4 507	3 679	2 388	1 786	602	734	557	828
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.8	4.4	4.2	5.5	5.0
Not in labor force	127 244	104 509	72 809	54 853	17 956	19 868	11 832	22 735
Inmate of institution	1 570	989	699	650	49	213	77	581
Enrolled in school	18 827	15 840	11 147	8 719	2 428	2 932	1 761	2 987
Other: Under 65 years	87 838	72 445	49 464	35 379	14 065	14 568	8 413	15 393
Percent disabled	10.9	10.9	9.9	10.6	8.2	13.4	12.3	10.7
65 years and over	19 009	15 235	11 499	10 105	1 394	2 155	1 581	3 774
Female, 14 and 15 years old	15 298	12 420	7 952	5 553	2 399	2 821	1 647	2 878
Labor force	876	747	472	360	112	144	131	129
Percent of total	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.5	4.7	5.1	8.0	4.5
Employed	782	658	449	347	102	126	83	124
Unemployed	94	89	23	13	10	18	48	5
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	11.9	4.9	3.6	8.9	12.5	36.6	3.9
Not in labor force	14 422	11 673	7 480	5 193	2 287	2 677	1 516	2 749
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	249 292	210 077	150 640	118 831	31 809	37 316	22 121	39 215
With own children under 6 years	55 543	46 260	31 252	21 009	10 243	9 429	5 579	9 283
In labor force	21 180	17 755	12 042	8 632	3 410	3 714	1 999	3 425
Percent in labor force	38.1	38.4	38.5	41.1	33.3	39.4	35.8	36.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	54 846	46 394	31 329	22 879	8 450	9 923	5 142	8 452
In labor force	32 731	27 792	19 079	14 453	4 626	5 596	3 117	4 939
Percent in labor force	59.7	59.9	60.9	63.2	54.7	56.4	60.6	58.4
No own children under 18 years	138 903	117 423	88 059	74 943	13 116	17 964	11 400	21 480
In labor force	68 137	60 021	46 710	40 893	5 817	8 138	5 173	8 116
Percent in labor force	49.1	51.1	53.0	54.6	44.4	45.3	45.4	37.8
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	134 592	126 368	88 613	66 598	22 015	25 322	14 433	26 224
With own children under 6 years	49 897	41 343	27 615	18 613	9 002	8 730	4 998	8 554
In labor force	18 871	15 784	10 628	7 591	3 037	3 384	1 772	3 087
Percent in labor force	37.8	38.2	38.5	40.8	33.7	38.8	35.5	36.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	48 384	40 623	27 268	19 527	7 741	8 765	4 590	7 761
In labor force	28 347	23 866	16 303	12 140	4 163	4 834	2 729	4 481
Percent in labor force	58.6	58.7	59.8	62.2	53.8	55.2	59.5	57.7
No own children under 18 years	56 311	46 402	33 730	28 458	5 272	7 827	4 845	9 909
In labor force	27 068	23 253	17 270	14 944	2 326	3 808	2 175	3 815
Percent in labor force	48.1	50.1	51.2	52.5	44.1	48.7	44.9	38.5
Other women	94 700	81 709	62 027	52 233	9 794	11 994	7 688	12 991
With own children under 6 years	5 646	4 917	3 637	2 396	1 241	699	581	729
In labor force	2 309	1 971	1 414	1 041	373	330	227	338
Percent in labor force	40.9	40.1	38.9	43.4	30.1	47.2	39.1	44.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 462	5 771	4 061	3 352	709	1 158	552	691
In labor force	4 384	3 926	2 776	2 313	463	762	388	458
Percent in labor force	67.8	68.0	68.4	69.0	65.3	65.8	70.3	66.3
No own children under 18 years	82 592	71 021	54 329	46 485	7 844	10 137	6 555	11 571
In labor force	41 069	36 768	29 440	25 949	3 491	4 330	2 998	4 301
Percent in labor force	49.7	51.8	54.2	55.8	44.5	42.7	45.7	37.2
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	29.7	30.6	30.4	29.2	33.6	32.2	28.8	26.1
18 and 19 years	66.0	67.0	65.8	57.5	81.6	66.7	72.3	60.9
20 and 21 years	88.2	88.1	86.3	78.1	96.4	92.0	92.4	88.7
22 to 24 years	90.5	90.8	89.5	85.5	97.4	95.0	93.5	88.6
25 to 34 years	94.5	94.9	94.7	93.0	98.6	95.5	96.0	91.6
35 to 44 years	96.2	96.6	96.5	95.4	98.8	98.0	95.3	94.0
45 to 64 years	89.0	90.0	90.6	89.9	94.2	89.6	86.1	85.3
65 years and over	22.0	23.6	24.9	26.0	17.4	23.9	15.6	17.5
Female: 16 and 17 years	20.8	21.3	21.1	22.5	16.8	22.2	20.7	18.8
18 and 19 years	48.4	48.5	50.3	51.2	46.5	43.9	45.2	48.2
20 and 21 years	58.5	59.9	62.7	65.0	52.7	50.2	55.1	47.0
22 to 24 years	59.0	60.1	63.0	66.3	49.0	50.1	53.2	51.8
25 to 34 years	51.7	53.0	54.7	59.6	41.9	49.7	47.5	44.5
35 to 44 years	59.3	59.5	60.9	64.4	51.8	55.8	58.0	57.5
45 to 64 years	53.8	55.6	56.8	58.4	48.1	51.8	52.9	45.0
65 years and over	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.6	5.3	9.6	5.0	8.3

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

Total	Total	Urban			Other places of—		Rural	
		Urbanized areas		Urban fringe				
		Total	Central cities	10,000 or more to 2,500	2,500 to 10,000			
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	285 556	248 441	175 218	143 711	31 587	41 110	24 113	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45 544	40 657	30 221	25 708	4 513	6 899	3 537	
Engineers	2 697	3 269	2 582	2 132	450	611	176	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 680	1 570	1 253	1 178	75	247	70	
Health workers, except practitioners	4 116	3 735	2 776	2 361	415	665	297	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 558	8 188	5 609	4 449	1 160	1 572	1 007	
Technicians, except health	4 375	3 832	2 777	2 172	605	745	310	
Other professional workers	22 118	19 960	15 224	13 416	1 808	3 059	1 677	
Managers and administrators, except farm	25 457	23 009	16 355	14 266	2 089	4 740	1 914	
Salaried	1 547	1 387	956	847	109	300	131	
Manufacturing	4 691	4 305	3 088	2 686	402	810	407	
Retail trade	16 194	14 610	10 442	9 138	1 304	3 034	1 134	
Other industries	1 456	1 242	846	709	137	269	127	
Self-employed	1 629	1 465	1 023	886	137	327	115	
Retail trade							164	
Other industries								
Sales workers	19 393	17 427	12 953	11 109	1 844	3 208	1 266	
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 290	3 040	2 140	1 688	272	675	225	
Retail trade	11 751	10 438	7 753	6 501	1 252	1 835	850	
Other industries	4 252	3 549	3 060	2 740	320	698	191	
Clerical and kindred workers	52 157	47 157	35 405	28 723	6 682	7 897	3 855	
Bookkeepers	4 551	4 048	3 033	2 465	568	757	258	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 908	12 672	9 857	8 027	1 830	2 062	953	
Other clerical workers	33 698	30 237	22 515	18 231	4 284	5 078	2 644	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	43 920	36 500	25 909	20 089	5 820	6 536	4 055	
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 400	2 671	1 836	1 459	377	556	279	
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	6 125	5 182	3 640	2 670	970	959	583	
Mechanics	1 108	915	673	463	210	154	88	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 085	1 009	722	511	211	179	76	
Carpenters	5 879	4 849	3 468	2 713	755	833	548	
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	10 269	8 193	5 723	4 330	1 393	1 497	973	
Other craftsmen	16 054	13 681	9 847	7 943	1 904	2 358	1 476	
Operatives, except transport	21 346	17 738	13 198	10 426	2 772	2 738	1 802	
Durable goods manufacturing	1 666	1 674	1 269	906	383	221	164	
Non durable goods manufacturing	7 360	5 811	4 435	3 373	1 062	677	699	
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 120	10 253	7 474	6 147	1 327	1 840	939	
Transport equipment operatives	10 079	7 556	5 427	4 122	1 305	1 133	996	
Truck drivers	4 970	3 135	1 974	1 423	551	593	568	
Other transport equipment operatives	5 107	4 421	3 453	2 699	754	540	428	
Laborers, except farm	14 314	11 300	7 642	6 256	1 586	1 820	1 538	
Construction laborers	3 239	2 511	1 759	1 335	424	380	372	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 607	4 346	3 061	2 359	702	747	538	
Other laborers, except farm	6 666	4 343	3 022	2 562	460	693	628	
Formers and farm managers	1 694	587	254	171	83	212	121	
Form laborers and farm foremen	7 574	1 978	839	328	511	294	845	
Service workers, except private household ^a	41 981	35 018	25 599	21 406	4 193	5 351	4 068	
Cleaning service workers	8 697	7 102	5 202	4 399	803	944	956	
Food service workers	16 082	13 477	10 147	8 507	1 640	1 904	1 426	
Health service workers	2 840	2 268	1 583	1 298	285	391	294	
Personal service workers	5 933	5 123	3 864	3 290	574	803	456	
Protective service workers	3 840	3 225	1 976	1 422	554	812	437	
Private household workers	2 097	1 614	1 216	1 107	109	282	116	
Female	116 616	101 620	74 751	61 810	12 941	16 407	9 662	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	19 978	17 745	13 163	11 194	1 969	2 980	1 622	
Nurses	2 815	2 529	1 887	1 624	263	480	162	
Health workers, except nurses	1 067	998	774	682	92	133	91	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 579	6 589	4 585	3 625	960	1 297	707	
Technicians, except health	360	313	247	217	30	40	26	
Other professional workers	8 157	7 236	5 670	5 046	624	1 030	634	
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 739	5 190	3 885	3 374	511	908	397	
Sales workers	10 670	9 425	6 932	5 806	1 126	1 668	825	
Retail trade	8 462	7 483	5 494	4 520	974	1 283	704	
Other than retail trade	2 298	1 942	1 438	1 284	152	385	119	
Clerical and kindred workers	36 950	33 312	26 582	21 504	5 078	5 928	2 802	
Bookkeepers	3 547	3 187	2 357	1 872	485	612	218	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 320	12 343	9 434	7 697	1 737	2 011	898	
Other clerical workers	22 083	19 782	14 791	11 935	2 856	3 305	1 686	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 613	1 814	1 309	1 075	234	311	194	
Operatives, except transport	8 962	7 816	5 955	4 786	1 169	1 052	809	
Durable goods manufacturing	365	321	259	199	60	42	44	
Non durable goods manufacturing	4 567	4 048	3 172	2 531	641	492	384	
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 030	3 447	2 524	2 056	468	518	405	
Transport equipment operatives	425	319	191	136	55	82	46	
Laborers, except farm	1 037	786	535	407	128	129	106	
Formers and farm managers	466	177	100	65	35	52	25	
Form laborers and farm foremen	1 438	251	135	69	66	78	289	
Service workers, except private household ^a	24 914	20 514	14 800	12 339	2 461	3 148	2 566	
Cleaning service workers	4 312	3 404	2 424	2 038	386	445	535	
Food service workers	11 441	9 354	6 766	5 501	1 265	1 511	1 077	
Health service workers	2 384	1 915	1 342	1 103	239	314	259	
Personal service workers	3 765	3 345	2 499	2 136	363	541	325	
Protective service workers	93	77	35	30	5	12	30	
Private household workers	2 024	1 551	1 164	1 055	109	271	116	
Male	1 473	1 293	830	573	243	338	134	
Sales workers	681	546	354	227	127	159	33	
Other white-collar workers	110	102	68	49	19	25	55	
Blue-collar workers	478	406	262	209	53	98	8	
Farm workers	47	27	10	5	5	48	70	
Service workers, including private household	236	209	126	85	41	50	20	
Female	782	638	449	347	102	126	83	
White-collar workers	283	250	165	147	18	49	36	
Blue-collar workers	149	137	92	81	11	31	33	
Farm workers	47	24	11	6	5	14	12	
Service workers, except private household	212	170	113	73	40	37	23	
Private household workers	91	77	68	40	28	9	42	

^aIncludes alienated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Total	Urban					Rural	
		Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
Totals								
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	285 556	240 441	175 218	143 711	31 507	41 110	24 113	
Mining	13 166	4 305	2 081	1 316	765	817	1 407	
Construction	328	272	195	181	14	38	39	
Manufacturing	26 638	22 230	15 659	12 599	3 080	4 366	2 205	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	31 159	25 075	18 367	13 894	4 473	3 528	3 180	
Primary metal industries	942	867	694	589	105	149	24	
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	269	251	144	77	67	44	63	
Machinery, except electrical	694	594	496	375	121	63	35	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	758	660	441	366	75	169	50	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	284	272	187	135	52	51	34	
Other durable goods	4 338	4 209	3 342	2 318	1 044	570	277	
Food and kindred products	2 593	2 204	1 510	1 182	328	378	316	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	13 179	8 539	5 656	3 837	1 819	1 006	1 877	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 747	2 583	2 188	1 922	266	310	85	
Chemical and allied products	2 461	2 362	1 832	1 599	233	400	130	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	525	481	296	234	62	134	51	
Railroads and railway express service	2 369	2 053	1 561	1 260	301	254	238	
Trucking service and warehousing	50	50	42	42	—	5	3	
Other transportation	2 596	2 256	1 485	1 159	326	486	285	
Communications	10 738	9 668	7 292	6 116	1 176	1 682	694	
Utilities and sanitary services	5 316	4 532	3 255	2 564	691	843	434	
Wholesale trade	5 631	4 789	3 429	2 828	601	958	402	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11 303	10 434	7 522	6 325	1 197	2 218	694	
Eating and drinking places	6 757	5 766	3 922	3 165	757	1 089	755	
General merchandise retailing	12 673	11 282	8 953	7 454	1 499	1 494	835	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	8 081	7 301	5 575	4 295	1 280	1 168	558	
Other retail trade	6 059	5 214	3 476	2 797	679	1 235	503	
Banking and credit agencies	16 160	14 395	10 913	9 481	1 432	2 384	1 098	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 532	5 083	3 914	3 344	570	785	384	
Business services	8 808	8 110	6 399	5 739	660	1 361	350	
Repair services	4 064	3 788	2 896	2 527	369	718	276	
Private households	4 483	3 892	2 896	2 436	460	659	337	
Entertainment and recreation services	2 395	1 775	1 351	1 218	133	292	132	
Hospitals	18 196	14 411	10 693	9 474	1 219	1 811	1 907	
Health services, except hospitals	3 754	3 224	1 986	1 634	352	590	648	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 956	4 360	3 221	2 752	449	728	411	
Government	21 450	18 870	13 623	11 513	2 110	3 163	2 084	
Private	17 244	15 070	11 004	9 127	1 877	2 644	1 422	
Other education and kindred services	4 206	3 800	2 619	2 386	233	519	662	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 202	1 935	1 518	1 325	193	280	137	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 902	3 453	2 539	2 233	308	553	361	
Public administration	8 416	7 619	5 916	5 350	566	1 065	638	
32 494	29 167	20 988	15 543	5 445	5 459	2 720	3 327	
Males								
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	168 940	139 421	100 467	81 901	18 566	24 503	14 451	
Mining	10 830	3 510	1 693	1 061	632	622	1 195	
Construction	297	241	175	161	14	32	34	
Manufacturing	24 946	20 734	14 553	11 699	2 854	4 060	2 121	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	21 973	16 965	12 100	8 827	3 273	2 407	2 458	
Primary metal industries	710	655	498	429	49	133	24	
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	253	244	140	73	67	44	60	
Machinery, except electrical	584	495	419	318	101	45	31	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	648	562	377	302	75	146	39	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	267	255	174	127	47	47	34	
Other durable goods	4 018	3 907	3 115	2 118	997	535	257	
Food and kindred products	1 955	1 646	1 135	887	248	246	265	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	9 734	5 721	3 550	2 277	1 273	697	1 474	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	376	367	317	305	12	35	15	
Chemical and allied products	1 597	1 545	1 182	1 051	131	271	92	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	347	309	199	169	30	82	28	
Railroads and railway express service	1 484	1 259	994	771	223	126	139	
Trucking service and warehousing	38	38	33	33	—	5	—	
Other transportation	2 236	1 937	1 289	1 030	259	402	246	
Communications	7 966	7 190	5 345	4 407	938	1 301	544	
Utilities and sanitary services	3 610	2 992	2 137	1 688	449	570	285	
Wholesale trade	4 915	4 182	2 985	2 459	526	862	335	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 813	7 219	5 071	4 259	812	1 628	520	
Eating and drinking places	3 363	2 931	2 049	1 678	371	584	298	
General merchandise retailing	3 939	3 693	3 139	2 738	401	343	211	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 454	2 206	1 802	1 462	340	300	104	
Other retail trade	4 995	4 317	2 905	2 374	531	1 051	361	
Banking and credit agencies	6 692	5 955	4 431	3 906	525	1 082	442	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 052	1 915	1 536	1 385	151	243	136	
Business services	4 741	4 327	3 432	3 115	317	729	166	
Repair services	2 366	2 195	1 653	1 483	170	460	82	
Private households	3 471	3 016	2 287	1 977	310	498	231	
Entertainment and recreation services	501	297	227	205	22	45	25	
Hospitals	6 889	5 405	4 011	3 664	347	600	794	
Health services, except hospitals	2 104	1 844	1 196	982	214	292	356	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 042	1 805	1 315	1 153	162	302	188	
Government	1 641	1 463	1 158	1 039	119	236	69	
Private	6 998	6 123	4 510	4 007	503	919	694	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	5 710	4 976	3 738	3 264	474	809	429	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 288	1 147	772	743	29	110	265	
Public administration	694	606	528	504	24	56	22	
33 367	20 919	14 689	10 750	3 939	4 132	2 098	2 448	
Employed persons 14 and 15 years old								
Agriculture	2 254	1 950	1 269	922	347	464	217	
Nonagriculture	117	62	21	11	10	14	27	
Nonagriculture industries	2 137	1 888	1 248	911	337	450	190	
Males								
Agriculture	1 472	1 292	820	575	245	338	134	
Nonagriculture	67	35	10	5	5	14	32	
Nonagriculture industries	1 405	1 257	810	570	240	324	123	

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Total	Urban				Rural	
		Urbanized areas			Other places of --		
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED							
Male, 16 years old and over							
52 to 52 weeks	235 082	196 743	139 969	100 121	39 848	35 004	21 770
27 to 49 weeks	177 271	149 951	106 824	74 644	32 180	27 474	15 653
26 weeks or less	32 283	25 825	18 669	14 252	4 417	3 830	3 326
25 490	26 967	14 476	11 225	3 251	3 700	2 791	4 531
62 844	53 743	36 728	22 700	14 028	10 104	6 901	9 103
32 656	28 076	18 922	10 532	8 390	5 649	3 505	4 580
52.0	52.0	48.4	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
Median weeks worked							
Male, 25 to 64 years old	165 381	137 748	99 256	73 812	25 444	24 131	14 361
50 to 52 weeks	140 765	110 718	85 428	61 892	23 536	21 361	11 929
27 to 49 weeks	18 991	14 539	10 510	8 997	1 513	2 111	1 918
26 weeks or less	5 525	4 491	3 318	2 923	395	659	514
Male, 65 years old and over	6 925	5 282	3 975	3 609	366	769	508
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.4	45.8
Female, 16 years old and over							
50 to 52 weeks	142 331	122 867	89 748	73 076	16 672	20 641	12 478
27 to 49 weeks	55 534	66 198	49 591	40 788	8 803	10 814	5 793
26 weeks or less	29 977	25 476	18 661	15 528	3 133	3 911	2 904
Female, 16 to 24 years old	36 828	31 193	21 496	16 760	4 736	5 916	3 781
25 476	38 357	26 205	21 579	4 636	5 530	3 622	4 717
50 to 52 weeks	11 659	8 305	6 956	1 349	1 493	881	1 163
27 to 49 weeks	9 318	8 258	6 319	5 390	929	1 047	892
26 weeks or less	10 934	16 440	11 581	9 233	2 348	2 990	1 869
Female, 25 to 39 years old							
50 to 52 weeks	46 164	39 828	28 632	21 890	6 742	7 015	4 181
27 to 49 weeks	25 058	22 037	16 339	12 641	3 698	3 751	1 947
26 weeks or less	10 601	9 616	6 458	5 096	1 362	1 534	1 024
Female, 40 to 54 years old	20 505	8 775	5 835	4 153	1 682	1 730	1 730
25 058	47 782	42 334	31 023	26 047	4 956	7 335	4 178
50 to 52 weeks	34 996	30 430	22 618	19 051	3 567	5 093	2 719
27 to 49 weeks	8 675	7 084	5 071	4 339	732	1 178	835
26 weeks or less	6 111	5 022	3 334	2 677	657	1 064	624
Female, 55 years old and over	6 311	5 146	3 658	3 546	348	761	497
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER							
Male employed, 16 years old and over							
Private wage and salary workers	168 940	139 421	100 467	81 981	18 546	24 503	14 451
Employee of own corporation	95 665	69 255	57 717	11 538	16 119	10 291	22 862
Federal government workers	3 025	2 728	2 016	1 865	151	524	188
State government workers	22 044	20 487	14 960	10 190	4 770	3 747	1 780
Local government workers	11 596	9 891	7 353	6 409	944	1 691	847
Self-employed workers	7 746	6 307	3 817	3 089	728	1 545	945
Unpaid family workers	8 798	6 927	4 998	4 412	586	1 379	1 871
Female employed, 16 years old and over	229	144	84	84	22	38	85
Private wage and salary workers	116 616	101 026	74 751	61 810	12 941	16 607	9 662
Employee of own corporation	82 385	71 480	53 379	45 098	8 261	11 235	6 866
Federal government workers	959	841	614	567	47	160	67
State government workers	9 347	8 524	6 403	4 260	2 143	1 457	664
Local government workers	17 103	14 964	10 918	9 008	1 910	2 699	1 347
Self-employed workers	2 711	2 210	1 351	1 166	185	462	397
Unpaid family workers	4 034	3 190	2 249	1 899	350	628	313
Male employed, in agriculture	1 036	652	451	379	72	126	75
Wage and salary workers	10 366	2 150	1 439	823	616	549	1 162
Self-employed workers	9 018	2 651	1 173	613	560	396	1 082
Unpaid family workers	1 298	490	257	201	56	153	80
Female employed, in agriculture	50	9	9	9	—	—	41
Wage and salary workers	2 383	762	341	239	122	189	212
Self-employed workers	1 514	540	245	170	75	116	103
Unpaid family workers	431	165	100	65	35	45	26
Male employed, 16 years old and over	298	57	16	4	12	28	13
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED							
Male, 16 years old and over							
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	4 135	2 341	2 348	1 919	429	512	481
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	441	357	293	273	20	48	84
Sales workers	144	115	67	48	19	22	29
Clerical and kindred workers	278	227	177	141	36	40	51
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 084	860	563	480	83	155	142
Operatives, including transport	725	626	444	341	103	99	99
Laborers, except farm	878	699	444	373	91	74	161
Farm workers	184	81	30	14	16	45	6
Service workers, including private household	456	371	305	244	61	29	37
Female, 16 years old and over	4 027	3 304	2 149	1 621	528	664	493
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	596	527	360	269	91	81	86
Sales workers	373	335	221	179	42	75	39
Clerical and kindred workers	1 129	999	706	497	211	192	99
Operatives, including transport	628	455	240	181	59	114	130
Other blue-collar workers	124	95	74	38	36	5	16
Farm workers	105	33	4	4	—	6	29
Service workers, except private household	869	714	435	371	64	156	123
Private household workers	57	39	39	36	3	—	18
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD - WORKED IN 1969							
Male, 14 and 15 years old							
Form occupations	2 673	2 148	1 320	893	427	561	267
Nonfarm occupations	364	172	38	4	34	45	89
Female, 14 and 15 years old							
Form occupations	2 309	1 976	1 282	889	393	516	178
Nonfarm occupations	1 212	983	539	402	137	231	213
Form occupations	95	38	17	12	5	—	57
Nonfarm occupations	1 117	945	522	390	132	231	192
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²							
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970							
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	93 926	79 048	55 840	39 328	16 512	14 937	8 271
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 529	1 773	1 326	1 174	152	247	200
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8 830	7 453	5 550	4 444	1 106	1 085	818
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 449	2 008	1 350	1 163	187	345	313
Female, 14 to 44 years old in 1965, as own children under 6 years old in 1965							
With own children under 5 years in 1970	96 583	83 764	62 532	50 095	12 437	13 437	7 795
Worker in 1965	22 830	19 368	13 494	9 598	3 896	3 544	2 330
Nonworker in 1970	10 095	8 828	6 220	4 412	1 808	1 707	901
Worker in 1965	5 442	4 704	3 278	2 189	1 089	905	521
Nonworker in 1970	73 723	64 396	49 038	40 497	8 541	9 893	5 465
Worker in 1965	34 694	30 865	23 530	19 759	3 771	4 811	9 327
Nonworker in 1970	4 945	4 278	3 094	2 366	730	815	367
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 19, no own children under 6							
Nonworker in 1965	26 077	21 934	14 473	9 997	4 476	4 787	2 674
Worker in 1965	15 708	13 182	8 556	5 664	2 892	3 000	1 626
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	5 528	4 637	3 084	2 085	979	993	580
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8 863	7 464	5 674	3 758	1 316	1 517	673

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural		
		Urbanized areas			Other places of—					
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000			
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
Families										
Total	170 729	142 383	99 132	74 984	24 148	27 434	15 817	28 346		
Less than \$1,000	3 926	3 310	2 500	1 641	859	473	317	616		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 122	2 351	1 511	1 258	253	467	373	771		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 416	3 290	2 189	1 802	387	608	493	1 126		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 154	4 064	2 725	2 288	437	866	473	1 090		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 156	4 751	3 183	2 483	700	828	740	1 405		
\$5,000 to \$5,999	8 581	6 427	4 212	3 203	1 009	1 356	859	2 154		
\$6,000 to \$6,999	9 484	7 104	4 825	3 497	1 328	1 321	958	2 380		
\$7,000 to \$7,999	10 019	7 807	5 184	3 727	1 457	1 476	1 147	2 212		
\$8,000 to \$8,999	9 992	7 978	5 588	4 138	1 450	1 386	1 004	2 014		
\$9,000 to \$9,999	9 621	7 809	5 315	3 761	1 554	1 462	1 032	1 812		
\$10,000 to \$11,999	19 173	15 892	10 602	7 738	2 864	3 117	2 173	3 281		
\$12,000 to \$14,999	25 515	21 794	15 029	10 879	4 150	4 303	2 462	3 721		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	42 265	37 746	26 900	20 370	6 530	7 784	3 062	4 519		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 786	10 721	8 290	7 213	1 077	1 773	658	1 065		
\$50,000 or more	1 519	1 339	1 079	986	93	194	66	180		
Median income	\$11 554	\$12 056	\$12 346	\$12 539	\$11 844	\$12 235	\$10 472	\$9 224		
Mean income	\$13 077	\$13 543	\$13 931	\$14 368	\$12 575	\$13 335	\$11 468	\$10 738		
Mean income per family member	\$3 287	\$3 430	\$3 602	\$3 826	\$2 982	\$3 253	\$2 734	\$2 600		
Index of income concentration	0.353	0.349	0.354	0.375	0.312	0.329	0.331	0.355		
Families with female head	15 971	14 113	10 677	8 559	2 118	2 151	1 285	1 858		
Mean income	\$7 695	\$7 826	\$8 021	\$8 730	\$5 159	\$7 693	\$6 428	\$6 702		
Unrelated Individuals										
Total	83 093	71 564	55 994	40 834	15 160	8 086	7 484	11 529		
Less than \$1,000	13 436	11 446	8 539	6 933	1 606	1 333	1 574	1 990		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 480	12 774	9 121	5 599	3 522	1 697	1 956	2 706		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12 870	10 998	7 582	4 316	3 266	1 996	1 420	1 872		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 907	7 773	6 257	4 207	2 050	780	736	1 134		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 582	5 584	4 751	3 568	1 183	392	441	998		
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 471	4 630	3 952	3 012	940	292	386	841		
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 507	3 984	3 459	2 667	792	276	249	523		
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 717	3 239	2 792	2 241	551	290	157	478		
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 758	2 497	2 100	1 778	322	209	188	261		
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 100	1 961	1 679	1 498	181	194	88	139		
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 640	2 417	2 042	1 789	273	208	147	223		
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 106	1 924	1 676	1 437	239	183	65	182		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 855	1 723	1 486	1 279	207	182	55	132		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	536	491	424	403	21	54	13	45		
\$50,000 or more	128	123	114	107	7	—	9	5		
Median income	\$2 981	\$3 073	\$3 440	\$3 848	\$2 751	\$2 508	\$2 149	\$2 571		
Mean income	\$4 292	\$4 411	\$4 691	\$5 090	\$3 615	\$3 771	\$3 015	\$3 548		
Index of income concentration	0.491	0.489	0.481	0.489	0.428	0.506	0.473	0.463		
Female unrelated individuals	25 752	23 137	19 237	17 192	1 313	2 061	1 839	2 615		
Mean income	\$3 877	\$4 012	\$4 172	\$4 272	\$2 805	\$3 742	\$2 646	\$2 680		
All families and unrelated individuals	253 822	213 947	155 126	115 818	39 308	35 520	23 301	39 875		
Median income	\$8 399	\$8 710	\$8 622	\$8 924	\$7 658	\$10 023	\$7 518	\$7 123		
Mean income	\$10 201	\$10 488	\$10 596	\$11 097	\$9 119	\$11 158	\$8 753	\$8 659		
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	170 729	142 383	99 132	74 984	24 148	27 434	15 817	28 346		
With wage or salary income	157 145	131 942	91 864	68 998	22 866	25 628	14 450	25 203		
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 008	\$12 410	\$12 698	\$12 877	\$12 157	\$12 311	\$10 761	\$9 902		
With nonfarm self-employment income	14 381	12 196	8 604	7 354	1 250	2 500	1 092	2 185		
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 192	\$10 653	\$11 315	\$11 962	\$7 505	\$8 885	\$9 488	\$7 621		
With farm self-employment income	2 751	927	401	292	109	343	183	1 824		
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 211	\$4 227	\$5 477	\$3 610	\$10 478	\$3 082	\$3 635	\$4 202		
With Social Security income	26 074	20 073	14 176	12 090	2 086	3 288	2 609	6 001		
Mean Social Security income	\$1 506	\$1 512	\$1 482	\$1 504	\$1 357	\$1 577	\$1 590	\$1 488		
With public assistance or public welfare income	6 458	5 168	3 364	2 754	610	761	1 043	1 290		
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 666	\$1 739	\$1 706	\$1 709	\$1 693	\$1 734	\$1 847	\$1 377		
With other income	66 737	56 100	40 024	31 352	8 672	10 956	5 120	10 637		
Mean other income	\$2 059	\$2 097	\$2 205	\$2 455	\$1 301	\$1 877	\$1 717	\$1 861		
All unrelated individuals	83 093	71 564	55 994	40 834	15 160	8 086	7 484	11 529		
With wage or salary income	66 335	58 042	45 603	31 759	13 844	6 384	6 055	8 293		
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 473	\$4 541	\$4 803	\$5 278	\$3 715	\$3 917	\$3 224	\$3 995		
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 292	1 895	1 453	1 193	240	290	152	397		
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 396	\$5 923	\$6 549	\$7 123	\$3 915	\$4 387	\$2 863	\$2 881		
With farm self-employment income	389	245	160	101	59	15	70	144		
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 755	\$2 581	\$3 294	\$4 448	\$1 319	...	\$1 071	\$3 053		
With Social Security income	9 026	6 704	5 075	4 624	451	856	773	2 322		
Mean Social Security income	\$1 042	\$1 049	\$1 067	\$1 084	\$886	\$1 006	\$978	\$1 024		
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 216	1 890	1 340	1 161	179	302	248	326		
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 089	\$1 111	\$1 113	\$1 101	\$1 187	\$1 214	\$974	\$963		
With other income	18 811	16 138	13 666	11 477	2 189	1 402	1 070	2 673		
Mean other income	\$1 841	\$1 929	\$1 950	\$2 176	\$761	\$2 105	\$1 432	\$1 310		
Per capita income of persons	\$3 378	\$3 528	\$3 728	\$3 974	\$3 047	\$3 277	\$2 743	\$2 648		
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$8 055	\$8 451	\$8 429	\$8 311	\$8 834	\$9 173	\$7 525	\$6 518		
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 624	11 792	11 744	11 747	11 729	12 460	10 601	10 059		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 996	9 257	9 346	9 179	9 836	9 448	8 343	7 733		
Operatives, including transport	6 445	6 664	6 597	6 454	6 974	7 093	6 563	6 040		
Laborers, except farm	5 122	5 216	5 359	5 268	5 824	4 996	4 787	4 885		
Farmers and farm managers	6 838	7 375	11 224	10 417	13 462	5 800	3 000	6 712		
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 247	5 455	5 363	5 000	5 427	3 969	5 914	5 198		
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$4 208	\$4 306	\$4 379	\$4 420	\$4 159	\$4 287	\$3 801	\$3 651		
Clerical and kindred workers	4 776	4 820	4 854	4 855	4 852	4 885	4 442	4 377		
Operatives, including transport	3 338	3 386	3 447	3 422	3 546	3 179	3 149	2 968		

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban					Rural	
		Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families								
Percent receiving public assistance income	170 729	142 383	99 132	74 984	24 148	27 434	15 817	
Mean size of family	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.7	2.5	2.8	6.6	
With related children under 18 years	3.98	3.95	3.87	3.76	4.22	4.10	4.19	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	113 660	95 145	64 090	45 006	19 084	19 880	11 175	
Families with female head	2.42	2.37	2.30	2.22	2.48	2.44	2.67	
With related children under 18 years	15 971	14 113	10 677	8 559	2 118	2 151	1 285	
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	11 380	10 053	7 341	5 490	1 851	1 726	986	
Percent in labor force	5 127	4 506	3 423	2 264	1 169	619	454	
Percent of heads in labor force	42.5	42.5	40.8	46.4	29.8	53.3	40.7	
Family heads								
Percent 65 years and over	170 729	142 383	99 132	74 984	24 148	27 434	15 817	
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	8.7	7.8	8.1	9.7	3.2	6.0	9.4	
Percent 65 years and over	120 327	98 899	68 246	54 033	14 213	19 378	11 265	
Percent in labor force	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.0	97.1	94.7	92.6	
Unrelated individuals								
Percent receiving public assistance income	55 588	47 097	39 061	36 462	2 599	4 359	3 737	
Percent 65 years and over	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.2	6.9	6.9	6.6	
Percent 65 years and over	16.4	14.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	19.5	18.6	
Persons								
Percent receiving Social Security income	734 874	609 327	422 427	317 984	104 443	116 826	70 074	
Percent 65 years and over	5.8	5.3	5.4	6.3	2.7	4.4	5.8	
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.2	71.6	70.7	70.7	70.4	73.7	78.5	
Households								
In owner occupied housing units	193 104	161 194	114 484	89 496	24 988	29 330	17 380	
Mean value of unit	86 107	71 375	44 592	31 919	12 673	17 190	9 593	
In renter occupied housing units	\$36 806	\$30 555	\$41 254	\$43 692	\$35 466	\$36 419	\$29 367	
Mean gross rent	104 997	89 819	69 892	57 577	12 315	12 140	7 787	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$125	\$135	\$141	\$143	\$133	\$125	\$98	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.0	3.2	3.2	3.6	1.6	1.5	5.8	
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families								
Percent of all families	13 046	10 115	6 801	5 151	1 650	1 835	1 479	
Mean family income	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	9.4	
Mean income deficit	\$1 910	\$1 809	\$1 679	\$1 777	\$1 370	\$1 984	\$2 195	
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 692	\$1 755	\$1 800	\$1 677	\$2 185	\$1 656	\$1 671	
Mean size of family	17.5	17.5	16.7	19.2	9.0	15.1	23.9	
With related children under 18 years	3.96	3.88	3.74	3.72	3.82	3.97	4.44	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	9 497	7 688	5 236	3 711	1 499	1 359	1 119	
Families with female head	2.91	2.81	2.67	2.69	2.60	2.91	3.35	
With related children under 18 years	5 180	4 541	3 444	2 370	1 074	676	421	
With related children under 6 years	4 822	4 248	3 207	2 138	1 069	698	403	
Percent in labor force	2 927	2 600	2 089	1 243	826	303	228	
Percent of heads in labor force	23.3	22.2	21.8	24.0	18.5	29.4	15.8	
Family heads								
Percent 65 years and over	13 046	10 115	6 801	5 151	1 650	1 835	1 479	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	17.7	15.0	13.4	16.2	4.5	15.0	22.7	
Percent in labor force	4 790	3 294	2 064	1 777	287	571	659	
Percent in labor force	65.5	64.6	67.0	66.9	67.6	55.3	67.5	
Unrelated individuals								
Percent of all unrelated individuals	16 833	13 634	10 734	9 817	897	1 416	1 504	
Mean income	30.3	28.9	27.5	27.0	34.5	32.5	40.2	
Mean income deficit	\$774	\$762	\$747	\$762	\$574	\$799	\$840	
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 086	\$1 104	\$1 120	\$1 105	\$1 279	\$1 062	\$1 031	
Percent 65 years and over	7.6	7.8	6.6	6.5	8.4	14.1	9.9	
Percent 65 years and over	27.1	24.0	22.8	23.2	17.6	28.0	29.1	
Persons								
Percent of all persons	66 543	52 928	36 162	28 966	7 196	8 699	8 067	
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.3	8.7	8.6	9.1	6.9	7.4	11.5	
Percent 65 years and over	12.6	11.1	11.1	12.7	4.5	9.8	12.3	
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.3	11.1	11.1	12.8	4.7	9.4	12.4	
Related children under 18 years	76.1	73.6	73.4	73.6	72.0	75.9	72.6	
Percent living with both parents	27 834	21 350	13 604	9 739	3 865	3 969	3 777	
Percent living with both parents	46.2	41.8	36.5	39.0	30.2	46.0	56.3	
Households								
Percent of all households	20 754	16 134	11 582	9 587	1 995	2 488	2 134	
In owner occupied housing units	10.7	10.0	10.0	10.6	8.0	8.5	13.3	
Mean value of unit	4 970	3 367	1 791	1 425	366	829	747	
In renter occupied housing units	\$31 339	\$34 828	\$38 899	\$40 295	\$33 463	\$32 866	\$27 244	
Mean gross rent	15 784	12 757	9 711	8 082	1 629	1 659	1 387	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$106	\$115	\$120	\$115	\$146	\$105	\$95	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	14.0	9.9	9.3	10.3	4.9	7.6	15.6	
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families								
Percent of all families	8 494	6 809	4 734	3 479	1 255	1 176	899	
Mean income deficit	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.3	5.7	
Families with female head	\$1 453	\$1 493	\$1 518	\$1 399	\$1 850	\$1 438	\$1 430	
Mean income deficit	4 943	3 597	2 776	1 814	962	535	286	
Unrelated individuals								
Percent of all unrelated individuals	13 545	11 037	8 748	7 998	750	1 155	1 134	
Mean income	24.4	23.4	22.4	22.0	28.9	26.5	30.3	
Mean income deficit	\$816	\$830	\$841	\$825	\$1 007	\$774	\$806	
Percent 65 years and over	36.6	35.0	33.4	32.8	42.1	39.7	46.6	
Percent 65 years and over	51.3	49.0	47.0	46.6	51.0	49.0	57.5	
Percent living with both parents	17 839	14 348	9 340	6 474	2 866	2 654	2 354	
Percent living with both parents	37.3	33.3	27.8	31.5	19.4	37.0	50.9	
Persons								
Percent 65 years and over	45 785	36 686	25 686	20 433	5 247	5 738	5 188	
Related children under 18 years	12.1	10.6	10.7	12.5	3.9	9.0	11.5	
Percent living with both parents	17 839	14 348	9 340	6 474	2 866	2 654	2 354	
Percent living with both parents	37.3	33.3	27.8	31.5	19.4	37.0	50.9	
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families								
Percent of all families	19 512	14 845	9 938	7 461	2 477	2 734	2 173	
Mean income deficit	11.4	10.4	10.0	10.0	10.3	10.0	13.7	
Families with female head	\$1 896	\$1 957	\$1 975	\$1 894	\$2 219	\$1 878	\$1 973	
Mean income deficit	6 133	5 395	4 047	2 839	1 208	806	502	
Unrelated individuals								
Percent of all unrelated individuals	20 323	16 582	13 028	11 935	1 093	1 732	1 742	
Mean income	36.6	35.0	33.4	32.8	42.1	39.7	46.6	
Mean income deficit	\$1 321	\$1 344	\$1 332	\$1 474	\$1 286	\$1 320	\$1 257	
Percent 65 years and over	50.9	47.8	46.4	45.0	51.4	49.3	58.1	
Percent 65 years and over	16.0	16.0	12.0	12.0	4.4	8.3	10.3	
Related children under 18 years	43 720	32 490	20 460	14 475	5 985	6 133	5 897	
Percent living with both parents	59.3	55.0	50.8	51.4	49.3	58.1	66.5	
Percent living with both parents	59.3	55.0	50.8	51.4	49.3	58.1	71.6	

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
AGE									
Total, all ages	629 176	324 871	260 021	42 974	1 310	139 385	52 858	81 904	4 623
Under 5 years	58 572	26 414	27 289	4 785	84	12 125	4 343	7 460	302
5 to 9 years	65 344	27 599	32 297	5 337	111	14 221	5 111	8 671	439
10 to 14 years	65 505	28 905	31 737	4 748	115	15 424	5 934	8 844	646
15 to 19 years	58 241	28 808	25 006	4 286	141	13 438	5 453	7 572	413
20 to 24 years	72 985	35 913	31 352	5 609	111	7 863	3 055	4 686	122
25 to 29 years	51 616	28 289	19 738	3 510	79	8 116	3 148	4 755	213
30 to 34 years	40 685	19 325	18 359	2 954	47	7 154	2 668	4 304	182
35 to 39 years	39 389	18 968	17 910	2 455	56	7 231	2 883	4 139	209
40 to 44 years	39 269	20 688	16 333	2 154	94	9 103	3 797	4 978	328
45 to 49 years	37 278	22 028	13 183	2 018	49	8 947	3 604	5 092	251
50 to 54 years	29 782	19 393	8 836	1 429	124	8 271	3 243	4 659	349
55 to 59 years	22 753	15 205	6 230	1 231	87	8 271	3 243	4 659	349
60 to 64 years	16 138	10 817	4 313	956	52	7 927	2 946	4 649	332
65 to 69 years	12 536	8 847	2 918	691	80	6 885	2 307	4 335	243
70 to 74 years	8 488	6 309	1 802	345	32	5 066	1 698	3 143	225
75 years and over	10 593	7 363	2 718	466	48	3 471	1 185	2 130	156
Under 18 years	224 596	100 141	106 563	17 510	382	50 979	18 898	30 354	1 727
21 years and over	366 599	206 623	138 790	22 339	847	82 680	31 321	48 580	2 799
65 years and over	31 619	22 519	7 438	1 502	160	12 680	4 326	7 760	594
Median age	24.6	27.6	22.2	22.1	31.5	29.1	29.0	28.9	34.8
Male, all ages									
Under 5 years	327 104	162 701	139 883	23 827	693	72 143	26 561	43 097	2 505
5 to 9 years	30 082	13 526	14 021	2 492	43	6 221	2 214	3 804	203
10 to 14 years	33 304	14 014	16 434	2 801	55	7 319	2 636	4 473	230
15 to 19 years	33 745	14 769	16 471	2 452	53	7 951	3 038	4 552	361
20 to 24 years	30 404	14 181	13 811	2 345	67	6 817	2 695	3 899	223
25 to 29 years	42 550	17 525	21 081	3 878	66	3 719	1 379	2 279	61
30 to 34 years	26 438	14 620	9 979	1 786	53	3 986	1 564	2 324	98
35 to 39 years	20 433	9 541	9 345	1 520	27	3 276	1 227	1 942	107
40 to 44 years	19 753	9 433	8 960	1 331	29	3 328	1 304	1 935	89
45 to 49 years	19 123	9 704	8 292	1 085	52	4 610	1 849	2 595	166
50 to 54 years	18 778	10 650	7 020	1 089	19	4 609	1 723	2 763	123
55 to 59 years	15 449	9 764	4 812	811	62	4 342	1 681	2 494	167
60 to 64 years	12 864	8 475	3 598	741	50	4 564	1 577	2 781	206
65 to 69 years	8 928	5 843	2 442	611	32	4 305	1 361	2 818	126
70 to 74 years	6 450	4 407	1 560	449	34	2 949	937	1 890	122
75 years and over	4 158	3 135	799	199	25	1 964	674	1 201	89
Under 18 years	115 230	51 136	54 849	9 061	184	26 129	9 614	15 532	983
21 years and over	190 675	103 130	74 436	12 646	463	43 170	15 711	25 983	1 476
65 years and over	15 243	10 656	3 617	885	85	7 116	2 333	4 438	345
Median age	24.2	27.5	22.2	22.4	31.8	30.1	29.3	30.6	33.6
Female, all ages									
Under 5 years	302 072	162 170	120 138	19 147	617	67 222	26 297	38 807	2 118
5 to 9 years	28 490	12 888	13 268	2 293	51	5 904	2 149	3 656	99
10 to 14 years	32 040	13 585	15 863	2 536	56	6 902	2 495	4 198	209
15 to 19 years	31 760	14 136	15 266	2 296	62	7 473	2 896	4 292	285
20 to 24 years	27 837	14 627	11 195	1 941	74	6 621	2 758	3 673	190
25 to 29 years	30 435	18 388	10 271	1 731	45	4 144	1 676	2 407	61
30 to 34 years	25 178	13 669	9 759	1 724	26	4 130	1 584	2 431	115
35 to 39 years	20 636	9 535	8 950	1 124	27	3 903	1 579	2 204	120
40 to 44 years	20 136	10 984	8 041	1 069	42	4 493	1 948	2 383	162
45 to 49 years	18 500	11 378	6 163	929	30	4 338	1 881	2 329	128
50 to 54 years	14 333	9 629	4 024	618	62	3 929	1 582	2 165	182
55 to 59 years	9 889	6 730	2 632	490	37	3 363	1 369	1 868	126
60 to 64 years	7 210	4 974	1 871	345	20	2 580	946	1 517	117
65 to 69 years	6 086	4 440	1 358	242	46	2 117	761	1 253	103
70 to 74 years	4 330	3 174	1 003	146	7	1 507	511	929	67
75 years and over	5 960	4 249	1 460	229	22	1 940	721	1 140	79
Under 18 years	109 366	49 005	51 714	8 449	198	24 850	9 284	14 822	744
21 years and over	175 924	103 493	62 354	9 693	384	39 510	15 610	22 577	1 323
65 years and over	16 376	11 863	3 821	617	75	5 564	1 993	3 322	249
Median age	25.1	27.7	22.2	21.5	31.1	28.1	28.7	27.4	36.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	629 176	324 871	260 021	42 974	1 310	139 385	52 858	81 904	4 623
In households	593 596	315 098	238 963	38 225	1 310	137 114	51 770	80 721	4 623
Head of household	165 675	97 474	58 608	9 252	341	38 740	14 752	22 760	1 228
Family head	138 369	74 984	54 702	8 353	330	32 360	12 697	18 600	1 063
Male	124 836	64 425	50 243	7 851	317	29 922	11 602	17 324	984
Female	13 533	8 559	4 459	502	13	2 438	1 095	1 264	79
Primary individual	27 306	22 490	3 906	699	11	6 380	2 055	4 160	165
Male	14 464	11 700	2 186	567	11	4 221	1 201	2 932	88
Female	12 842	10 790	1 720	332	—	2 159	854	1 228	77
Wife of head	119 226	63 247	48 345	7 340	294	28 197	10 920	16 349	928
Other relative of head	293 556	143 351	128 691	20 658	656	67 578	25 293	39 912	2 373
Not related to head	15 139	11 026	3 319	775	19	2 599	805	1 700	94
In group quarters	35 580	9 773	21 058	4 749	—	2 271	1 088	1 183	—
Inmate of institution	3 440	1 467	374	1 599	—	784	398	386	—
Other	32 140	8 306	20 684	3 150	—	1 487	690	797	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	138 369	74 984	54 702	8 353	330	32 360	12 697	18 600	1 063
With own children under 18 years	88 504	42 091	40 338	5 921	154	18 466	7 319	10 607	540
With own children under 6 years	43 358	19 240	20 744	3 298	76	8 336	3 042	5 109	185
Husband-wife families	119 157	62 808	48 587	7 462	300	28 169	10 912	16 332	925
With own children under 18 years	77 896	36 260	36 152	5 336	148	16 620	6 457	9 670	493
With own children under 6 years	39 097	17 226	18 635	2 966	70	7 782	2 810	4 800	172
Families with female head	13 533	8 559	4 459	502	13	2 438	1 095	1 264	79
With own children under 18 years	8 526	4 742	3 398	380	6	1 320	625	653	32
With own children under 6 years	3 662	1 768	1 656	232	6	400	166	221	13

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
	629 174	224 844	239 802	43 371	1 132	139 385	52 970	81 599	4 816
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	629 174	224 844	239 802	43 371	1 132	139 385	52 970	81 599	4 816
Native	572 025	209 644	241 964	39 410	1 007	120 939	48 229	68 565	4 145
Native percentage	491 483	206 787	191 768	32 012	605	80 904	32 148	46 276	2 480
Foreign or mixed percentage	140 542	82 766	49 976	7 398	402	40 035	16 081	22 289	1 665
Foreign born	57 149	35 225	17 838	3 961	125	18 446	4 741	13 034	671
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	57 149	35 225	17 838	3 961	125	18 446	4 741	13 034	671
United Kingdom	1 160	760	321	79	-	-	-	102	-
Ireland	94	69	18	7	-	16	16	-	-
Norway	77	56	14	7	-	15	15	-	-
Sweden	124	78	49	5	-	19	-	-	-
Denmark	154	86	68	-	-	8	5	14	-
Netherlands	118	65	40	13	-	19	-	-	-
Switzerland	73	58	7	8	-	8	5	-	-
France	206	128	135	23	-	19	-	19	-
Germany ¹	1 219	626	640	59	-	107	49	58	-
Poland	92	34	18	-	-	4	-	-	4
Czechoslovakia	86	53	28	5	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	122	53	63	6	-	15	9	6	-
Hungary	81	60	15	6	-	6	-	6	-
Yugoslavia	22	8	7	7	-	7	7	-	-
U.S.S.R.	82	69	13	-	-	8	8	-	-
Lithuania	35	22	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	98	58	33	7	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	185	81	104	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Europe	805	580	242	13	-	225	89	128	8
Asia	45 138	28 324	13 572	3 124	118	16 386	4 142	11 637	607
Western Asia ²	75	55	20	-	-	25	17	8	-
China ³	4 482	3 891	506	73	12	181	98	83	-
Japan	14 576	9 973	4 099	410	94	5 109	2 003	2 813	293
Other Asia	26 003	14 405	8 947	2 641	12	11 071	2 024	8 733	314
Canada	1 719	1 124	501	94	-	208	19	189	-
Mexico	149	72	48	29	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	107	66	28	13	-	54	-	54	-
Other America	482	356	119	7	-	41	14	21	6
All other	3 415	1 537	1 471	400	7	95	39	56	-
Not reported	1 166	846	271	49	-	1 040	250	744	46
Total foreign or mixed percentage	140 542	82 766	49 976	7 398	402	40 035	16 081	22 289	1 665
United Kingdom	3 215	1 720	1 206	284	5	566	214	337	15
Ireland	920	465	377	78	-	42	4	38	-
Norway	536	267	214	55	-	35	7	23	5
Sweden	666	355	261	50	-	36	19	17	-
Denmark	345	210	128	7	-	33	15	18	-
Netherlands	214	91	103	20	-	4	-	4	-
Switzerland	168	84	33	51	-	26	18	8	-
France	475	126	301	48	-	31	15	16	-
Germany ¹	3 248	1 648	1 372	228	-	438	136	286	16
Poland	673	344	293	36	-	46	5	41	-
Czechoslovakia	205	108	118	59	-	14	8	6	-
Austria	515	239	253	23	-	94	26	51	17
Hungary	226	174	41	11	-	29	15	14	-
Yugoslavia	139	65	74	-	-	30	30	-	-
U.S.S.R.	264	400	278	26	-	34	13	21	-
Lithuania	172	107	56	9	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	273	146	117	10	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	1 382	697	612	73	-	89	35	54	-
Other Europe	4 635	2 760	1 632	235	8	2 653	1 016	1 570	67
Asia	110 970	67 521	37 835	5 261	353	33 422	13 707	18 271	1 444
Western Asia ²	192	97	95	-	-	52	34	18	-
China ³	14 970	12 015	2 590	318	47	1 306	712	567	27
Japan	65 183	42 061	20 870	1 967	285	20 355	10 012	9 385	958
Other Asia	30 625	13 348	14 260	2 976	21	11 709	2 949	8 301	459
Canada	3 625	1 640	1 718	261	6	313	62	242	9
Mexico	949	347	526	76	-	61	22	39	-
Cuba	66	48	6	6	-	14	-	14	-
Other America	724	357	349	18	-	124	74	50	-
All other	2 930	1 279	1 275	346	30	272	88	177	7
Not reported	2 493	1 568	798	127	-	1 629	552	992	85
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	19 714	8 250	9 969	1 464	31	3 562	1 194	2 353	15
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	20 236	10 077	8 984	1 175	-	4 585	1 991	2 553	41
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or percentage	2 847	1 175	1 484	186	-	643	209	434	-
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	572 025	309 844	241 964	39 410	1 007	120 939	48 229	68 565	4 145
English	368 972	169 420	170 574	28 402	566	70 128	27 295	40 758	2 075
French	2 225	941	1 160	124	-	244	92	152	-
German	4 113	1 793	2 056	264	-	321	126	188	7
Polish	1 040	525	462	53	-	51	9	34	8
Russian	236	117	121	-	-	6	-	6	-
Yiddish	175	111	44	20	-	14	-	14	-
Italian	1 521	653	774	94	-	68	49	19	-
Spanish	8 368	3 426	4 411	516	15	1 323	476	832	15
All other	145 920	90 336	48 653	6 545	386	41 742	17 708	22 281	1 753
Not reported	39 453	22 332	13 689	3 392	40	7 042	2 474	4 281	267
Total foreign born	57 149	35 225	17 838	3 961	125	18 446	4 741	13 034	671
English	4 805	2 746	1 831	228	-	602	128	468	6
French	734	428	269	37	-	93	46	47	-
German	1 536	772	697	67	-	122	70	52	-
Polish	73	37	36	-	-	4	-	-	4
Russian	89	41	28	-	-	8	8	-	-
Yiddish	8	8	-	-	-	8	8	-	-
Italian	169	72	97	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish	1 041	409	360	72	-	119	40	79	-
All other	48 367	30 312	14 389	3 541	125	17 163	4 385	12 125	653
Not reported	327	180	131	16	-	335	64	263	8

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany

²Includes Turkey in Europe

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	571 828	289 865	241 872	38 937	1 154	121 409	48 301	69 148	3 960
Born in State of residence	352 775	197 097	131 593	23 045	1 040	103 117	41 742	57 936	3 439
Born in different State	168 678	65 484	90 982	12 147	65	10 130	3 647	6 244	239
Percent of total	29.5	22.6	37.6	31.2	5.6	8.3	7.6	9.0	6.0
Northeast	31 882	12 798	17 011	2 054	19	1 555	571	948	36
North Central	42 070	17 608	21 437	3 025	-	2 261	774	1 449	38
South	47 190	14 306	29 181	3 690	13	1 685	615	1 054	16
West	47 536	20 772	23 353	3 378	33	4 629	1 687	2 793	149
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	14 716	6 321	7 407	976	12	1 160	459	677	24
State of birth not reported	35 659	20 963	11 890	2 769	37	7 002	2 453	4 291	258
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	570 580	298 432	232 530	38 573	1 045	127 260	48 612	74 149	4 499
Same house	242 260	139 957	87 313	14 209	781	78 319	30 324	44 639	3 356
Different house in United States	262 627	123 870	119 074	19 454	229	38 252	15 540	21 827	885
Same county	134 357	75 575	50 814	9 756	212	25 443	10 802	14 159	482
Different county	126 270	48 295	68 260	9 698	17	12 809	4 738	7 668	403
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 229	3 935	9 145	1 143	6	322	96	216	10
Persons attending college in 1965	12 999	6 704	5 636	659	-	862	380	467	15
Same State	6 887	4 424	2 045	418	-	6 460	2 321	3 855	284
Different State	119 383	43 871	66 215	9 280	17	6 349	2 417	3 813	119
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 095	3 876	9 070	1 143	6	228	56	162	10
Persons attending college in 1965	12 631	6 369	5 603	659	-	570	253	317	-
Northeast	15 215	5 566	8 817	815	17	602	262	333	7
North Central	20 872	7 964	11 223	1 685	-	746	279	467	-
South	36 438	10 110	23 177	3 151	-	832	269	555	8
West	46 858	20 231	22 998	3 629	-	4 169	1 607	2 458	104
Abroad	30 090	15 580	12 032	2 478	-	3 428	768	2 646	14
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 888	1 697	2 812	379	-	201	85	116	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	35 603	19 025	14 111	2 432	35	7 261	1 980	5 037	244
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	43 385	12 277	27 146	3 962	-	779	205	564	10
In Armed Forces, 1970	35 050	6 732	24 671	3 647	-	213	38	175	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	215	191	17	7	-	83	-	83	-
Attending college, 1970	8 120	5 354	2 458	308	-	483	167	306	10
Living with one or both parents	918	419	428	71	-	77	44	33	-
Not living with parents	7 202	4 935	2 030	237	-	406	123	273	10
Different State in 1965	41 735	10 917	26 884	3 934	-	522	152	360	10
In Armed Forces, 1970	34 931	6 708	24 583	3 640	-	213	38	175	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	155	148	-	7	-	8	-	8	-
Attending college, 1970	6 649	4 061	2 301	287	-	301	114	177	10
Living with one or both parents	828	359	398	71	-	18	18	-	-
Not living with parents	5 821	3 702	1 903	216	-	283	96	177	10
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	629 174	324 869	259 802	43 371	1 132	139 385	52 970	81 599	4 816
1969 and 1970	206 053	95 697	93 440	16 827	89	28 072	10 627	16 972	473
1965 to 1968	194 970	97 236	83 737	13 738	259	35 300	13 915	20 415	970
1960 to 1964	93 199	48 404	39 399	5 103	293	24 215	10 733	12 755	727
1950 to 1959	75 345	45 408	25 845	3 761	331	23 432	9 678	12 663	1 091
1949 or earlier	22 546	16 766	4 098	1 632	50	12 893	4 348	7 822	723
Always lived in same house	37 061	21 358	13 283	2 310	110	15 473	3 669	10 972	832
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	272 909	150 401	105 685	16 238	585	54 401	22 247	30 383	1 771
Worked in county of residence	247 195	135 058	97 019	14 577	541	47 456	19 897	25 983	1 576
Percent of all workers	90.6	89.8	91.8	89.8	92.5	87.2	89.4	85.5	89.0
Worked outside county of residence	2 424	1 481	805	138	-	565	207	351	7
Place of work not reported	23 290	13 862	7 861	1 523	44	6 380	2 143	4 049	188
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	272 909	150 401	105 685	16 238	585	54 401	22 247	30 383	1 771
Private automobile, driver	176 478	94 710	71 523	10 032	213	37 043	16 635	19 394	1 014
Private automobile, passenger	37 222	22 460	12 974	1 767	21	7 271	2 929	4 071	271
Bus or streetcar	19 147	16 477	2 273	397	-	323	58	251	14
Subway or elevated train	449	33	230	186	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab	612	472	134	6	-	43	19	24	-
Walked only	27 771	11 223	13 021	3 331	196	5 232	1 302	3 770	160
Other means	7 038	2 666	3 990	363	19	3 148	914	2 152	82
Worked at home	4 186	2 354	1 540	156	136	1 341	390	721	230
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	174 896	107 174	56 185	11 084	453	48 677	18 122	28 884	1 671
Veteran	73 276	43 149	25 916	4 057	154	15 822	6 958	8 372	492
Percent of total	41.9	40.3	46.1	36.6	34.0	32.5	38.4	29.0	29.4
Vietnam conflict	17 663	10 652	5 994	936	81	2 885	1 202	1 588	95
Korean conflict	14 391	7 477	6 089	793	32	3 100	1 362	1 659	79
Korean conflict and World War II	2 311	1 193	1 011	107	-	204	116	81	7
World War II	25 657	15 860	8 459	1 314	24	6 314	2 823	3 280	211
World War I	1 932	1 390	399	140	3	569	180	348	41
Other service	11 322	6 577	3 964	767	14	2 750	1 275	1 416	59
Nonveteran	101 620	64 025	30 269	7 027	299	32 855	11 164	20 512	1 179

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over									
3 to 34 years old	196 634	92 784	84 721	13 868	261	42 291	16 455	24 283	1 553
Nursery school	193 901	92 446	87 511	13 679	254	41 864	16 236	24 089	1 539
Public	6 524	3 394	2 792	338	-	1 183	592	572	19
Percent	1 701	956	592	153	-	482	188	287	7
Parochial	375	188	180	7	-	40.7	31.8	50.2	...
Other private	4 448	2 250	2 020	178	-	663	376	275	12
Kindergarten	12 056	5 007	6 076	953	20	2 559	846	1 628	85
Public	10 591	4 168	5 503	905	15	2 389	773	1 531	85
Percent	87.8	83.2	90.6	95.0	-	93.4	91.4	94.0	...
Parochial	422	227	182	13	-	138	54	84	-
Other private	1 043	612	391	35	5	32	19	13	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	104 337	44 517	51 407	8 279	134	23 341	8 677	13 785	879
Public	91 834	37 338	46 598	7 785	113	22 074	8 060	13 209	805
Percent	88.0	83.9	90.6	94.0	84.3	94.6	92.9	95.8	91.6
Parochial	6 193	3 178	2 757	252	6	891	500	346	45
Other private	6 310	4 001	2 052	242	15	376	117	230	29
High school (1 to 4 years)	45 340	21 858	20 194	3 223	65	12 115	4 750	6 863	502
Public	38 797	18 044	17 758	2 946	49	11 298	4 391	6 494	413
Percent	85.6	82.6	87.9	91.4	-	93.3	92.4	94.6	82.3
Parochial	1 708	933	691	84	-	418	230	164	24
Other private	4 835	2 881	1 745	193	16	399	129	205	65
College	25 644	17 690	7 042	877	35	2 666	1 371	1 241	54
Public	21 367	15 392	5 372	576	27	2 276	1 262	966	48
Percent	83.3	87.0	76.3	65.7	-	65.4	92.0	77.8	...
Private	4 277	2 298	1 670	301	8	390	109	275	6
35 years old and over	2 723	1 318	1 210	198	7	427	219	194	14
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	193 901	92 466	87 511	13 670	254	41 864	16 236	24 089	1 539
3 and 4 years old	5 993	2 992	2 651	350	-	1 104	523	562	19
5 and 6 years old	22 991	9 673	11 525	1 768	25	4 692	1 641	2 910	141
7 to 13 years old	88 669	37 799	43 603	6 956	111	20 088	7 595	11 708	785
14 and 15 years old	24 096	10 990	11 301	1 772	33	6 313	2 390	3 626	297
16 and 17 years old	20 778	10 250	8 994	1 502	32	5 584	2 126	3 232	226
18 and 19 years old	11 909	7 641	4 224	613	31	2 577	1 257	1 266	54
20 and 21 years old	7 072	5 129	1 710	225	8	600	276	324	-
22 to 24 years old	5 953	4 268	1 471	200	14	404	241	156	7
25 to 34 years old	6 440	4 324	1 632	264	-	502	187	305	10
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.3	51.5	51.5	48.1	39.9	58.7	59.8	57.4	71.1
3 and 4 years old	25.1	28.3	23.4	17.9	-	21.8	29.0	18.0	12.8
5 and 6 years old	87.6	86.8	88.5	86.1	-	86.8	88.1	85.5	99.9
7 to 13 years old	96.8	95.9	97.5	98.2	71.2	96.3	96.8	95.6	99.9
14 and 15 years old	95.8	93.1	98.6	95.7	-	96.0	93.3	97.8	98.0
16 and 17 years old	90.3	98.2	91.2	86.4	-	92.9	93.9	91.6	99.9
18 and 19 years old	51.6	60.8	43.3	37.2	-	60.9	64.0	57.7	...
20 and 21 years old	22.7	36.5	11.8	8.6	-	19.9	21.9	18.9	-
22 to 24 years old	14.2	19.5	8.7	6.7	-	8.3	13.4	5.2	...
25 to 34 years old	7.0	9.1	4.8	4.4	-	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.5
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	23 375	6 965	13 767	2 680	23	2 192	834	1 319	39
Not high school graduate	5 829	1 638	3 561	630	-	707	276	426	5
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	13.6	9.3	16.7	16.5	-	10.6	10.5	11.0	2.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 419	897	3 096	426	-	448	195	248	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 410	741	465	204	-	259	81	178	-
High school graduate	17 546	5 327	10 146	2 050	23	1 485	558	893	34
Employed or in Armed Forces	15 907	4 361	9 657	1 873	16	1 112	412	671	29
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 639	966	489	177	7	373	146	222	5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Males, 25 years old and over	157 619	88 684	58 065	9 859	409	40 136	14 619	24 090	1 427
No school years completed	3 619	1 881	1 132	575	31	3 000	563	2 262	175
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7 322	4 396	2 206	677	43	4 508	986	3 429	93
5 and 6 years	7 279	4 454	2 129	672	24	3 524	1 121	2 235	168
7 years	3 179	1 853	1 135	169	22	1 639	552	1 034	53
8 years	10 673	6 169	3 593	831	80	4 891	1 638	3 023	230
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 814	11 203	7 998	1 568	45	5 503	2 062	3 227	214
4 years	56 758	30 578	22 656	3 382	142	11 068	5 155	5 589	324
College: 1 to 3 years	19 043	10 632	7 433	987	11	2 975	1 231	1 644	100
4 years	15 556	9 275	5 745	536	-	1 600	681	888	31
5 years or more	12 756	8 245	4 038	462	11	1 428	630	759	39
Median school years completed	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.1	9.3	10.4	12.1	9.1	9.0
Females, 25 years old and over	151 510	88 546	54 275	8 350	339	36 178	14 323	20 581	1 274
No school years completed	3 490	2 035	1 118	305	32	1 587	448	1 056	83
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 971	3 638	1 802	512	19	2 583	806	1 696	81
5 and 6 years	7 977	5 232	2 235	482	28	3 563	1 185	2 182	196
7 years	3 253	2 053	943	235	22	1 373	480	844	49
8 years	11 261	6 825	3 680	679	77	4 644	1 814	2 638	192
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 068	10 931	7 650	1 446	41	4 980	1 869	2 883	228
4 years	59 019	33 107	22 677	3 143	92	11 462	5 206	5 973	283
College: 1 to 3 years	20 827	12 001	8 013	795	18	3 223	1 306	1 816	101
4 years	11 096	6 891	3 786	409	10	1 405	514	841	50
5 years or more	8 548	5 833	2 371	344	-	1 358	695	652	11
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	8.9	11.6	12.1	11.0	9.5
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	308 529	177 232	112 340	18 209	748	76 314	28 942	44 671	2 701
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.6	6.7	5.6	11.4	16.7	15.3	9.7	18.9	16.0
Less than 1 year of high school	20.9	21.7	17.8	28.2	50.5	41.0	33.1	45.7	48.9
4 years of high school or more	66.0	65.8	68.3	55.2	38.0	45.2	53.3	40.7	34.8
4 years of college or more	15.5	17.1	14.2	9.6	2.8	7.6	8.7	7.0	4.9
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.1	9.0	11.0	12.1	10.0	9.2
Total persons, 16 to 34 years old	96 051	47 498	41 118	7 255	180	12 092	5 018	6 879	195
4 years of high school or more	75.5	76.2	75.3	72.7	76.7	71.9	74.7	69.6	81.5
4 years of college or more	7.3	9.7	5.0	4.0	10.6	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.6
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Males, with less than 15 years of school	172 082	84 133	74 415	13 048	486	38 060	13 627	23 250	1 183
Percent with vocational training	35.5	33.8	37.6	35.0	12.1	29.2	33.6	27.1	21.5
Females, with less than 15 years of school	189 984	88 120	61 879	9 518	447	36 337	14 401	20 861	1 075
Percent with vocational training	27.8	30.3	25.9	18.3	12.2	25.9	27.2	25.1	23.5

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old									
No high school	146 348	71 126	64 488	10 488	246	23 274	9 002	13 638	634
High school, 1 to 3 years	8 785	4 168	3 582	1 009	26	3 951	1 013	2 822	116
High school, 4 years	17 766	7 386	8 683	1 672	25	3 550	1 164	2 283	103
College, 1 year or more	66 409	29 564	31 633	5 085	127	10 076	4 389	5 449	238
	53 388	30 008	20 590	2 722	68	5 497	2 436	3 084	177
Female, 15 to 44 years old									
No high school	142 730	76 707	56 952	8 863	228	26 975	10 922	15 344	709
High school, 1 to 3 years	8 635	4 299	3 437	894	5	2 765	798	1 935	32
High school, 4 years	30 761	15 070	13 190	2 436	65	7 531	2 896	4 339	296
College, 1 year or more	59 306	30 481	25 018	3 708	99	11 184	4 796	6 146	242
	44 048	26 857	15 307	1 825	59	5 495	2 432	2 924	139
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old									
Ever married	58 272	33 015	21 466	3 672	119	10 765	4 434	6 080	251
Percent ever married	19 866	10 356	8 113	1 371	26	3 038	1 229	1 772	37
Number of own children under 5 years	34.1	31.4	37.8	37.3	21.8	28.2	27.7	29.1	14.7
Per 1,000 women	14 076	6 233	6 504	1 318	21	2 990	1 059	1 895	36
Per 1,000 women ever married	242	189	303	359	176	278	239	312	143
Number of children ever born	709	602	802	961	...	984	862	1 069	...
Per 1,000 women	17 707	8 054	8 043	1 571	39	3 935	1 381	2 523	31
Per 1,000 women ever married	304	244	375	428	328	366	311	415	124
Per 1,000 women ever married	891	778	991	1 146	...	1 295	1 124	1 424	...
Women, 25 to 34 years old									
Ever married	45 430	23 453	18 773	3 158	46	8 008	3 023	4 793	190
Percent ever married	39 582	18 922	17 711	2 908	41	7 277	2 713	4 400	164
Number of own children under 5 years	87.1	80.7	94.3	92.1	...	90.9	89.7	91.8	86.3
Per 1,000 women	30 496	13 323	14 708	2 407	58	6 119	2 180	3 792	147
Per 1,000 women ever married	671	568	783	762	...	764	721	791	774
Number of children ever born	770	704	830	828	...	841	804	862	896
Per 1,000 women	87 418	36 133	43 472	7 695	118	19 236	6 643	12 121	472
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 924	1 541	2 316	2 437	...	2 402	2 196	2 529	2 484
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 209	1 910	2 455	2 646	...	2 643	2 449	2 755	2 878
Women, 35 to 44 years old									
Ever married	39 772	20 519	16 991	2 193	69	8 396	3 527	4 587	282
Percent ever married	37 222	18 596	16 508	2 049	69	8 002	3 360	4 377	265
Number of own children under 5 years	93.6	90.6	97.2	93.4	...	95.3	95.3	95.4	94.0
Per 1,000 women	9 191	4 251	4 377	563	...	1 984	674	1 215	95
Per 1,000 women ever married	231	207	258	257	...	236	191	265	337
Number of children ever born	247	229	265	275	...	248	201	278	358
Per 1,000 women	114 167	52 110	54 048	7 758	231	27 340	10 696	15 642	1 002
Replacement index	2 871	2 540	3 182	3 538	...	3 256	3 033	3 410	3 553
Per 1,000 women ever married	139	123	154	171	...	157	147	165	172
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 067	2 802	3 275	3 786	...	3 417	3 183	3 574	3 761
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families									
With own children under 3 years	138 369	74 984	54 702	8 353	330	32 360	12 497	18 600	1 063
With own children under 6 years	25 590	11 392	12 134	2 024	40	4 874	1 754	3 012	108
With own children under 12 years	43 358	19 240	20 744	3 298	76	8 336	3 042	5 109	185
With own children under 18 years	69 602	31 483	32 960	5 042	117	14 084	5 342	8 340	402
With sons/daughters under 25 years	88 504	42 091	40 338	5 921	154	18 466	7 319	10 607	540
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	98 016	48 204	43 233	6 375	204	20 441	8 177	11 671	593
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	42 585	21 608	18 400	2 478	99	10 026	4 072	5 585	369
	23 644	13 650	8 587	1 320	87	4 740	2 029	2 582	129
Subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	8 059	4 607	2 920	520	12	2 052	764	1 203	87
	9 807	5 429	3 754	622	2	2 579	991	1 526	62
Husband-wife subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	5 830	3 411	2 031	376	12	1 522	540	915	67
	6 256	3 537	2 330	387	2	1 618	548	1 045	25
Subfamilies with female head									
Number of own children under 18 years	1 853	1 010	735	108	—	435	185	230	20
	2 887	1 552	1 164	171	—	642	394	411	37
Married couples									
Percent in subfamilies	124 987	66 219	50 618	7 638	312	29 691	11 452	17 247	992
With own children under 6 years	4.7	5.2	4.0	4.8	38	5.1	4.7	5.3	6.8
With own children under 18 years	41 711	18 617	19 896	3 126	72	8 456	3 060	5 211	185
With husband under 45 years	81 212	38 122	37 399	5 541	150	17 434	6 757	10 171	506
	72 292	33 512	33 592	5 076	112	12 354	5 127	6 938	289
Persons, under 18 years old									
Living with both parents	224 596	100 141	106 563	17 510	382	50 979	18 898	30 354	1 727
Percent of total	187 971	81 666	91 520	14 411	374	43 059	15 597	25 970	1 492
Living with one parent	83.7	81.6	85.9	82.3	97.9	84.5	82.5	85.6	86.4
Living with neither parent	27 729	14 181	11 602	1 942	4	5 200	2 305	2 714	181
	8 896	4 294	3 441	1 157	4	2 720	996	1 670	54
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married									
Never widowed or divorced	243 982	124 559	104 312	14 618	493	47 554	18 753	27 597	1 204
Known to have been: Widowed	206 226	103 078	90 313	12 362	473	41 370	16 601	23 766	1 003
Divorced	7 096	4 392	2 224	480	—	1 875	836	1 008	31
Widowed and divorced	31 156	17 454	11 870	1 812	20	4 381	1 354	2 857	170
	496	365	95	36	—	72	38	34	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters	35 580	9 773	21 058	4 749	—	2 271	1 088	1 183	—
Inmate of mental hospital	672	28	19	625	—	101	63	38	—
Inmate of home for the aged	1 214	888	265	61	—	120	120	—	—
Inmate of other institution	1 554	551	90	913	—	563	215	348	—
In rooming house	2 792	2 087	354	351	—	378	175	203	—
In military barracks	24 470	2 506	19 265	2 699	—	195	27	168	—
In college dormitory	2 911	2 165	746	—	—	405	207	198	—
Other	1 967	1 548	319	100	—	509	281	228	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS									
Total	345 443	184 202	139 361	21 128	752	71 979	27 324	42 536	2 119
Disabled or handicapped	24 697	13 699	9 567	631	84	6 021	2 496	3 325	200
In labor force	13 187	7 482	5 032	716	42	2 675	1 153	1 433	89
Not in labor force	11 510	6 217	4 535	530	42	3 346	1 343	1 892	111
Cannot work	8 133	4 326	3 235	511	42	2 575	1 005	1 459	111
Disabled 6 months or more	7 401	3 789	3 059	511	42	2 367	890	1 366	111

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities		Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Total	Urban		Rural nonfarm
		Central cities	Other urban	Other urban	Rural farm		Urban	Rural	Rural nonfarm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	223 616	117 263	90 199	15 611	537	49 116	18 096	29 373	1 647
Labor force	185 901	93 949	79 028	12 500	424	36 320	13 802	21 335	1 183
Percent of total	83.1	80.1	87.6	80.1	79.0	73.9	76.3	72.6	71.8
Armed Forces	48 456	9 981	33 704	4 773	-	402	84	318	-
Civilian labor force	137 443	83 946	45 324	7 727	424	35 918	13 718	21 017	1 183
Employed	133 896	81 981	44 129	7 446	420	35 044	13 391	20 494	1 159
Unemployed	3 547	2 067	1 195	281	4	874	327	523	24
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.6	0.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.0
Net in labor force	37 709	23 314	11 171	3 111	113	12 796	4 294	8 038	464
Inmate of institution	1 865	765	194	886	-	503	220	283	-
Enrolled in school	14 646	8 613	5 161	824	48	3 211	1 221	1 904	86
Other: Under 65 years	10 290	6 466	3 032	751	21	3 523	1 144	2 242	137
Percent disabled	35.7	36.4	36.2	27.8	-	36.6	36.8	34.6	76.3
65 years and over	10 998	7 420	2 764	650	44	5 559	1 709	3 609	241
Male, 14 and 15 years old	13 098	6 248	5 844	986	20	3 341	1 314	1 857	170
Labor force	1 422	672	650	100	-	292	140	152	-
Percent of total	10.9	10.6	11.1	10.1	-	8.7	10.7	8.2	-
Employed	1 231	575	581	75	-	241	136	105	-
Unemployed	151	89	48	14	-	51	4	47	-
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	12.4	7.6	-	-	17.5	2.9	30.9	-
Net in labor force	11 676	5 576	5 194	886	20	3 049	1 174	1 705	170
Female, 16 years old and over	203 993	118 831	73 118	11 591	451	45 301	18 128	25 707	1 466
Labor force	100 805	63 978	32 120	4 469	238	21 243	9 470	11 116	657
Percent of total	49.4	53.8	43.9	38.6	52.8	46.9	52.2	43.2	44.8
Armed Forces	910	382	480	48	-	15	7	8	-
Civilian labor force	99 895	63 596	31 640	4 421	238	21 228	9 463	11 108	657
Employed	96 356	61 810	30 127	4 185	234	20 260	9 083	10 539	638
Unemployed	3 539	1 786	1 513	236	4	968	380	569	19
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	2.8	4.8	5.3	1.7	4.6	4.0	2.9	2.9
Not in labor force	103 186	54 853	40 998	7 122	213	24 058	8 658	14 591	809
Inmate of institution	1 269	650	161	478	-	281	178	103	-
Enrolled in school	15 428	8 719	5 696	974	39	3 399	1 425	1 884	90
Other: Under 65 years	72 386	35 379	31 704	5 165	138	15 452	5 362	9 568	522
Percent disabled	10.4	10.6	10.3	10.0	-	23.9	12.8	16.5	5.8
65 years and over	14 083	10 105	3 437	505	36	4 926	1 693	3 036	197
Female, 14 and 15 years old	12 866	5 553	5 620	866	27	3 232	1 247	1 852	133
Labor force	712	360	297	43	12	164	90	52	22
Percent of total	5.9	6.5	5.3	5.0	-	5.1	7.2	2.8	16.5
Employed	651	347	254	38	12	131	57	52	22
Unemployed	61	13	43	5	-	33	33	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	3.6	14.5	-	-	20.1	36.7	-	-
Net in labor force	11 354	5 193	5 323	823	15	3 068	1 157	1 800	111
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	203 991	118 831	73 118	11 591	451	45 301	18 128	25 707	1 466
With own children under 6 years	46 394	21 009	21 945	3 363	77	9 149	3 306	5 620	223
In labor force	17 109	8 632	7 426	1 029	22	4 071	1 697	2 285	89
Percent in labor force	36.9	41.1	33.8	30.6	-	44.5	51.3	40.7	39.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	44 817	22 879	19 294	2 569	75	10 029	4 221	5 464	344
In labor force	26 130	14 453	10 382	1 264	31	6 601	2 957	3 450	194
Percent in labor force	58.3	63.2	53.8	49.2	-	65.8	70.1	63.1	56.4
No own children under 18 years	112 780	74 943	31 879	5 659	299	26 123	10 601	14 623	899
In labor force	57 566	40 893	14 312	2 176	185	10 571	4 816	5 381	374
Percent in labor force	51.0	54.6	44.9	38.5	61.9	40.5	45.4	36.8	41.6
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	134 934	66 598	50 316	7 694	306	29 678	11 454	17 226	998
With own children under 6 years	41 441	18 613	19 700	3 057	71	8 456	3 030	5 233	193
In labor force	15 158	7 591	6 623	922	22	3 713	1 570	2 078	65
Percent in labor force	36.6	40.8	33.6	30.2	-	43.9	51.8	39.7	33.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	39 395	19 527	17 406	2 387	75	8 989	3 690	4 977	322
In labor force	22 517	12 140	9 175	1 171	31	5 830	2 551	3 099	180
Percent in labor force	57.2	62.2	52.7	49.1	-	64.9	69.1	62.3	55.9
No own children under 18 years	44 028	28 458	13 210	2 250	160	12 233	4 734	7 016	483
In labor force	21 977	14 944	5 962	964	107	5 091	2 347	2 536	208
Percent in labor force	49.9	52.5	45.1	42.8	66.9	41.6	49.6	36.1	43.1
Other women	79 077	52 233	22 802	3 897	145	15 623	6 674	8 481	468
With own children under 6 years	4 953	2 396	2 245	306	6	693	276	387	30
In labor force	1 951	1 041	803	107	-	358	127	207	24
Percent in labor force	39.4	43.4	35.8	35.0	-	51.7	46.0	53.5	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 422	3 352	1 888	182	-	1 040	531	487	22
In labor force	3 613	2 313	1 207	93	-	771	406	351	14
Percent in labor force	66.4	69.0	63.9	51.1	-	74.1	76.5	72.1	...
No own children under 18 years	68 702	46 485	18 669	3 409	139	13 890	5 867	7 607	416
In labor force	35 589	25 949	8 350	1 212	78	5 480	2 469	2 845	166
Percent in labor force	51.8	55.6	44.7	35.6	56.1	39.5	42.1	37.4	39.9
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 16 and 17 years	29.7	29.2	31.4	23.8	-	29.7	33.8	25.8	48.0
18 and 19 years	68.1	57.5	77.6	69.2	-	54.2	54.4	54.1	...
20 and 21 years	88.9	78.1	95.1	93.5	-	78.5	77.2	78.8	...
22 to 24 years	90.7	85.5	96.3	88.1	-	89.4	89.7	89.3	...
25 to 34 years	94.6	93.0	97.4	90.2	-	93.3	94.6	92.3	97.1
35 to 44 years	96.3	95.4	98.0	90.6	-	96.0	96.6	95.9	91.4
45 to 64 years	89.9	89.9	90.9	84.7	94.5	86.3	88.0	85.5	82.5
65 years and over	23.9	26.0	19.1	15.9	-	18.0	19.5	16.2	30.1
Female: 16 and 17 years	20.0	22.5	18.3	12.8	-	23.8	27.6	21.3	...
18 and 19 years	49.6	51.2	47.1	50.2	-	42.4	36.9	48.5	...
20 and 21 years	58.6	65.0	50.3	39.3	-	57.5	63.5	51.9	...
22 to 24 years	59.1	66.3	48.8	45.2	-	58.3	61.2	56.4	...
25 to 34 years	51.5	59.6	43.6	38.9	-	52.7	60.2	48.2	47.4
35 to 44 years	57.7	64.4	51.2	46.5	-	66.4	71.8	62.5	61.7
45 to 64 years	54.9	58.4	48.9	42.5	72.5	49.7	56.4	45.0	48.5
65 years and over	9.1	9.6	7.3	6.5	-	7.4	6.8	6.7	20.9

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	230 252	143 711	74 256	11 631	654	55 304	22 474	31 033	1 797
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39 366	25 708	11 941	1 671	46	6 178	3 008	3 023	147
Engineers	3 403	2 132	1 102	163	6	294	135	145	14
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 479	1 178	282	19	-	201	110	91	-
Health workers, except practitioners	3 598	2 361	1 061	169	7	518	316	180	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 844	4 449	2 959	419	17	1 714	780	906	28
Technicians, except health	3 649	2 172	1 326	140	11	726	334	371	21
Other professional workers	19 393	13 416	5 211	761	5	2 725	1 333	1 330	62
Managers and administrators, except farm	21 533	14 266	6 580	668	19	3 924	2 163	1 685	76
Salaried:									
Manufacturing	1 249	847	369	27	6	298	171	127	-
Retail trade	3 955	2 686	1 177	86	6	676	442	223	11
Other industries	13 818	9 138	4 189	491	-	2 376	1 283	1 060	33
Self-employed:									
Retail trade	1 103	709	368	19	7	353	165	183	5
Other industries	1 408	886	477	45	-	221	102	92	27
Sales workers	16 474	11 109	4 837	519	9	2 919	1 481	1 378	60
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 894	1 868	920	106	-	396	252	133	11
Retail trade	9 753	6 501	2 943	304	5	1 998	994	988	16
Other industries	3 827	2 740	974	109	4	525	235	257	33
Clerical and kindred workers	44 880	28 723	14 548	1 581	28	7 277	3 886	3 273	123
Bookkeepers	3 810	2 465	1 210	135	-	741	373	353	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12 354	8 027	3 964	339	24	1 554	881	645	28
Other clerical workers	28 716	18 231	9 374	1 107	4	4 982	2 632	2 275	80
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	35 349	20 089	13 084	2 109	67	8 571	3 327	4 965	279
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 445	1 459	874	106	6	955	338	572	45
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	5 052	2 670	2 099	265	18	1 073	413	626	34
Machinists	874	463	368	43	-	234	84	150	-
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 007	511	429	67	-	78	69	9	-
Carpenters	4 658	2 713	1 633	305	7	1 221	503	651	67
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	8 177	4 330	3 151	672	24	2 092	712	1 311	69
Other craftsmen	13 136	7 943	4 530	651	12	2 918	1 208	1 646	64
Operatives, except transport	16 905	10 426	5 565	866	48	4 441	1 747	2 603	91
Durable goods manufacturing	1 654	906	665	77	6	212	103	104	5
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 375	3 373	1 795	188	19	1 985	643	1 307	35
Nonmanufacturing industries	9 876	6 147	3 105	601	23	2 244	1 001	1 192	51
Transport equipment operatives	7 412	4 122	2 667	578	45	2 667	767	1 833	67
Truck drivers	3 097	1 423	1 253	390	31	1 873	459	1 389	25
Other transport equipment operatives	4 315	2 699	1 414	188	14	794	308	444	42
Laborers, except farm	10 843	6 256	3 626	935	26	3 471	1 318	2 051	102
Construction laborers	2 530	1 335	905	285	5	709	271	409	29
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 146	2 359	1 573	210	4	861	414	427	20
Other laborers, except farm	4 167	2 562	1 148	440	17	1 901	633	1 215	53
Farmers and farm managers	627	171	202	71	183	1 067	214	439	410
Form laborers and farm foremen	2 352	328	962	899	163	5 222	688	4 297	232
Service workers, except private household ¹	33 037	21 406	9 947	1 664	20	8 944	3 665	5 083	200
Cleaning service workers	6 618	4 399	1 830	384	5	2 079	873	1 154	52
Food service workers	12 560	8 507	3 518	525	10	3 522	1 452	1 988	82
Health service workers	2 249	1 298	751	200	-	591	219	368	4
Personal service workers	4 898	3 290	1 398	205	5	1 035	435	584	16
Protective service workers	2 973	1 422	1 406	145	-	867	397	444	26
Private household workers	1 474	1 107	297	70	-	623	210	403	10
Female									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	96 356	61 810	30 127	4 185	234	20 260	9 083	10 539	638
Nurses	17 179	11 194	5 231	747	7	2 799	1 340	1 390	69
Health workers, except nurses	956	682	251	23	-	111	65	40	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 365	3 625	2 404	336	-	1 214	560	638	16
Technicians, except health	289	217	62	10	-	71	34	37	-
Other professional workers	7 113	5 046	1 810	257	-	1 044	480	533	31
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 887	3 374	1 383	130	-	852	433	388	31
Sales workers	8 902	5 806	2 799	292	5	1 768	820	917	31
Retail trade	6 989	4 520	2 255	209	5	1 473	708	754	11
Other than retail trade	1 913	1 286	544	83	-	295	112	163	20
Clerical and kindred workers	33 783	21 504	11 060	1 191	28	5 167	2 748	2 329	95
Bookkeepers	2 990	1 872	1 021	97	-	557	294	248	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 853	7 697	3 803	329	24	1 467	843	602	22
Other clerical workers	18 940	11 935	6 236	765	4	3 143	1 611	1 479	58
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 691	1 075	545	71	-	322	194	123	5
Operatives, except transport	7 442	4 786	2 320	307	29	1 520	710	774	36
Durable goods manufacturing	307	199	97	11	-	58	25	33	-
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 833	2 531	1 179	110	13	734	338	385	11
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 302	2 056	1 044	186	16	728	347	356	25
Transport equipment operatives	296	136	139	21	-	129	44	78	7
Laborers, except farm	749	407	259	75	8	288	120	157	11
Farmers and farm managers	172	65	68	10	29	294	44	102	144
Form laborers and farm foremen	574	69	160	237	108	864	122	659	78
Service workers, except private household ¹	19 265	12 339	5 872	1 034	20	5 649	2 303	3 229	121
Cleaning service workers	3 175	2 038	915	217	5	1 137	451	664	22
Food service workers	8 680	5 501	2 728	441	10	2 761	1 125	1 572	64
Health service workers	1 900	1 103	632	165	-	484	180	300	4
Personal service workers	3 172	2 136	929	102	5	613	300	297	16
Protective service workers	53	30	23	-	-	40	24	10	6
Private household workers	1 416	1 055	291	70	-	608	205	393	10
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male									
Sales workers	1 231	575	581	75	-	241	134	105	-
Other white-collar workers	533	227	271	35	-	68	48	20	-
Blue-collar workers	103	49	49	5	-	7	4	3	-
Form workers	366	209	139	18	-	112	60	52	-
Service workers, including private household	28	5	16	7	-	19	6	13	-
Service workers, including private household	201	85	106	10	-	35	18	17	-
Female									
White-collar workers	651	347	254	38	12	131	57	52	22
Blue-collar workers	243	147	85	11	-	40	18	11	11
Form workers	133	81	45	7	-	16	11	5	-
Service workers, except private household	27	6	9	-	12	20	9	-	11
Private household workers	166	73	78	15	-	46	19	27	-
Private household workers	82	40	37	5	-	9	-	9	-

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan				
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total		Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
TOTAL										
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	230 232	143 711	74 236	11 631	654	55 304	22 474	31 033	1 797	
Mining	4 642	1 316	1 656	1 309	361	8 524	1 333	6 492	699	
Construction	279	181	81	17	-	49	10	39	-	
Manufacturing	21 811	12 599	7 596	1 573	43	4 827	2 035	2 614	178	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	23 613	13 894	8 616	1 035	68	7 546	2 565	4 828	153	
Primary metal industries	874	589	251	34	-	68	27	37	4	
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	254	77	163	14	-	15	11	4	-	
Machinery, except electrical	592	375	172	39	6	102	47	55	-	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	605	346	206	33	-	153	88	60	5	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	276	135	133	8	-	8	4	4	-	
Other durable goods	4 307	2 318	1 875	101	13	31	16	15	-	
Food and kindred products	2 205	1 182	877	140	6	388	145	243	-	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	7 338	3 837	2 993	477	31	5 841	1 709	4 005	127	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 472	1 922	520	24	6	275	141	129	5	
Chemical and allied products	2 243	1 599	594	50	-	216	169	49	-	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	410	234	164	12	-	115	83	26	6	
Railroads and railway express service	2 037	1 240	648	103	6	332	125	201	6	
Trucking service and warehousing	50	42	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other transportation	2 103	1 159	802	135	7	493	295	198	-	
Communications	9 213	6 116	2 743	320	4	1 525	789	698	38	
Utilities and sanitary services	4 376	2 584	1 566	241	5	940	402	519	19	
Wholesale trade	4 598	2 828	1 497	273	-	1 033	464	554	15	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 647	6 325	3 023	294	5	1 656	1 086	543	27	
Eating and drinking places	5 243	3 165	1 839	235	4	1 514	762	698	54	
General merchandise retailing	10 855	7 454	2 977	420	4	1 818	851	929	38	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	7 240	4 295	2 650	295	-	841	356	476	9	
Other retail trade	4 769	2 797	1 710	255	7	1 290	707	554	29	
Banking and credit agencies	13 447	9 481	3 489	445	32	2 713	1 425	1 240	48	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 883	3 344	1 383	156	-	649	356	273	20	
Business services	7 986	5 739	1 960	267	-	842	411	394	37	
Repair services	3 790	2 527	1 162	121	-	314	159	146	9	
Private households	3 647	2 436	1 086	119	6	836	370	461	5	
Other personal services	1 611	1 218	325	62	6	784	232	533	19	
Entertainment and recreation services	12 814	9 474	2 926	403	11	5 382	2 011	3 225	146	
Hospitals	3 165	1 634	1 304	227	-	589	286	289	14	
Health services, except hospitals	6 882	4 467	2 103	365	7	1 367	675	675	17	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 042	2 752	1 133	157	-	914	475	408	31	
Government	18 097	11 513	5 773	783	28	3 353	1 584	1 705	64	
Private	14 353	9 127	4 590	608	28	2 891	1 353	1 484	54	
Other education and kindred services	3 744	2 386	1 183	175	-	462	231	221	10	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 836	1 325	455	46	10	366	155	194	17	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 311	2 233	928	150	-	591	292	285	14	
Public administration	7 438	5 350	1 760	326	2	978	509	429	40	
Wholesale trade	28 924	15 543	11 745	1 592	44	3 570	1 879	1 634	57	
MALE										
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	133 896	81 981	44 129	7 446	420	35 044	13 391	20 494	1 159	
Mining	3 618	1 061	1 320	1 017	220	7 212	1 129	5 610	473	
Construction	263	161	75	17	-	44	5	39	-	
Manufacturing	20 367	11 699	7 123	1 502	43	4 579	1 912	2 499	168	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	15 960	8 827	6 294	784	55	6 013	1 844	4 063	106	
Primary metal industries	648	429	199	20	-	62	27	31	4	
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	242	73	160	9	-	11	11	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical	499	318	147	28	6	85	30	55	-	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	509	302	179	28	-	139	81	53	5	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	259	127	124	8	-	8	4	4	-	
Other durable goods	3 997	2 118	1 779	87	13	21	10	11	-	
Food and kindred products	1 699	867	688	118	6	256	71	185	-	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	4 731	2 277	2 078	352	24	5 003	1 366	3 546	91	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	360	305	46	9	-	16	16	-	-	
Chemical and allied products	1 440	1 051	365	24	-	157	129	28	-	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	274	169	93	12	-	73	47	20	6	
Railroads and railway express service	1 302	771	436	89	6	182	52	130	-	
Trucking service and warehousing	38	33	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other transportation	1 804	1 030	652	115	7	432	255	177	-	
Communications	6 782	4 407	2 121	250	4	1 184	662	502	20	
Utilities and sanitary services	2 917	1 688	1 057	167	5	693	247	427	19	
Repair services	4 056	2 459	1 344	253	-	859	379	465	15	
Wholesale trade	6 671	4 259	2 203	209	-	1 142	757	362	23	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 669	1 678	895	96	-	694	358	317	19	
Eating and drinking places	3 595	2 738	782	75	-	344	173	161	10	
General merchandise retailing	2 215	1 462	670	83	-	239	74	160	5	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 960	2 374	1 380	199	7	1 035	563	443	29	
Other retail trade	5 607	3 906	1 457	226	18	1 085	592	478	15	
Banking and credit agencies	1 859	1 385	424	50	-	193	106	82	5	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 244	3 115	977	152	-	497	235	236	26	
Business services	2 183	1 483	628	72	-	183	84	90	9	
Repair services	2 651	1 977	776	92	6	620	263	352	5	
Private households	282	205	47	24	-	219	45	165	9	
Other personal services	4 709	3 644	904	141	-	2 180	837	1 279	64	
Entertainment and recreation services	1 810	982	705	123	-	294	157	128	9	
Hospitals	1 674	1 153	459	62	-	368	193	169	6	
Health services, except hospitals	1 349	1 039	280	30	-	292	144	138	10	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 879	4 007	1 599	251	22	1 119	517	563	39	
Government	4 764	3 264	1 277	201	22	946	435	482	29	
Private	1 115	743	322	50	-	173	82	81	10	
Other education and kindred services	606	504	83	15	4	88	19	58	11	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 541	1 042	432	67	-	291	154	137	-	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 760	2 813	754	191	2	415	201	195	19	
Public administration	20 637	10 750	8 683	1 183	21	2 730	1 486	1 199	45	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Total	1 883	922	835	113	12	372	193	157	22	
Agriculture	76	11	36	17	12	41	15	15	11	
Nonagriculture industries	1 806	911	799	96	-	331	178	142	11	
MALE										
Agriculture	1 231	575	581	75	-	241	139	105	-	
Nonagriculture industries	46	5	34	17	-	21	6	15	-	
Nonagriculture industries	1 185	570	557	58	-	220	130	99	-	

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over								
50 to 52 weeks	195 326	100 121	81 689	13 067	449	39 726	14 933	23 462
27 to 49 weeks	149 209	74 644	64 396	9 812	357	28 062	10 911	16 278
26 weeks or less	25 861	14 252	9 517	2 010	82	6 422	2 056	4 148
Male, 16 to 24 years old	20 256	11 225	7 776	1 245	10	5 242	1 966	3 036
50 to 52 weeks	55 830	22 700	28 280	4 761	89	7 016	2 763	4 106
Median weeks worked	30 186	10 532	16 670	2 926	58	2 470	874	1 555
52.0	52.0	48.4	52.0	52.0	29.7	26.6	34.2	41
Male, 25 to 64 years old	134 595	73 812	52 410	8 057	316	30 686	11 526	18 180
50 to 52 weeks	116 022	61 892	47 096	6 770	264	24 743	9 730	14 228
27 to 49 weeks	14 275	8 997	4 180	1 052	46	4 716	1 362	3 217
26 weeks or less	4 298	2 923	1 134	235	6	1 227	434	735
Male, 65 years old and over	4 901	3 609	999	249	44	2 024	644	1 176
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.7	46.6	49.3	46.2	31.3
Female, 16 years old and over	117 653	73 076	38 914	5 351	312	24 478	10 877	13 034
50 to 52 weeks	62 585	40 768	19 191	2 441	165	12 949	6 219	6 338
27 to 49 weeks	24 632	15 528	7 808	1 233	63	5 345	2 140	3 019
26 weeks or less	30 436	16 760	11 915	1 677	84	6 384	2 518	3 677
Female, 16 to 24 years old	34 676	21 379	11 381	1 647	69	5 398	2 397	2 903
50 to 52 weeks	10 303	6 956	2 932	388	27	1 519	771	739
27 to 49 weeks	8 285	5 390	2 488	398	9	1 033	380	610
26 weeks or less	16 088	9 233	5 961	861	33	2 846	1 246	1 554
Female, 25 to 39 years old	38 516	21 890	14 656	1 937	33	7 648	3 282	4 173
50 to 52 weeks	21 090	12 641	7 505	931	13	3 968	1 891	1 966
27 to 49 weeks	8 700	5 096	3 145	459	-	1 901	775	1 078
26 weeks or less	8 726	4 153	4 006	547	20	1 779	616	1 129
Female, 40 to 59 years old	39 631	26 067	11 822	1 607	135	10 151	4 647	5 158
50 to 52 weeks	28 303	19 051	8 137	1 023	92	6 693	3 242	3 234
27 to 49 weeks	6 631	4 339	1 925	350	17	2 044	820	1 144
26 weeks or less	4 697	2 677	1 760	234	26	1 414	585	780
Female, 60 years old and over	4 830	3 540	1 055	160	75	1 481	331	800
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	40.0

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	133 896	81 901	44 129	7 446	420	35 044	13 391	20 494
Private wage and salary workers	91 135	57 717	28 080	5 138	200	27 392	9 868	16 813
Employee of own corporation	2 524	1 865	596	35	28	501	267	225
Federal government workers	21 091	10 190	9 780	1 087	34	9 953	517	416
State government workers	9 276	6 409	2 407	434	26	2 320	1 075	1 168
Local government workers	5 566	3 089	2 090	387	-	2 180	1 128	1 005
Self-employed workers	6 670	4 412	1 734	382	142	2 128	781	1 052
Unpaid family workers	158	84	38	18	18	71	22	40
Female employed, 16 years old and over	96 356	61 810	30 127	4 185	234	20 260	9 083	10 539
Private wage and salary workers	67 823	45 098	19 831	2 820	74	14 562	6 551	7 698
Employee of own corporation	769	567	164	38	-	190	110	80
Federal government workers	8 914	4 260	4 121	515	18	433	143	284
State government workers	14 093	9 008	4 511	557	17	3 010	1 445	1 502
Local government workers	1 886	1 166	585	130	5	825	459	350
Self-employed workers	2 907	1 899	870	101	37	1 127	421	541
Unpaid family workers	733	379	209	62	83	303	64	164
Male employed, in agriculture	3 317	823	1 267	1 007	220	7 049	1 060	5 516
Wage and salary workers	2 718	613	1 116	922	67	6 300	922	5 167
Self-employed workers	568	201	151	81	135	730	138	339
Unpaid family workers	31	9	-	4	18	19	-	10
Female employed, in agriculture	991	239	319	292	141	1 312	204	882
Wage and salary workers	654	170	214	245	25	920	156	742
Self-employed workers	174	65	63	13	33	257	37	77
Unpaid family workers	163	4	42	34	83	135	11	63

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over ¹	3 294	1 919	1 105	270	-	841	317	500
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	378	273	73	32	-	63	11	52
Sales workers	101	48	33	20	-	43	34	9
Clerical and kindred workers	225	141	68	16	-	53	18	35
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	843	480	289	74	-	181	91	74
Operatives, including transport	640	341	236	63	-	85	49	31
Laborers, except farm	670	373	266	31	-	208	60	145
Farm workers	59	14	32	13	-	125	35	90
Service workers, including private household	373	244	108	21	-	83	19	64
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	3 181	1 621	1 350	206	4	844	335	499
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	506	269	206	31	-	84	52	32
Sales workers	307	179	118	10	-	66	38	28
Clerical and kindred workers	996	497	477	22	-	133	25	101
Operatives, including transport	376	181	172	23	-	252	102	150
Other blue-collar workers	102	38	47	13	4	22	10	12
Farm workers	50	4	14	32	-	55	15	35
Service workers, except private household	691	371	261	59	-	178	82	96
Private household workers	44	36	3	5	-	13	-	13

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969

Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 983	893	977	113	-	690	278	408
Farm occupations	117	4	88	25	-	247	80	167
Nonfarm occupations	1 866	889	889	88	-	443	198	241
Female, 14 and 15 years old	917	402	425	78	12	295	156	115
Farm occupations	44	12	13	7	12	51	13	20
Nonfarm occupations	873	390	412	71	-	244	143	95

LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²

Male, 30 to 49 years old, 1970	78 097	39 328	33 617	5 025	127	15 823	6 103	9 235
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 036	1 174	472	390	-	493	127	333
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	7 423	4 444	2 581	381	17	1 407	428	933
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 977	1 163	647	162	5	472	198	245
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	82 051	50 095	27 517	4 315	124	14 502	6 132	7 976
With own children under 5 years in 1970	19 284	9 598	8 368	1 281	37	3 546	1 402	2 068
Worker in 1965	8 699	4 412	3 757	523	7	1 396	659	715
Nonworker in 1970	4 820	2 189	2 286	338	7	622	229	387
No own children under 5 years in 1970	62 767	40 497	19 149	3 034	87	10 956	4 750	5 908
Worker in 1965	29 410	19 759	8 504	1 095	52	5 284	2 602	2 525
Nonworker in 1970	4 258	2 366	1 650	237	5	687	262	400
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	21 570	9 997	10 049	1 471	33	4 507	1 868	2 493
Nonworker in 1965	13 394	5 664	6 654	1 062	14	2 314	864	1 370
Worker in 1970	4 587	2 085	2 176	316	10	941	376	538
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	6 895	3 758	2 815	307	15	1 968	891	1 022

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
Families									
Total	338 369	74 984	54 702	8 253	330	32 360	12 697	18 600	1 043
Less than \$1,000	3 373	1 441	1 470	242	—	553	199	337	17
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 192	1 258	737	191	6	930	356	554	20
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 186	1 892	1 142	242	—	1 230	346	844	40
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 989	2 288	1 371	314	16	1 165	405	699	61
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 721	2 483	1 835	378	25	1 435	433	924	78
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 376	3 203	2 577	583	13	2 205	647	1 446	112
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7 046	3 497	2 902	637	30	2 418	705	1 627	84
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 430	3 727	3 233	653	17	2 389	847	1 504	38
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7 760	4 138	2 480	632	10	2 232	860	1 307	65
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7 473	3 761	3 232	450	10	2 148	796	1 315	37
\$10,000 to \$11,999	15 174	7 738	6 509	871	56	3 999	1 645	2 289	69
\$12,000 to \$14,999	26 981	10 879	8 865	1 188	49	4 534	2 050	2 342	146
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36 703	20 370	14 709	1 557	67	5 562	2 667	2 726	169
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 486	7 213	2 894	352	27	1 300	614	573	113
\$50,000 or more	1 259	986	236	43	4	260	127	113	12
Median income	\$12 035	\$12 537	\$11 798	\$9 632	\$11 357	\$9 756	\$10 917	\$9 044	\$9 392
Mean income	\$13 506	\$14 348	\$12 700	\$11 661	\$12 992	\$11 243	\$12 297	\$10 412	\$12 633
Mean income per family member	\$3 391	\$3 826	\$2 998	\$2 528	\$3 349	\$2 839	\$3 192	\$2 587	\$3 077
Index of income concentration	0.354	0.375	0.318	0.357	0.378	0.349	0.337	0.346	0.501
Families with female head	13 533	8 569	4 459	502	13	2 438	1 095	1 264	79
Mean income	\$7 710	\$8 730	\$5 985	\$5 582	...	\$7 613	\$8 263	\$6 952	...
Unrelated individuals									
Total	72 840	40 834	27 248	4 757	30	10 224	3 482	6 483	259
Less than \$1,000	11 197	6 933	3 688	576	—	2 239	825	1 386	28
\$1,000 to \$1,999	13 423	5 999	6 469	1 330	25	2 057	706	1 254	97
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11 707	4 316	6 368	1 018	5	1 163	314	793	58
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 120	4 207	3 284	629	—	787	282	479	26
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 581	3 568	1 739	274	—	1 001	277	707	17
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 712	3 012	1 432	268	—	759	186	559	14
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 926	2 667	1 132	127	—	581	185	391	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 343	2 241	921	181	—	374	77	297	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 395	1 778	532	85	—	363	187	167	9
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 937	1 498	366	73	—	163	97	66	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 406	1 789	540	77	—	234	88	146	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 879	1 437	361	61	—	227	106	121	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 654	1 279	331	44	—	201	113	88	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	470	403	58	9	—	66	30	29	7
\$50,000 or more	119	107	7	5	—	9	9	—	—
Median income	\$3 013	\$3 848	\$2 544	\$2 464	...	\$2 702	\$2 669	\$2 759	\$2 080
Mean income	\$4 346	\$5 090	\$3 402	\$3 389	...	\$3 903	\$4 355	\$3 691	\$3 156
Index of income concentration	0.484	0.489	0.444	0.435	...	0.506	0.552	0.479	0.447
Families unrelated individuals	22 300	17 924	3 760	616	—	3 452	1 453	1 914	85
Mean income	\$4 034	\$4 272	\$3 082	\$2 906	—	\$2 865	\$3 216	\$2 539	...
All families and unrelated individuals	211 238	115 818	81 950	13 110	360	42 584	16 179	25 083	1 322
Median income	\$8 500	\$8 924	\$8 192	\$6 641	\$10 821	\$8 002	\$9 283	\$7 301	\$7 105
Mean income	\$10 346	\$11 097	\$9 609	\$8 277	\$12 024	\$9 481	\$10 588	\$8 674	\$10 777
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	138 369	74 984	54 702	8 253	330	32 360	12 697	18 600	1 043
With wage or salary income	128 506	68 998	51 536	7 723	249	28 639	11 408	16 410	821
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 394	\$12 877	\$12 034	\$10 573	\$9 547	\$10 277	\$11 292	\$9 598	\$9 768
With nonfarm self-employment income	11 385	7 354	3 503	499	29	2 996	1 339	1 517	140
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 664	\$11 962	\$8 346	\$7 858	—	\$8 399	\$9 499	\$7 720	\$5 239
With farm self-employment income	630	292	245	101	192	1 921	390	844	679
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 610	\$3 610	\$7 705	\$2 999	\$7 354	\$3 606	\$2 504	\$2 560	\$4 678
With Social Security income	18 149	12 090	5 126	847	86	7 925	2 857	4 714	354
Mean Social Security income	\$1 501	\$1 504	\$1 488	\$1 580	—	\$1 519	\$1 589	\$1 478	\$1 492
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 115	2 754	1 902	438	21	1 343	512	804	27
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 765	\$1 709	\$1 812	\$1 958	—	\$1 289	\$1 626	\$1 081	—
With other income	53 343	31 352	19 556	2 332	103	13 394	5 192	7 639	563
Mean other income	\$2 133	\$2 455	\$1 656	\$1 848	\$904	\$1 765	\$1 590	\$1 891	\$1 673
All unrelated individuals	72 840	40 834	27 248	4 757	30	10 224	3 482	6 483	259
With wage or salary income	59 831	31 759	23 952	4 102	18	6 504	2 331	4 023	150
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 442	\$5 278	\$3 514	\$3 411	—	\$4 754	\$5 063	\$4 661	\$2 450
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 910	1 193	550	167	—	382	152	208	22
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 717	\$7 123	\$3 723	\$2 240	—	\$3 788	\$4 456	\$3 540	—
With farm self-employment income	240	101	110	24	5	149	34	52	63
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 741	\$4 448	\$1 256	—	—	\$2 778	\$1 318	—	—
With Social Security income	6 110	4 624	1 215	252	19	2 916	865	1 876	175
Mean Social Security income	\$1 057	\$1 004	\$970	\$996	—	\$1 012	\$968	\$1 046	\$857
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 708	1 161	500	47	—	508	229	274	5
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 151	\$1 161	\$1 264	—	—	\$880	\$825	\$923	—
With other income	15 832	11 477	3 756	599	—	2 979	905	1 991	83
Mean other income	\$1 952	\$2 176	\$1 267	\$2 317	—	\$1 252	\$1 783	\$1 019	—
Per capita income of persons	\$3 484	\$3 974	\$3 028	\$2 534	\$3 345	\$2 900	\$3 238	\$2 666	\$3 062
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings	\$8 518	\$8 311	\$9 044	\$7 705	\$6 488	\$6 638	\$7 436	\$6 210	\$6 292
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 866	11 747	12 172	11 013	—	10 145	10 604	9 615	10 954
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 370	9 129	9 722	8 915	—	7 542	7 824	7 328	7 594
Operatives, including transport	6 694	6 454	7 093	6 555	—	6 029	6 371	5 963	5 194
Laborers, except farm	5 332	5 248	5 406	5 563	—	4 627	4 609	4 609	—
Farmers and farm managers	8 289	10 417	8 800	—	7 200	5 865	4 889	5 154	8 235
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 432	5 000	5 278	5 692	—	5 182	5 724	5 145	2 711
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings	\$4 307	\$4 426	\$4 136	\$3 787	\$3 727	\$3 789	\$4 041	\$3 603	\$3 506
Classical and kindred workers	4 799	4 855	4 752	4 093	—	4 641	4 444	4 788	—
Operatives, including transport	3 404	3 422	3 392	3 150	—	2 969	3 092	2 855	—

^aIncludes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Metropolitan				Nonmetropolitan				
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Families	138 369	74 984	54 702	8 353	330	32 360	12 697	18 600	1 063
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.7	3.7	3.5	5.2	6.4	4.2	4.0	4.3	2.5
Mean size of family	3.98	3.76	4.24	4.38	3.88	3.96	3.85	4.02	4.11
With related children under 18 years	93 533	45 006	42 089	6 277	161	20 327	8 050	11 698	579
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.40	2.22	2.53	2.76	2.53	2.52	2.35	2.62	2.98
Families with female head	13 533	8 559	4 459	502	13	2 438	1 095	1 264	79
With related children under 18 years	9 689	5 490	3 772	421	6	1 691	791	854	46
With related children under 6 years	4 479	2 264	1 956	253	6	648	286	349	13
Percent of heads in labor force	41.1	46.4	35.9	34.8	-	52.2	55.9	47.3	...
Family heads	138 369	74 984	54 702	8 353	330	32 360	12 697	18 600	1 063
Percent 65 years and over	7.4	9.7	4.3	6.5	17.6	14.2	12.3	15.4	16.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	94 652	54 033	34 686	5 667	266	25 675	10 170	14 666	839
Percent in labor force	94.5	94.0	95.2	94.1	96.6	93.3	94.1	92.7	91.8
Unrelated individuals	45 891	36 402	7 401	2 058	30	9 497	3 294	6 144	259
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.7	3.2	6.8	2.3	-	5.2	7.0	4.5	1.9
Percent 65 years and over	13.9	13.8	15.0	11.9	-	28.0	24.0	28.8	60.2
Persons	597 042	317 984	239 139	38 609	1 310	137 822	52 204	81 005	4 623
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.8	6.3	3.1	3.5	10.4	10.0	9.0	10.3	14.7
Percent 65 years and over	5.1	6.8	3.0	3.5	12.2	8.9	7.7	9.4	12.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.4	70.7	69.7	67.7	73.8	80.1	79.5	80.1	83.5
Households	156 207	89 496	57 446	9 047	218	36 897	14 252	21 776	869
In owner occupied housing units	65 750	31 919	30 188	3 488	155	20 357	9 268	10 501	588
Mean value of unit	\$39 649	\$43 692	\$35 896	-	-	\$27 621	\$29 521	-	-
In renter occupied housing units	90 457	57 577	27 258	5 559	63	16 540	4 984	11 275	281
Mean gross rent	\$135	\$143	\$127	-	-	\$75	\$97	-	-
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.0	3.6	1.8	4.0	7.8	13.5	5.8	17.4	42.5

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10 025	5 151	3 948	919	12	3 021	1 016	1 935	77
Percent of all families	7.2	6.9	7.2	11.0	3.6	9.3	8.0	10.4	7.2
Mean family income	\$1 816	\$1 777	\$1 797	\$2 129	-	\$2 224	\$2 022	\$2 321	-
Mean income deficit	\$1 799	\$1 677	\$1 943	\$1 879	-	\$1 340	\$1 422	\$1 290	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.3	19.2	15.6	24.8	-	14.8	16.2	14.0	-
Mean size of family	3.96	3.72	4.14	4.56	-	3.98	3.74	4.00	-
With related children under 18 years	7 836	3 711	3 359	765	6	1 861	618	1 181	62
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.84	2.69	2.91	3.26	-	3.18	2.93	3.19	-
Families with female head	4 545	2 370	1 920	255	-	635	251	377	7
With related children under 18 years	4 280	2 138	1 887	255	-	542	223	312	7
With related children under 6 years	2 669	1 243	1 258	168	-	258	99	152	7
Percent of heads in labor force	22.1	24.0	20.6	20.2	-	35.7	19.2	43.4	-
Family heads	10 025	5 151	3 948	919	12	3 021	1 016	1 935	77
Percent 65 years and over	13.0	16.2	8.8	12.9	-	33.3	33.2	34.3	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3 334	1 777	1 055	495	12	1 456	462	935	59
Percent in labor force	65.0	66.9	60.7	67.1	-	66.7	64.9	67.9	-
Unrelated individuals	13 012	9 817	2 470	700	25	3 821	1 347	2 380	90
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.4	27.0	33.4	34.0	-	39.4	40.9	38.7	34.7
Mean income	\$759	\$762	\$722	\$833	-	\$825	\$837	\$808	-
Mean income deficit	\$1 109	\$1 105	\$1 146	\$1 049	-	\$1 010	\$1 017	\$1 030	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.0	6.5	10.4	2.3	-	9.5	12.3	8.0	-
Percent 65 years and over	22.5	23.2	20.4	18.4	-	43.0	36.2	45.6	-
Persons	52 695	28 966	18 811	4 892	61	15 848	5 151	10 113	594
Percent of all persons	8.8	9.1	7.9	12.7	4.7	11.5	9.9	12.5	12.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.7	12.7	5.7	6.6	-	22.6	21.4	23.5	17.5
Percent 65 years and over	9.8	12.8	6.0	6.3	-	20.9	19.9	21.8	13.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.3	73.6	69.3	67.4	-	82.1	78.7	83.4	-
Related children under 18 years	21 971	9 739	9 791	2 454	9	5 863	1 820	3 699	344
Percent living with both parents	42.3	39.0	42.2	55.7	-	60.9	54.5	61.7	86.9
Households	15 635	9 507	4 951	1 176	6	5 119	1 666	3 363	93
Percent of all households	10.0	10.6	8.6	13.0	2.8	13.9	11.7	15.4	10.7
In owner occupied housing units	2 956	1 425	1 249	262	-	2 014	673	1 297	51
Mean value of unit	\$36 205	\$40 295	\$32 940	-	-	\$24 197	\$26 813	-	-
In renter occupied housing units	12 679	8 082	3 682	914	6	3 105	993	2 066	42
Mean gross rent	\$118	\$115	\$129	-	-	\$56	\$71	-	-
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.9	10.3	6.1	9.2	-	29.5	19.0	33.6	-

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 804	3 479	2 716	603	6	1 690	614	1 044	42
Percent of all families	4.9	4.6	5.0	7.2	1.8	5.2	4.8	5.6	4.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 526	\$1 399	\$1 682	\$1 576	-	\$1 157	\$1 186	\$1 111	-
Families with female head	3 615	1 814	1 597	204	-	428	186	235	7
Unrelated individuals	10 514	7 998	1 978	526	12	3 031	1 061	1 910	55
Percent of all unrelated individuals	22.9	22.0	26.7	25.6	-	31.3	32.2	31.1	21.2
Mean income deficit	\$838	\$825	\$896	\$836	-	\$741	\$746	\$755	-

Persons	36 434	20 433	12 832	3 146	23	9 351	3 341	5 681	381
Percent 65 years and over	9.6	12.5	5.6	6.9	-	21.8	17.9	24.6	11.8
Related children under 18 years	14 750	6 474	6 710	1 566	-	3 089	1 164	1 725	238
Percent living with both parents	34.0	31.5	32.8	49.3	-	53.1	46.3	54.1	82.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									

Families	14 798	7 441	5 931	1 393	23	4 714	1 453	3 158	113
Percent of all families	10.7	10.0	10.8	16.7	7.0	14.6	11.4	17.0	10.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 985	\$1 894	\$2 086	\$2 058	-	\$1 616	\$1 750	\$1 551	\$1 972
Families with female head	5 307	2 839	2 191	277	-	826	325	-	7
Unrelated individuals	15 849	11 935	3 035	849	30	4 484	1 532	2 823	124
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.5	32.8	41.0	41.3	-	46.2	46.5	45.9	47.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 333	\$1 332	\$1 355	\$1 264	-	\$1 278	\$1 321	\$1 285	\$1 681
Persons	76 814	40 524	28 751	7 467	120	24 695	7 523	16 391	830
Percent 65 years and over	8.9	12.0	5.3	5.7	58	17.7	17.1	18.1	15.2
Related children under 18 years	33 425	14 475	15 023	3 918	39	10 295	2 992	7 866	458
Percent living with both parents	55.9	51.4	57.0	67.3	-	70.5	62.5	73.3	81.0

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas	Place		
	Honolulu						
	Total	Honolulu	Urban balance				
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE							
Total population	629 174	334 849	295 882	442 278	324 869		
Native	572 025	289 644	241 964	397 433	289 644		
Native percentage	431 483	206 878	191 988	289 393	204 878		
Foreign or mixed percentage	140 542	82 766	49 976	108 040	82 766		
Foreign born	57 149	35 225	17 838	44 845	35 225		
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
Total foreign born	57 149	33 225	17 838	44 845	35 225		
United Kingdom	1 160	760	321	873	760		
Ireland	94	69	18	69	69		
Norway	77	56	14	63	56		
Sweden	124	70	47	70	70		
Denmark	154	86	68	108	86		
Netherlands	118	65	40	77	65		
Switzerland	73	58	7	58	58		
France	286	128	135	159	128		
Germany ¹	1 319	620	640	812	620		
Poland	52	34	18	34	34		
Czechoslovakia	84	53	28	61	53		
Austria	122	53	43	67	53		
Hungary	61	60	15	60	60		
Yugoslavia	22	8	7	8	8		
U.S.S.R.	82	49	13	69	69		
Lithuania	35	22	13	35	22		
Greece	98	58	33	77	58		
Italy	185	81	104	121	81		
Other Europe	805	550	242	628	550		
Asia	45 138	28 324	13 572	36 665	28 324		
Western Asia ²	75	55	20	60	55		
China ³	4 482	3 891	506	4 099	3 891		
Japan	14 576	9 973	4 099	12 294	9 973		
Other Asia	26 005	14 405	8 947	20 212	14 405		
Canada	1 719	1 124	501	1 270	1 124		
Mexico	149	72	48	84	72		
Cuba	107	66	28	86	66		
Other America	482	356	119	376	356		
All other	3 415	1 537	1 471	1 927	1 537		
Not reported	1 166	846	271	988	846		
Total foreign or mixed percentage	140 542	82 766	49 976	108 040	82 766		
United Kingdom	3 215	1 720	1 206	2 217	1 720		
Ireland	920	465	377	584	465		
Norway	536	267	214	327	267		
Sweden	666	355	261	441	355		
Denmark	345	210	128	246	210		
Netherlands	214	91	103	107	91		
Switzerland	168	84	33	97	84		
France	475	126	301	220	126		
Germany ¹	3 248	1 648	1 372	2 115	1 648		
Poland	673	344	293	467	344		
Czechoslovakia	285	168	118	150	108		
Austria	515	239	253	369	239		
Hungary	226	174	41	185	174		
Yugoslavia	139	65	74	91	65		
U.S.S.R.	704	400	278	503	400		
Lithuania	172	107	56	126	107		
Greece	273	146	117	201	146		
Italy	1 382	697	612	1 062	697		
Other Europe	4 635	2 760	1 632	3 318	2 760		
Asia	110 970	67 521	37 835	87 985	67 521		
Western Asia ²	192	97	95	126	97		
China ³	14 970	12 015	2 590	13 077	12 015		
Japan	65 183	42 061	20 870	53 574	42 061		
Other Asia	30 625	13 348	14 280	21 208	13 348		
Canada	3 625	1 640	1 718	2 326	1 640		
Mexico	949	347	526	577	347		
Cuba	60	48	6	54	48		
Other America	724	357	349	514	357		
All other	2 930	1 279	1 275	1 804	1 279		
Not reported	2 493	1 568	798	1 954	1 568		
Persons of Spanish language*	19 714	8 250	9 969	12 388	8 250		
Other persons of Spanish surname*	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	20 236	10 077	8 984	13 960	10 077		
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 847	1 175	1 484	1 773	1 175		
MOTHER TONGUE							
Total native	372 025	289 644	241 964	397 433	289 644		
English	368 972	169 410	170 594	244 777	169 410		
French	2 225	941	1 160	1 439	941		
German	4 113	1 793	2 056	2 534	1 793		
Polish	1 040	525	462	779	525		
Russian	236	117	121	136	117		
Yiddish	175	111	44	118	111		
Hokkien	1 521	653	774	1 009	653		
Spanish	8 368	3 426	4 411	5 138	3 426		
All other	145 920	90 336	48 653	113 491	90 336		
Not reported	39 453	22 332	13 689	28 012	22 332		
Total foreign born	57 149	33 225	17 838	44 845	35 225		
English	4 805	2 746	1 831	3 709	2 746		
French	734	428	269	520	428		
German	1 536	772	697	991	772		
Polish	73	37	36	50	37		
Russian	89	61	28	74	61		
Yiddish	8	8	-	8	8		
Hokkien	169	72	97	108	72		
Spanish	1 041	609	360	776	609		
All other	48 367	30 312	14 389	38 349	30 312		
Not reported	327	180	131	260	180		

*Includes West Germany and East Germany.

¹Includes Turkey in Europe.

²Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

*See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

STATE OF BIRTH

	Total	Honolulu	Urban balance	Honolulu	Honolulu
Total native population	571 828	289 865	241 872	397 415	289 865
Born in State of residence	352 775	197 097	131 593	253 247	197 097
Born in different State	168 678	65 484	90 982	109 287	65 484
Percent of total	29.5	22.6	37.6	27.5	22.6
Northeast.....	31 882	12 798	17 011	20 870	12 798
North Central.....	42 070	17 608	21 437	28 004	17 608
South.....	47 190	14 306	29 181	29 114	14 306
West.....	47 536	20 772	23 353	31 299	20 772
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	14 716	6 321	7 407	9 645	6 321
State of birth not reported	35 659	20 963	11 890	25 236	20 963

RESIDENCE IN 1965

	Total	Honolulu	Urban balance	Honolulu	Honolulu
Total population, 5 years old and over	570 580	298 432	232 530	403 650	298 432
Same house	242 260	139 957	87 313	174 997	139 957
Different house in United States	262 627	123 870	119 074	182 145	123 670
Same county	136 357	75 575	50 814	98 944	75 575
Different county	126 270	48 295	68 260	83 201	48 295
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 229	3 935	9 145	9 769	3 935
Persons attending college in 1965	12 999	6 704	5 636	9 424	6 704
Some State	6 887	4 424	2 045	5 298	4 424
Different State	119 383	43 871	66 215	77 903	43 871
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 095	3 876	9 070	9 665	3 876
Persons attending college in 1965	12 631	6 349	5 603	9 082	6 369
Northeast.....	15 215	5 546	8 817	10 163	5 566
North Central.....	20 872	7 964	11 223	13 489	7 964
South	36 438	10 110	23 177	22 544	10 110
West	46 858	20 231	22 998	31 707	20 231
Abroad	30 090	15 580	12 032	21 047	15 580
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 888	1 697	2 812	3 038	1 697
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	35 603	19 025	14 111	25 461	19 025

RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

	Total	Honolulu	Urban balance	Honolulu	Honolulu
Different county in 1965.....	43 385	12 277	27 146	28 009	12 277
In Armed Forces, 1970	35 050	6 732	24 671	21 305	6 732
Inmate of institution, 1970	215	191	17	208	191
Attending college, 1970.....	8 120	5 354	2 458	6 496	5 354
Living with one or both parents	918	419	428	661	419
Not living with parents	7 202	4 935	2 030	5 835	4 935
Different State in 1965	41 735	10 917	26 884	26 536	10 917
In Armed Forces, 1970	34 931	6 708	24 583	21 223	6 708
Inmate of institution, 1970	155	148	—	148	148
Attending college, 1970.....	6 649	4 061	2 301	5 165	4 061
Living with one or both parents	828	359	398	591	359
Not living with parents	5 821	3 702	1 903	4 574	3 702

YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE

	Total	Honolulu	Urban balance	Honolulu	Honolulu
Total	629 174	324 869	259 802	442 278	324 869
1969 and 1970	206 053	95 697	93 440	140 259	95 697
1965 to 1968	194 970	97 236	83 737	137 305	97 236
1960 to 1964	93 199	48 404	39 399	64 049	48 404
1950 to 1959	75 345	45 408	25 845	56 719	45 408
1949 or earlier	22 546	16 766	4 098	18 277	16 766
Always lived in same house	37 061	21 358	13 283	25 669	21 358

PLACE OF WORK

	Total	Honolulu	Urban balance	Honolulu	Honolulu
All workers	272 909	150 401	105 685	201 202	150 401
Worked in county of residence	247 195	135 058	97 019	182 254	135 058
Percent of all workers	90.6	89.8	91.8	90.6	89.5
Worked outside county of residence	2 424	1 481	805	1 765	1 481
Place of work not reported	23 290	13 862	7 861	17 183	13 862

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION

	Total	Honolulu	Urban balance	Honolulu	Honolulu
All workers	272 909	150 401	105 685	201 202	150 401
Private automobile, driver	176 478	94 710	71 523	128 847	94 710
Private automobile, passenger	37 222	22 460	12 974	28 522	22 460
Bus or streetcar	19 147	16 477	2 273	17 640	16 477
Subway or elevated train	449	33	230	263	33
Railroad	6	6	—	6	6
Taxicab	612	472	134	516	472
Walked only	27 771	11 223	13 021	16 667	11 223
Other means	7 038	2 666	3 990	5 545	2 666
Worked at home	4 186	2 354	1 540	3 196	2 354

VETERAN STATUS

	Total	Honolulu	Urban balance	Honolulu	Honolulu
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	174 896	107 174	56 185	130 234	107 174
Veteran	73 276	43 149	25 916	53 730	43 149
Percent of total	41.9	40.3	46.1	41.3	40.3
Vietnam conflict	17 663	10 652	5 994	13 177	10 652
Korean conflict	14 391	7 477	6 089	10 076	7 477
Korean conflict and World War II	2 311	1 193	1 011	1 479	1 193
World War II	25 657	15 860	8 459	19 037	15 860
World War I	1 932	1 390	399	1 541	1 390
Other service	11 322	6 577	3 964	8 420	6 577
Nonveteran	101 620	64 025	30 269	76 504	64 025

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas	Place
	Total	Honolulu	Urban balance	Honolulu	Honolulu
Honolulu					
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	196 634	93 794	88 721	132 401	93 784
3 to 34 years old	192 901	92 466	87 511	130 474	92 446
Nursery school	6 524	3 294	2 792	4 597	3 394
Public	1 701	956	592	1 278	956
Percent	28.1	28.2	21.2	27.8	28.2
Parochial	375	188	180	254	188
Other private	4 448	2 250	2 020	3 065	2 250
Kindergarten	12 056	5 007	6 076	7 820	5 007
Public	10 591	4 168	5 503	6 789	4 168
Percent	87.8	83.2	90.6	86.8	83.2
Parochial	422	227	182	274	227
Other private	1 043	612	391	757	612
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	104 337	44 517	51 407	66 870	44 517
Public	91 834	37 338	46 598	57 621	37 338
Percent	88.9	83.9	90.6	86.2	83.9
Parochial	6 193	3 178	2 757	4 456	3 178
Other private	6 316	4 001	2 052	4 793	4 001
High school (1 to 4 years)	45 340	21 858	20 194	30 373	21 858
Public	38 797	18 044	17 758	25 477	18 044
Percent	85.6	82.6	87.9	83.9	82.6
Parochial	1 708	933	691	1 322	933
Other private	4 835	2 981	1 745	3 574	2 881
College	25 644	17 690	7 042	20 614	17 690
Public	21 367	15 392	5 372	18 220	15 392
Percent	83.3	67.0	76.3	87.5	87.0
Private	4 277	2 298	1 670	2 594	2 298
35 years old and over	2 733	1 318	1 210	1 927	1 318
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	192 901	92 466	87 511	130 474	92 446
3 and 4 years old	5 993	2 992	2 651	4 112	2 992
5 and 6 years old	22 991	9 673	11 525	15 046	9 673
7 to 13 years old	68 669	37 799	43 803	56 660	37 799
14 and 15 years old	24 096	10 990	11 301	15 825	10 990
16 and 17 years old	20 778	10 250	8 994	14 082	10 250
18 and 19 years old	11 909	7 041	4 224	8 793	7 041
20 and 21 years old	7 072	5 129	1 710	5 920	5 129
22 to 24 years old	5 953	4 268	1 471	4 920	4 268
25 to 34 years old	6 440	4 324	1 832	5 116	4 324
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.3	51.5	51.5	50.8	51.5
3 and 4 years old	25.1	28.3	23.4	26.1	28.3
5 and 6 years old	87.6	86.8	88.5	87.8	86.8
7 to 13 years old	96.8	95.9	97.5	96.4	95.9
14 and 15 years old	95.8	92.1	98.6	95.0	93.1
16 and 17 years old	90.3	90.2	91.2	91.3	90.2
18 and 19 years old	51.6	60.8	43.3	55.6	60.8
20 and 21 years old	22.7	36.5	11.8	28.1	36.5
22 to 24 years old	14.2	19.5	8.7	16.5	19.5
25 to 34 years old	7.0	9.1	4.8	7.7	9.1
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL					
Total	23 375	6 963	13 707	13 974	6 965
Not high school graduate	5 829	1 638	3 561	3 121	1 638
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	13.6	9.3	16.7	11.2	9.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 419	897	3 096	2 187	897
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 410	741	465	934	741
High school graduate	17 546	5 327	10 146	10 853	5 327
Employed or in Armed Forces	15 907	4 361	9 657	9 728	4 361
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 639	966	489	1 125	966
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Males, 25 years old and over	157 619	88 686	58 045	116 285	88 686
No school years completed	3 619	1 861	1 132	2 474	1 881
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7 322	4 396	2 206	5 547	4 396
5 and 6 years	7 279	4 454	2 129	5 500	4 454
7 years	3 179	1 853	1 135	2 308	1 853
8 years	10 673	6 169	3 593	7 759	6 169
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 814	11 203	7 998	14 881	11 203
4 years	56 758	30 578	22 656	41 785	30 578
College: 1 to 3 years	19 063	10 632	7 433	14 145	10 632
4 years	15 536	9 275	5 745	11 890	9 275
5 years or more	12 756	8 245	4 038	9 996	8 245
Median school years completed	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Females, 25 years old and over	151 510	88 546	54 275	112 697	88 546
No school years completed	3 490	2 035	1 118	2 641	2 035
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 971	3 438	1 802	4 581	3 638
5 and 6 years	7 977	5 232	2 235	6 306	5 232
7 years	3 253	2 053	943	2 455	2 053
8 years	11 261	6 825	3 680	8 483	6 825
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 068	10 931	7 650	13 993	10 931
4 years	59 019	33 107	22 677	43 504	33 107
College: 1 to 3 years	20 827	12 001	8 013	15 355	12 007
4 years	11 096	6 891	3 786	8 597	6 891
5 years or more	8 548	5 833	2 371	6 782	5 833
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Total persons, 25 years old and over	308 529	177 232	112 340	228 982	177 232
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.6	6.7	5.6	6.7	6.7
Less than 1 year of high school	20.8	21.7	17.8	21.0	21.7
4 years of high school or more	66.0	65.8	68.3	66.4	65.8
4 years of college or more	15.5	17.1	14.2	16.3	17.1
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4
Total persons, 16 to 24 years old	94 561	47 498	41 118	66 706	47 498
4 years of high school or more	75.5	76.2	75.3	76.7	76.2
4 years of college or more	7.3	9.7	5.0	8.3	9.7
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD					
Males, with less than 15 years of school	772 682	84 133	74 415	120 526	84 133
Percent with vocational training	35.5	33.8	37.6	35.6	33.8
Females, with less than 15 years of school	189 984	88 120	61 879	115 261	88 120
Percent with vocational training	27.8	30.3	25.9	29.0	30.3